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Taval Operations in the Orinava Area

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Welfare Ministry Demobilization Bureau, Second Demobilization Bureau Liquidation Department

Okinewa area haval operations

Operations in the Okinawa Area

I. Situation at the beginning of 1945.

Since his seizure of key points in the MARIAWAS in June and July of 1944, the enemy had been engaged in the construction of large mmbers of bases for heavy planes on SAIPAW, GWAM, and TINIAW. In early December he had begun to raid cities and important production facilities in the Japanese hemeland, causing more and more damage as the mamber of planes participating and the frequency of the attacks were gradually increased.

by the end of December 1944, the enemy's Philippine invasion operation, begun in October, had been roughly completed in the Leyte and Samar areas, and early 1945 had seen the inauguration of full-scale landings on LUZOW. With the backbone of the Japanese fleet crushed in the naval engagements off the PHILIPPINES, it had become all but impossible to send in reinforcements or supplies, and there was little hope of repulsing the enemy; Japan's sole objective had thenceforth been to force the enemy to pay a bloody price. The enemy, having acquired through his invasion of the MARIAMAS and PHILIPPINES two large, powerful, and strategically situated bases 1,300 miles from JAPAN, was now in a position to sever communications between the home islands and the strategic Southern Area, but it was anticipated that he would push his bases still further forward in order to destroy our military resources and effectively threaten lines of communication between JAPAN and KOREA, CHIMA, and MANGHURIA.

Imperial Meadquarters, which had been carefully studying the enemy's next move since the end of 1944, had reached the conclusion that, after striking at IWO JIMA around February 1945, the enemy would begin an advance around April toward some key area in the Mast China Sea region - the MANSEI SHOTO, FORMOSA, or somewhere in central CHIMA. The navy was convinced that for geographic and strategic reasons the first of these, and OKIMAWA in particular, constituted the most likely target.

With the military strength available, JAPAN could hardly hope

to defend both IWO JIMA and OKIMANA against an enemy possessed of such gigantic power. Accordingly, in view of the fact that, geographically speaking, IWO effered but scanty scope for the large-scale and effective utilization of the Japanese air force, whereas the concentration of every sunce of the nation's fighting strength on OKIMANA would be relatively simple, and for the further reason that, unlike IWO, OKIMANA when captured, would provide the enemy with easily built air and naval bases from which to seriously threaten our domestic resources and overseas communications, Imperial Headquarters decided to hold air and sea aid to IWO to a minimum and to throw all remaining resources into the Okimawa campaign.

II. Operational preparations.

A. Operations plans.

The Imperial Headquarters plans for the Okinawa operation were transmitted to the forces concerned early in 1945 through the medium of the Outline of Imperial Army and Navy Operations Plans and the Army-Havy Joint Agreement on Air Operations. Their major provisions were as follows:

- 1. General operational policy.
 - In view of the sensitive international situation, the Imperial Army and Havy will endeavor to break the enemy's will to fight and accomplish the nation's war aims by concentrating their energies on stopping the drive of Japan's foremost foe, the UNITED STATES of AMERICA, irrevocably crushing the enemy's combat strength on all fronts and holding fast to the vital areas necessary for the continuation of hostilities.
- 2. Outline of general operational policy.
 - a. In expectation of a steady increase in the gravity of the military situation, the army and many will take advantage of existing strategic conditions to crush the enemy drive and immediately create a situation in which the initiative rests with JAPAN. Our primary objectives in doing so will be to anticipate future shifts in operations and quickly prepare for strong interception efforts in the empire and the continental areas essential to its defense; to be able to repel an enemy attack at any time; and, insofar as circumstances permit, to build up counterattack strength, particularly trained air strength, in order to engage in aggressive and unrestricted operations.
 - b. The army and navy will engage in strong and flexible operations against the main body of the American

force, now attacking the PHILIPPIN ISLAMS, defeat it, and deal a blow of maximum power to the enemy's combat strength. At the same time, they will endeavor to contain the enemy and utilize the time gained for rapid operational preparations in other areas.

. The army and navy will perfect operational preparations against and defeat incrican forces, particularly superior air and sea forces, advancing against vital areas in the empire. To this end, emphasis will be placed on operations in the vicinity of the MAST CHIMA SHA against enemy attacks on the southern part of the empire from the Philippine Islands area; operational preparations at key locations in that region will be stepped up for action in February or March.

To prepare for the possibility of an attack in the OGASAMARA SHOTO (including INO JIMA), every effort will be made to strengthen defenses there. It is also anticipated that enemy elements may strike at the IMRILES, or that, if circumstances warrant, a powerful force may invade the home islands directly. Appropriate steps will be taken to deal with either of these eventualities.

d. The army and navy will combine their military resources on the land, on the sea, and particularly in the air, against the main body of the attacking American forces in order to destroy their fighting strength and theory their invasion plans.

In the meantime, operations conducted primarily by ground forces will be undertaken in anticipation of attacks by superior enemy air and naval strength in other areas. The destruction of the enemy's fighting power will be accomplished primarily by means of a telling blow at sea designed to espitalize upon the vulnerability of his seaborne invasion. Forces which land subsequently will be isolated from their source of supplies and crushed in ground combat. Constant and unremitting efforts will be made to seek out and destroy enemy task forces.

- e. The state of military preparations in key locations on the Southeast China coast will be improved, and care will be taken to assure maximum results in operations (particularly in the air) in the East China Sea region as well as in the HAMMEI SHOTO and FORMOSA. Operational preparations at SHAMCHAI and KWANTONG will be expedited in anticipation of landings by powerful elements prior to or simultaneously with the invasion of JAPAN.
- f. In the Southern Area the chief objectives will be to achieve self-sufficiency for our forces and to thwart enemy attempts to capture raw materials and air and naval bases.
- g. The army and many will deal with the enemy's increasingly heavy air raids by endeavoring to the utmost of their ability to raid and neutralize its bases and by protecting production and commmication facilities and preserving public order at home.

In anticipation of the enemy's early acquisition of air bases in the Ognamura Shoto area (including INO JIMA), plans will be made to hinder their utilization. Also, air raid protection measures for MOKTO will be improved at once.

- h. Overcoming enemy interference, the army and many vill endeavor to transport fuel and raw materials from the Southern Area to the home islands and to keep open the sea lanes between JAPAN and CHINA and NANGHURIA. They will continue to harass and menace the enemy's long operational lines and hinder his supply operations.
- i. In addition to striving for a degree of military preparation sufficient for certain victory, our forces will endoaver to compensate for the growing disparity between the enemy's material strength and our own by using ingentity in their utilization of methods of warfare, military organization, and weapons in particular, by strategic emphasis upon the surprise raid and special attack.
- Outline of operational policy in strategic areas of the empire (including MARSEI SHOTO).
 - a. Efforts will be made to cope with enemy air raids by (1) neutralizing air bases and task forces and (2) improving air raid defenses in key honoland locations and (3) working constantly for the destruction of hostile aircraft.

Aggressive air defense measures will rely primarily on air strength. Hecessary air bases will be set up and adequately conscaled and protected.

b. The defense of harbors and vital communications lines will be strengthened to prevent destruction by sea and air attacks of land and sea communications facilities in strategic honoland areas.

- ing IWO JIMA), the MAMBEI SHOWN morth of the main island of OKIMAMA, FORMOSA, and the Shanghai Area will be held secure as Japan's front line for operations in depth in defense of the empire. In the event that an enemy landing inside the line proves completely unavoidable, every effort will be made to exact a heavy tell in casualties and to prevent the construction of air bases.
- d. If the enemy invades JAPAN, southern RORMA, or
 the Shaughai Area, land, sea, and air ferces will
 jointly repulse and destroy him. The necessary
 fighting strength will be poured into the EURILES,
 the OGASAWARA SHOPO, the HANERI EMOTO, and
 FORMOSA; appropriate operational preparations will
 be made, and every opportunity will be taken to
 concentrate and reinforce mir strength in order
 to encompass his defeat.
- o. Our forces will overcome all obstacles to make immediate and fundamental revisions and improvements in operational preparations inside the empire, particularly the home islands and HORMA, and battlefield conditions will be established to enable the nation to meet the anticipated heavy air raids. These tasks will be roughly completed by fall.

Although operational preparations for enemy landings will be adopted to changing circumstances, they will first be quickly completed in the Eanto Area, ETUSHU, and KORMA.

4. Outline of air operational policy.

- a. The expected enemy attack in the East China Sea Region will be crushed by the combined efforts of the army and mavy air arms. At the same time, direct homeland defenses will be strengthened. The prevision and utilisation of special attack strength will be emphasized for the purposes of the foregoing operations.
- b. The air strength of the army and navy will be quickly deployed in the Hast China Sea Area (FORMOSA, MARSHI SHOTO, southeast CHIMA, NYUSHU, MORRA) for air operations designed to destroy enemy invasion forces. The primary target of the naval air force will be task forces; that of the army will be conveys. The army will do everything possible to co-operate in attacks on task forces.
- c. Operations in the South China Geastal Area will consist chiefly of efforts on the part of the army air forces (local units with some reinforcements) to crush enemy attack forces; many air forces will co-operate insofar as possible.
- d. Part of the army and many air forces will co-operate to hold the Hampe Shote Area.
- e. Subsequent air operations in the Philippine Islands
 Area will be the responsibility of part of the
 forces stationed in the Philippine Islands and
 Formess areas. Air forces stationed in the Indian
 Ocean Area will endeavor to theart enemy plans
 there.
- Antigiraraft defenses at strategic points in JAPAN and MANGHURIA will be strengthened and neutralization of the bases of raiding aircraft will be

continued.

- g. In order to be able to cope with changing circumstances, our forces will endeavor to held reserve strength and rapidly raise training levels.
- h. Both the army and the many will encourage the special attack spirit, increase their special attack strength as much as possible, and endeavor to propare other forces in such a way as to assure maximum exploitation of the special attack weepon.
- i. In air operations in the home islands and the area around the HAST CHIMA SHA, joint army-navy activity will be the rule. In order to assure real cooperation between the highest commanding efficers of the air forces engaged in joint operations in the home islands, they will be stationed at the same place during operations.
- j. General plans for the use of air strength are given in tables 1 and 2.

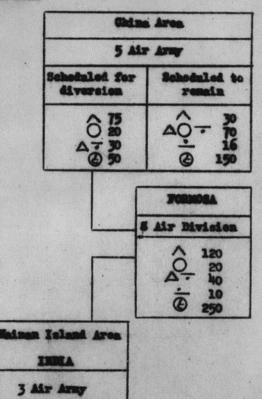
Table 1. Army Air Strongth Utilization Plan

	Honolon	Area .	
	6 ALP	May	
Strategic area air defense	Anti-task force ^ 60 ② 30 ② 10 ② 10 ② 100	↑ 90 △ 80 • 10 • 20 • 25 ⊕ 300	Reserve Strength Buring April and May as much reserve strength (mainly Special Attack) as possible will be raised, chiefly from training forces

Motes:

- 1. This plan, which shows projected strength as of the end of March, may be medified as unrranted by future developments.
- 2. This plan is primarily concerned with utilization of strength for operations in the Mangel Shoto and Formosa areas.
- 3. Gode symbols indicate the following types of aircraft:
 - ^ fighter

- arters recommatesance
- @ special attack (four to eight planes



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Cable 2	Mana 1	A4		EA4 94	
Table 2	· WELSY	TTE OF	PARTIES AND IN	LETYTERS	YON LIST

			1	moland Area		•	-
	3 At	Ploot		5 Mr Floot		(10 Atr 7100	•)
Fighters	40	Pighters	300	Righters	200	Combat planes	700
Junbers	20	Bonbers	80	Ronhers	60	Training planes	1,300
Attack planes	10	Attack planes	50	Attack planes	30		
Land attack planes	10	Land bombers	30	Land bombers	90		
		Land attack planes	30	Heavy bumbers	30		
	`	Reconnaissance planes	20	Sand attack planes	90		
				Scaplane bombers	10		•
				Flying boats	5		
				Recommelseemes souplanes	5		
Sotal	70	Solul	510	Botal	520	Sotal	2,000

	 	•		and air	Pastern district
1 Air Floot		*		strongth	Control district
Fighters	40				Western district
Bombers	10				2000000F
Attack planes	20		Bacort	strongth	MAST CRIMA STA
Land bombors	5				Southwest
Land attack planes	5 .				
Reconned seemes planes	5	f			
Hight fighters	5 、				
Sosplane bombers	5		Hotes		Floot, which will car reserve force, will
Total	85			to roughly	complete its special the end of April.
Southwest Area					
13 Air Fleet					
Plebters	50				
Attack planes	15				
Land attack planes	15				

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B. Readying military strength for Okinawa Area operations.

The destruction of the backbone of the Japanese fleet in the Battle of the PHILIPPINE SEA meant that large-scale, planned surface operations by the remaining elements were out of the question. It was inevitable, therefore, that under the circumstances existing in early 1945 the air force should serve as Japan's main bulwark against the enemy invading her outer perimeter, with local defensive land combat forces and local naval strength playing subordinate reles. To put it differently, it was futile even to think of fighting a major surface action with air cover in the early stages of an enemy attack; the only course open to JAPAN was to employ local forces in order to resist for a time and them seize an epportunity to turn the tide of battle through the use of her powerful air arm. It was for this reason that Imperial Headquarters attached paramount importance to air strangth in its preparations for the destruction of the enemy advancing toward the outer perimeter of the homeland.

1. Air force organization and training.

The force primarily responsible for homeland air operations in early 1945 was the 3 Air Fleet, with units deployed from KARTO to KYUSHU in JAPAN and as far away as the MAMPO SHOTO and MARSHI SHOTO. It was supplemented in KYUSHU by the 11 Air Squadron (attached to the Combined Fleet), which was assigned to antitask force operations.

Most of the strength of the 1 and 2 Air Floots in the Philippines area had been expended in a succession of fierce battles, with the result that the 2 Air Floot had been deactivated in early January and its remaining elements incorporated into the 1 Air Floot.

a. Granization of 5 Air Fleet

As previously noted, the 3 Air Floot, deployed over a wide operational front embracing virtually the whole of JAPAN, was far from adequately prepared for the anticipated enemy invasions of the HANSHI SHOTO and HANDO SHOTO. Most of its strength consisted of plane units exhausted in the Battle of the PHILIPPINES which had returned to the honeland and were in process of reorganization and training, and it was further hampered by munerous weaknesses in operational direction, such as the fact that fleet headquarters was located at KIRARAZU. In view of these circumstances, the 3 Air Floot was directed to devote itself to readying its forces in the Kanto Area for invasions of the MANCO SHOWS and Restorn HOMSHU, and on 11 February the 3 Air Fleet's 25 Air Squadron and the Combined Floot's 11 Air Squadron (both in KTUSHU), augmented by additional 3 Air Floot elements, were organized into the 5 Air Fleet and assigned the task of deploying to meet an enemy invasion of the East China Sen Area. It was anticipated that this reorganization would mean a strength of about 600 planes for the 5 Air Fleet, to reach about 800 by around 10 March with the addition of units in process of training with the 3 Air Fleet.

The organization of the 5 Air Floot was responsible for some improvement in homeland disposition for air operations, but the qualitative and quantitative inferiority of our forces to those

which the invading enemy was expected to pit against them made it apparent that home defense aircraft would have to be effectively converted into combat planes, and training units transformed into operational forces. The Combined Maval Air Training Command was therefore deactivated, the training air group enrolled in training, and combat plane courses were brought together on 1 March into the 11, 12, and 13 combined air groups, which in turn were combined as the 10 Air Fleet; and the training courses were temperarily abandoned in favor of operational training scheduled for completien around the end of April. These moves provided the 10 Air Fleet with approximately 1,100 combat planes of various types and 2,500 training planes, or a total of 3,600, of which it was estimated that about 700 and 1,200 respectively would be available for operations by the end of April. It was decided that all such aircraft would be equipped for special attack operations.

It was also decided to make combined air groups, organized on a geographic basis, of the Combined Maval Air Training Command's training air groups charged with the instruction of enlisted primary flight, maintenance, and ordnance trainces; to incorporate them into the various naval and guard district forces for work at air bases within the districts; and to train them for land combat in preparation for the Battle of JAPAN. Although the training of naval flight personnel was thus temporarily halted, it was anticipated that, circumstances permitting, it would be resumed around

May.

With the exhaustion of most of the strength of the 1 and 2 Air Floots stationed in the PHILIPPIMS as a result of successive operations after the enemy invasion, it was decided to deactivate the 2 Air Floot (as of 7 Jen 45) and transfer the 1 air floot headquarters and the planes in the area to FORMOSA, where they were to continue operations. Headquarters moved on 9 January, thenceforth occupying itself with rebuilding its combat strength.

The operational strength of the 1 Air Floot at the time of its withdrawal consisted of 195 planes (including 70 special attack planes), to which 100 more of various types were added during January. In addition, the floot endeavored to add to its resources by activating and training special attack forces made up of training planes and students from the old training air group in FORMOSA.

Since it was impossible to move the ground personnel of the air groups attached to the 1 and 2 air fleets (except the 634 Haval Air Group) to FORMOSA, the groups were incorporated into the 26 Air Squadron and made ground forces. As of 5 February, the strength sent to FORMOSA was assigned to the newly activated 132, 133, 205, and 765 naval air groups under the 1 Air Fleet.

d. Assignment of army air strength to naval command army aircraft were subordinated to navy control for the first time in the war on 25 Jul 14, when the 98 and 7 air regiments were placed under the commander of the 2 Air Floot. After being trained

in surface operations, these planes secred excellent results as army torpedo bember units working with naval air groups, but although small local units were frequently placed at the mavy's disposal thereafter, there were no other instances involving large forces. After early 1945, however, the apparent inevitability of an American invasion of the MANSEI SHOTO led to the desire to create a unified army-mavy air command to help offset the gap between the enemy's numerical strength and our own, and at the suggestion of the Army Department of Imperial Headquarters, the 6 Air Army (750 planes) was assigned to the command of the Commander-in-Chief of the Combined Floot between 19 March and 28 May, co-operating closely with naval forces as a part of the Combined Fleet and playing an extremely important role at crucial moments in the Okinawa campaign.

e. Technical training of air strength

As of 1 March the number of many planes available
for operations in the Mansel Shote Area was as
follows:

5 Air Fleet - about 600 planes (nearly all deployed in the western half of JAPAN Proper.)

3 Air Floot - about 800 planes (nearly all deployed in the eastern half of JAPAN Proper).

10 Air Floot - about 400 planes (deployed throughout JAPAN Proper).

1 Air Fleet - about 300 planes (in FORMOSA). Sotal - about 2,100 planes However, all of the air fleets included partially trained personnel; in particular, almost all the men in the 10 Air Floot and over half of those in the 3 Air Floot were inexperienced personnel still in the training stage. Recognizing that the effective utilization of such personnel in the imminent Okinessa campaign demanded something other than established tactics, and, in particular, that the success of the campaign would depend upon Japan's ability to quickly increase the technical skill of her inexperienced flyers, Imperial Headquarters devoted a great deal of study to the solution of the training problem. In the meantime, while the matter of air operations in the Okinawa Area campaign was being thus considered, special attack notheds were already in general use in the 1 Air Floot, a fact which led Imperial Headquarters to accompany its activation of the 5 and 10 air floots with confidential instructions revealing its intention to emphasize the special attack method because of the impertence of the Okinawa campaign. As a result, the air forces in JAPAN, following the example set by the 1 Air Floot, also generally adopted the method and began to give simple and practical special attack training to their semi-trained personnel.

The 5 Air Floot, which constituted the main strength of the air force, in general, decided on the following operational policy, its objective being the sighting and annihilation of enemy task forces.

"Radar patrol planes, searching a vide area during the night, will sight and maintain contact with enemy task forces. At dawn special attack planes equipped with bembs and torpede bembers will assembt the enemy in order to neutralise his planes prior to their take-off; and special attacks contiming throughout the day will control the situation. Finally, follow-up night attacks will inflict more domages and annihilate the enemy."

On the basis of the above policy, plans for the disposition of strength, communications, defense, supply, etc., were made and appropriate training activities undertaken.

f. Disposition of strength used for recommissance of enemy bases

As it was estimated that GUAM, ULITHI, and LEYTE were being employed as advanced bases for the encey attack on JAPAN Proper, with ULITHI, in particular, serving as a task force base, constant reconnaissance of these areas to obtain information concerning the enemy situation was of the utmost importance to the success of our homeland interception operations. It was decided that reconnsissance planes from the 1 Air Fleet in FORMOSA would cover LEYTH, but, especially after the fall of IVO, reconnaissance at ULITHI and GUAN could be carried out only by aircraft from bases on MUK. On - (TN Date missing), - (TN Number missing) SAIUM planes (TH MYRT) from the 3 Air Fleet were sent to TRUK via INO and MARGUS ISLAND, and thereafter every effort was made by frequent replacements (effected by submarine after the fall of IVO) to maintain three or four of them on the

island. Kosping GUAN and ULITHI under constant surveillance, they often brought in reports of such importance as to assist the operations of all our forces. This reconnaissance unit received a commendation from Mayal Commender-in-Chief OZANA on 13 May 45.

- 2. The surface craft situation (to be discussed later).
- The local surface and underwater special attack strength situation. (% be discussed later.)
- 4. The ground strength situation.

The general policy was to pour the necessary military resources into the HARREI SHOTO in advance, strengthen the fortification of the islands, ready all operational preparations and bring in concentrated reinforcements of air strength at the opportune moment in order to destroy enemy attacking units.

The army had stationed the 32 Army (three divisions and a mixed brigade) in the Hansel Shote Area, but with the opening of the Philippine campaign, one division had been diverted to FORMOSA. The navy frequently demanded that a replacement be made and called for stronger defenses in OKIMAMA, but the demands were not not by the army which agreed only one regiment from FORMOSA to OKIMAMA; the opportunity for even this move was lost when troop transportation became impossible.

Maval forces in the Mensei Shoto area consisted of the Okinawa Area Base Force and an air group with a strength on the main island of OKINAWA of about 7,000, or about 10,000 including the workers of the construction battalion.

The defense of the main island of CEIEANA aimed toward the knock-out of the enemy at the beach and counterattack preparations were being made by constructing strong positions around the North and Contral Airfields, but the diversion of one army division to FCHMOSA and the consequent shortage of treeps had compelled a temperary withdrawal from the positions around the airfields in favor of a concentration of forces around MAHA to take up a stand for prolonged resistance. A suggestion by the Havy Section of Imperial Meadquarters remedied this situation, but there could be no denying the fact that, practically speaking, the shortage of treeps had resulted in an extremely weak force to face the American landing.

Maval units had constructed strong positions around MMLGUSHRU to defend Groku Airfield and were fully prepared for a prolonged engagement. No No 41010 . No

III. Raiding operations on enemy bases in preparation for the Oktimum Area Operation

A. Forecasting enemy losses for the Okinawa area operation.

The employment of large numbers of special attack planes in aerial combat was a tactic with no procedent, making it difficult to make any estimation of possible results in the Okinawa area operation. To be sure, special attacks had been unde in the Battle of the PHILIPPINES, but Imperial Meadquarters did not expect that we would achieve results to match those reported from the front. A conservatively estimated comparison of our air strength and a given American invasion strength is given in an annexed table. Since an accelerated increase in our air strength was indicated as the training of inexperienced flight personnel progressed, it was hoped that the enemy invasion of the Okinawa Area would take place after the end of May. The only way to delay the time of invasion was to strike a mortal blow at the enemy task forces before the invasion could get underway. This was the chief reason for the studies made for raids on American task force bases.

B. Air raid on American task force at WAITHI

In mid-Pehruary, immediately after the fermation of the 5 Air Fleet, the Combined Fleet planned a long range air raid on the enemy task force at Whitelf from bases in the homeland. The enemy task force, however, left Whitelf unempectedly early, staging an air raid on the Kanto Area on 26 February and following up with the invasion of INO JIMA. During this time, the 5 Air Fleet did not participate in the Iwo operation, concentrating instead on training in preparation for the next invasion operation of the enemy and at the same time studying and preparing for the Whithi air raid (known as 2M Operation No 2).

At a time when every bit of information on the enemy task force was being collected and its movements were being closely vatched, radio intelligence after 7 March had made it appear very likely that the enemy tank force was anchored at WLITHI. As preparations for TAN Operation No 2 had been underway since 17 February with good progress, and the Japanese were waiting only for the proper moment, a further report confirming the presence of the enemy task force at WLITHI, made by a 4 Floot SAIWE recommissioned plane based at TRUK, brought the decision to strike on 10 March.

The general plan for TAN Operation No 2 was as follows:

- At 0300 hours a large flying beat will take off from KASOSHINA WAN and reconnector weather conditions of the flight course leading from SAPA HISAKI to OKING-TORI SHINA and ULITHI.
- Four medium land attack planes will take off from KAMOYA at 0430 hours for flight course patrol.
- 3. Four large flying boats (1 Guide Unit consisting of two planes and 2 Guide Unit, 2 planes) will take off from KASOSHIMA WAN at 0700 - 0730 hours and guide the GINGA (IN Frances) unit to ULITHI.
- 4. A SINGA Unit of 24 planes will take off from KANOTA at 0500 hours, rendezvous with the guide unit ever SANA MISAKI at 0520 hours, advance to ULITHI and carry out a special attack on surface craft there. Each plane will carry one 500 kilogram bomb.

Immediately after the attack unit took off at 0500 hours on the 10th according to the above plan, one-third of the message giving the interpretation of the Ulithi recommissance photographs taken by the SAIUH the previous day arrived from the 4 Floot. It showed only one regular carrier anchored at ULITHI with no indication of other carriers; and on the decision that an attack could not be made without confirmation of the position of carriers throughout the anchorage, the attack that day was suspended and all planes recalled.

Dec No proto

The other part of the message from the 4 Fleet arrived later and a summary of the photographic interpretations revealed that eight regular carriers, seven GVH's and four ships of unidentified type were at Whitel. Since no time could be lost for pressing home the attack and weather conditions had to be considered, it was decided to earry out the attack on the following day, the 11th.

According to the report of the weather observation flying boat, the actual speed of the planes would be increased due to a tail wind and consequently the take-off time for all plane units was moved back one hour in order to adjust the time of arrival at ULITHI. On 11 March, TAN Operation No 2 was activated again as scheduled, and although the weather observation planes and guide planes took off a little behind schedule because of trouble leaving the ground, the attack unit rendervoused with the guide planes over SATA MISAMI on schedule at 0920 hours and got underway. On the whole, weather conditions were favorable but a squall was sighted south of the vicinity of OKIMOTORI SHIMA, compelling the planes to fly above the clouds. At the estimated time of arrival over WATHI the target had not been sighted, but after separating from the guide flying boats at 1830 hours, the load plane of the GINGA unit sighted TAP ISLAND about 20 mentical miles east of its own position and immediately changed course for WLIMI. At that time the number of attack planes within the range of vision of the commander of the attack unit was 15.

Sunsot at ULIFII was at 1852 hours; the attack unit penetrated ULIFII between about 1905 - 1930 hours. The enemy had not imposed a blackout, but after the leading plane made its run all lights were doused, making it difficult for the planes following to make their assault. Of the 24 planes of the attack unit that took off from the base, 11 planes made forced landings at KANOYA, OKIMANA, MITAKOJINA, MIMANI BATTO JINA, and TAP Island due to engine and other trouble, and two planes were forced down at sea, Doc No 41010 . NY

making a total of 13 planes forced down. The number of hits secred on enemy ships by the 11 planes which attacked ULITHI was unknown. Since night had already fallen when the assault was made and the ships were blacked-out, making it impossible to make out the targets, the lead plane jettisoned its bomb and made an emergency landing on MAP ISLAND where it picked up the crew members of three planes that had already landed and returned to MANOYA at 1500 hours on 14 March.

A reconnaissance flight over WLITHI on 12 March by a SAIWF reconnaissance plane from TRUK revealed that the carriers at WLITHI had not been harmed, confirming the failure of TAN Operation No 2.

Main reasons for the failure were the fact that the takeoff time was set back, the planes arrived at ULIEE after sunset,
and the fact that unempected weather conditions slowed the planes
on route.

With the failure of TAN Operation No 2, on which great hopes had been pinned, went all chances of delaying the enemy's advance, greatly affecting subsequent operations. Doc No 41010

IV. Operation against enemy task force around beginning of Okinawa Area Operation

A. Betimate of enemy situation during first half of March.

The failure of TAN Operation No 2, carried out with great expectations on 11 Merch, marked the complete failure of Japanese plans to delay the enemy invasion of the area surrounding JAPAN Proper.

An estimate of the situation drawn from various sources including radio intelligence made the Japanese almost positive that the enemy task force had left ULITHI around the 14th and led to the conclusion that it was highly possible that it would strike at the Lynahu Area around the 15th.

In regard to the movement of this task force, Imperial Meadquarters judged that, although the enemy might possibly attempt an immediate landing operation in the Okingwa Area, it was more likely that it was a task force air raid operation preliminary to a landing operation in the Okinawa Area and highly probable that the task force would return to ULITHI after completing the air raid on the Kynshn Area and sertie again, this time with operational forces, for the Okinawa Area landing. Opinion was divided as to whether to carry out a general attack on this task force with the strength of the 5 Air Fleet, or to avoid the enemy for the time being, conserving strength until the enemy commenced his real landing operation. At that time the 5 Air Floot, having just been organised, was still in its training stage and the less of a single day's training would seriously affect the degree of its technical ability. Therefore, Imperial Headquarters decided to conserve the air force strength, unless the enemy task force was accompanied by an invasion force, and notified Combined Floot Headquarters to this effect.

On 17 March around 0830 hours, Combined Floot Headquarters

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when it is accompanied by an invasion force; otherwise conserve
your strongth. Actually, the order posed a difficult question.

After studying this order, the Headquarters of the 5 Air Floot concluded that it was necessary to prepare plans for an attack on the
task force and issued an operational policy outline at 1000 hours
that day. At the same time, it presented its opinion to the Commander-in-Chief of the Combined Floot and Imperial Headquarters
stating the desirability of staging an attack on the task force.

Noth Imperial Headquarters and Combined Floot Headquarters agreed
with the opinion and immediately answered with the order to attack
the task force at the discretion of the Commander of the 5 Air
Floot, should be difficult.

B. Outline of combat with the task force

Vice Adm UGAKI, Natome, commander of the 5 Air Fleet, had issued at 1000 hours on 17 March an operational policy outline with regard to the attack on the enemy task force to all air forces under his command. At the time, all forces under his command were in training and scattered in various localities, but they were quickly called together and placed in operational disposition.

Following this, flying boats and land attack planes were sent out on night patrol over a wide area of the sea southeast of KYUSHU in accordance with the air fleet plans. Sometime after 2300 hours on the 17th, the patrol planes discovered and continued tracking a large enemy force. A summary of the reports from the tracking planes disclosed that the large enemy force was a task force advancing northwest and that it would surely enter our attacking range on the sea east of KYUSHU at dawn on the 15th.

Accordingly, at 0200 hours on the 18th, the Commender of the 5 Air Fleet ordered the activation of Plan No 1. With this order, all units went into action from their proviously designated stations, the torpodo units and SINGA special attack units carrying out dam attacks, the SAIUN Units taking over reconnaissance and tracking from dam throughout the day, the SUISM (IN July) Units making special attacks during the day and the remaining attack and combat units going into general attack and interception combat.

From around 0420 hours, enemy carrier planes raided the southern Kyushu, Shikoku and northern Kyushu areas in succession, hitting our air bases and inflicting heavy damages on our communication facilities. As a result, communication liaison between the bases became very bad, greatly hampering operations.

A summary of reports since early morning from our attack and recommaissance units revealed that we had made the great score of sinking or damaging three carriers, two battleships and five or six other ships. Therefore, in an attempt to destroy the task force at one blow, a SINGA special attack unit (carrying bombs) and a JINRAI (IN RAKA bomb) Unit were ordered to make a daylight special attack, a twilight attack by SINGA planes and heavy bombers (carrying torpodoes) was planned, and SAIUN planes were ordered to continue tracking the enemy task force until twilight. The interruption of communication limison and the raids by enemy planes, however, delayed the preparations of the SINGA special attack unit and the JINRAI Unit, compelling them to postpone their attack; and the twilight attack, also taking time, ended up as a night attack.

In the evening of the 15th contact with the enemy was broken off as the SAIUE tracking planes turned back, but after 2200 hours night radar patrol planes (army attack planes and flying boats) made contact with the enemy force and continued night tracking, guiding the night attack unit and the dawn attack unit on the 19th. The enemy task force, heading north, was about 60 nautical miles south of ASHIERRIZARI at dawn on the 19th. It then headed

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eastward, moving, during the morning of the 19th, in the seas from to to 100 nantical miles south of MUNOTO MISAMI and raiding SHIKOMU, CHUSOMU and Morthern MIUSMU. It was confirmed by SAIUM planes on daylight reconnaissance that the enemy strength consisted of four groups built around three, two, two and four carriers respectively. During the day of the 19th, 20 SUISMI planes made an unescorted attack in waves, sinking one carrier and one cruiser and setting fire to another carrier. In the evening of the 19th, the weather gradually turned bad and the commander of the 5 Air Fleet, losing close contact with his units and realizing a need for re-grouping his strength, ordered the discontinuation of the attack, but rescinded the order in favor of a strong pursuing action upon learning that about 20 planes of a SUISMI special attack unit of the 701 Mayal Air Group were operational.

During the night of the 19th the weather turned bad, and, as it was impossible to make night searches, we were unable to contast the enemy. However, at dawn on the 20th, SAIUM planes, sent out to search for the enemy, discovered before 1030 hours, and continued tracking a task force containing groups built around six carriers, four carriers, and one carrier respectively, advancing southward at a point about 120 nautical miles east of TOI MISAKI. A daylight special attack similar to that of the 19th was made with 20 SUISEI planes, and large fires were started on an Essex-type and a Saratoga-type carrier. After making efforts to confirm further damages inflicted and maintain full contact with the enemy, a night attack (torpede) was made with the entire strength of SINGA, heavy bomber and THEAN (TH Jill) planes. The night tracking planes detected four groups of the enemy task force advancing southward on the sea east of KYUSHU and continued tracking. A summary of reports from the tracking planes revealed a great likelihood that the enemy was headed for the Hansel Shoto Area, which would present a good opportunity for a JIMAI attack provided the weather was good on

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the 21st. A JIMMAI Unit was consequently given the order to attack and a dawn attack was carried out by SIMMA and SEMEMA units in order to enlarge upon the results of the pursuing action.

A search at dam by SAIUN planes on the 21st, found the enemy task force retiring southward at 145° 320 namtical miles off 201 MISAKI, and at 1135 hours, 15 land attack planes (of which 16 carried OKA (EN RAKA bends)) and 55 direct-escent Zero fighters took off to make a JIMAI attack. However, they were intercepted by enemy fighters at a point around 60 namtical miles north of the enemy task force and the ill-fated JIMAI unit was annihilated. Since the GIMA and EMEZAN units on dawn search and attack missions were also unable to score notable results, the pursuing action ended in failure, despite our high hopes. The progress of the combat described above is shown in the following table.

	Progress of Fighting against 1	Satury Sails Force
Into, Weather	17 March, clear	
	1. Hight patrol in Q sector ordered at 1000 hours on rehad left Whith on 14 March and proceeded north.	socipt of intelligence report that large encey task force
	2. Assuming it would raid Kyushu Area, patrol considered	od most important around 16th.
Operational Policy	3. Commander-in-Chief, Combined Floot directs that strains and force.	migh be conserved in event enoug tank force is without
	4. Orders for Plan No 1 at 1530 hours.	
Operating Strength	Land attack planes - 4	Plying boats - 2
Mission	Hight patrol	Right patrol
Action Summary	Beparted 2200 hours	Reported SARMA 1670 hours. Arrived 0000 hours. One plane contested easy force discovered by land attack planes at 0400 hours after which communication lapsed. One plane returned at 0600 hours.
Results	Sighted large enemy forces at 2300 hours at H290h0s H133°25° and at H29°21° H133°35°. We are fired upon at 2340 hours at H38°30° H133°50°.	Sighted one element at \$30°10° \$133°30°.
Losses		One plane failed to return

Operational Policy	Operating Strength	Monton	Action Business	Romits	Zóddos
1. Patrol planes sighted three enery groups last night around 2270	Land attack planes 6	Might tracking	Departed at in- tervals after 0000 hours	Contacted task force, guided attask	The planes falled to return
hours. 2. Fall strength at-	GENGY,* 7/4	Rem attack on No 1 element of task force		Results unknown	three planes failed to return
Plan No 1 activated 0205 hours. At 0350 hours SINGA's, heavy bushers and	24	-	Reported NAMOVA 0100 hours, at- tacked at 0500 hours	Suck one carrier, one skip of minous type	Three planes failed to return
in escocaton; after dam SUISU's set out to attack task force.	G1300A*s 10	Janu attack on No 2 element of task force		Resilie vaksous	
3. At 0420 hours energy fighter planes raid victaity of 201 MISSEL. From 0540 hours to 0450 hours	bombars 11		Reported MINA- SAIL 0330 hours, attacked before dam	Sank two battle- ships, one eraiser	The planes vent does in flance, seven planes greatly or neder- ately damaged
approximately 400 carrier planes raid Emoya District, approximately 1,000 planes raid SHEHMO	2MIAN's 6		Separted MMERA 0350 hours, de- toured south of YARREDIA and proceeded on	Josefte unknown	Five planes failed to return
	Policy 1. Patrol planes sighted three enery groups last night around 2230 hours. 2. Full strength attack decided upon; Flan No 1 activated 0205 hours. At 0350 hours SHEM's, heavy benbers and HEMA's, heavy benbers and HEMA's take off in succession; after dam SUSMI's set out to attack task force. 3. At 0420 hours enery fighter planes raid vicinity of 301 HEMAI. From 0540 hours to 0950 hours approximately 400 carrier planes raid Kaneya District, approximately 1,000	Policy Strength 1. Patrol planes Land attack sighted three planes 6 enemy groups last night around 2230 hours. 2. Full strength attack decided upon; Plan No 1 activated O205 hours. At 0350 hours EINGA's, heavy benders and EENZAN's take off in succession; after dann SUISM's set out to attack teak force. 3. At 0420 hours enemy fighter planes raid vicinity of 201 HISANI. From 0540 hours to 0950 hours approximately 400 earrier planes raid Kanoya District, approximately 1,000	1. Patrol planes Land attack Hight tracking sighted three planes 6 many groups last night around 2230 hours. 2. Full strength attack decided upon; Plan No 1 activated Neavy bombers 1h 0350 hours SHEAL's, heavy benders and HERA's, heavy benders and HERA's take off in succession; after dam SHEAR's (HERA's 10 Reavy benders and task force. 3. At 0420 hours emeny fighter planes raid vicinity of 301 HERAH. From 0540 hours to 0950 hours approximately 100 CENTAN's S Same carrier planes raid Anneys District, approximately 1,000	Policy Strength Mission Sumary 1. Patrol planes sighted three sighted three planes 6 towals after occupy groups last adjust around 2230 hours. 6 Fills around 2230 hours. 2. Full strength attack of task force took decided upon; Plan No 1 activated of task force took decided upon; Plan No 1 activated Nones 1h ONO hours, attacked at 0300 hours SINGA's, heavy beabers and MINIA's take off in succession; after dam SUISMI's set out to attack task force. 3. At 0420 hours ensity fighter planes raid vicinity of SOI HEAV's 10 Man attack on no 2 element of task force 3. At 0420 hours ensity fighter planes raid vicinity of SOI HEAV's 10 Man attack on a no 2 element of task force 3. At 0420 hours ensity fighter planes raid vicinity of SOI HEAV. 3. At 0420 hours ensity fighter planes raid vicinity of SOI HEAV. 3. At 0420 hours ensity fighter planes raid vicinity of SOI hours, attacked before damn. 3. At 0420 hours ensity fighter planes raid vicinity of SOI hours, attacked before damn. 3. At 0420 hours ensity fighter planes raid vicinity of SOI hours, attacked before damn. 3. At 0420 hours ensity fighter planes raid vicinity of SOI hours, attacked before damn. 3. At 0420 hours ensity fighter planes raid fighter the fight fighter planes raid fighter the fight fighter planes raid fighter pla	Policy Strength Mission Summary Results 1. Patrol planes sighted three energy groups last sight around 2230 hours. Similars 11 Rain attack on Hold around 2230 hours. Similars 11 Rain attack on Hold attack on Annual Emparted Manual Annual Annual Similars 12 Annual

Dane	13030
100	ATOTA

,	Rate, feather		Operational Policy	Operat Street	ting gth	Mosion	Action Summery	Jounité	Lossos
		٠.	Search by SAIUIT's reveals whole picture of enemy tack force. In afternoon, me-	OEMA's	6	Ham special at- tack on No 2 clament of tack force	Reported 28VIXI by 0710 hours, attacked at 0607 hours		
			sage received on special attack by SHEM's. Pullight attack	SELECT.	20	Reglight special attack on task force	Reported at in- tervals after 0430 hours	About 1/3 of planes hit their target	
*	15 March, cloar		decided upon, but continual breakforms in communication facilities delay preparations and compil change to night attack.	axar.	5	Anna search	Boparted at 0550 hours. Soutected and tracked task force. Returned to bases at TORIFIMA, CIGNA and HACSUFANA by 1200 hours	Righted four groups each contered around three, three, four, and five carriers res- postively.	One plane failed to return
		5. ,	At 0930 hours, full strength at- tack by 27 GEA planned, but no time to propers attack.	axur.	1	Full recommenda-	Reported at 1010 hours; immediately afterward engaged 1 enemy fighter planes over EASOMERA MAY. Cought fire and male forced leading		
				SAECUT .	3	Second stage scouting tracking	Reparted between 1300 and 1340	Contacted and tracked four	

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Date, Venther	Operational Policy	Operating Strongth	Meston	Action Beamsty	Results	Louses
				hours all please contacted and tructed energy tack force, re- terned to bases at MARWITANA and COUNA by 1730 hours	face of hat	
¥ 15		SATUR® 2	Trialight trusting	Departed at 1500 hours, returned at 1600 hours	Contented and tracked two groups of task force	
dear		land attack planes 6	Meth sourch	Reported at 2200 hours, arrived as 0000 hours, re-turned at 0600 hours	Contacted energy task force at 2300 hours. Returns 0010 hours and 0530 hours a pillar of fire shot up, one co- plesion hours	the planes failed to return
		Phyling boats 5	Hight search	Reparted TARREA at 2000 hours, returned at 0600 hours	One plane sighted a large force at 2205 heurs; pur- med by many planes, extense minust. One	failed to return

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Date, Venther	Operational Policy	Operating Strength	Moston	Action Summary	Regults	Losses
					plane sighted He 2 group of task force at 2250 hours, gaided attack unit, no more after 0505 hours	
		OTHER'S E	Hight attack		Results unknown	
18 March, clear		Ready hashers 6	Might attack on task force	Departed MITA- ZARI at 1925 hours, arrived OITA at 2235 hours	Senk was carrier	One plane male ferred landing, emphy fire
		• · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		Reparted EANOTA at 0000 hours the 19th, sighted and attacked task force at 0200 hours. Full strength ready for action at OUNZAN		the planes failed to return

Bog No 41010 28 19 March cloudy, later rain 1. Carried out full strength attack against enemy task force operating off TOSA and raiding MILEGRY and Chargein area. Operational Policy 2. Weather became bad in afternoon; night search impossible. Operating strength of each unit unknown and need felt for strength re-grouping-attack halted at 1520 hours; but pursuit carried out at suggestion of 701 Air Group Lond attack SATUR'S 5 SATURE 3 MILENI's 20 planes 3 Operating Flying boat Hight tracking Tellight track-Mission rier ! idens south Action Summer Benerted at in-Departed at ted at intervals tervals after Regults Losses Two planes failed Rive planes

Salled to

to return

Nate, Weather	20 March cle				•			-
			ght before, but bomber unit as			dam search by I	Aller's and pure	it carried out
	2. Hight atte	ack strength drop	pod to only seve	ral planes per v	mts.			
tional	3. First, sec	ound and third of	ingo night search	es carried out;	four enemy group	s sighted process	ding south.	
Policy	4. Orders to	prepare for JIM	MI attack tomorr	ov.				
	5. Orders for	dam search and	attack by GENGA	's and EMEAN's	early temerrow m	orning.		
	6. Orders to	maintain alort s	at Manual Shoto b	B. 100 .				-
Opera- ting Strongth	BATUR's 5	SATUR's 2	SATUR's 2	Carrier bombers 20	GINGA's 6	Heavy bombers 9	THEALT'S S	land attack planes 4 Flying beat 1
Mission	Rem search, guide carrier benbers	Second stage search	Twilight tracking	Reglight special attack	Hight torpelo attack	Mght terpele attack	Might torpolo attack	Hight search of Ocineus area
Action Sun- mary	Departed 0700 hours	Departed 1250 hours		Reparted at intervals ofter 0500 hours				Joparted 2000 hours, sighted four enemy groups pro- ceeding south
	Sighted three including one	St. Actions of Anna Action Conference (National Conference of Confere	Sighted and tracked three	Ht one Essex class	large fire broke out on			Regaged enemy fighter planes

Action

Becarted

0810 hours

20 March (continued)

six carriers respectively carrier amid proceeding south about 120 including ships neutical miles south of Results TOI HIRAKI at 1030 hours nd two carriers respostively at 1515 hours Three planes failed to Logge return 21 March clear Opera-1. Hight search reveals enemy task force retiring to south; dawn search and attack carried out. 2. Aneny situation learned by SAIUE reconnaissance; although some anxiety over distance, seemed a good opportunity for Policy interception: JIMRAI attack carried out. Opera-SATUR! . Land attack planes Zero fighters ting 18 (16 entrying Strongth Co-operate in JIMMAI attack moort JIMRAI units Mission JIMEAL attack on task force

Departed Kampra

1135 hour

21 March (continued)

- 1. Sighted two groups of enouy task force 145°, 320 mentical miles from TOI MISAKI
- 2. Sighted three groups of tank force each including two, two and three carriers respectively
- Sorpedo attack against one cruiser; two planes attacking

Intercepted by about 50 many fighter planes about 60 mustical miles north of enemy task force; JIMAI unit ambiliated

Fighter planes engaged enemy planes

Losses

V. Okinawa defense operations.

A. Estimate of the enemy situation around 21 March.

At that time Imperial Headquarters did not have accurate intelligence as to whether the raids of the enemy task force on the Shikoku and Kyushu areas would be followed by the landing of an American invasion force in the Okinawa Area or whether they were an independent operation in preparation for a landing operation, with the enemy task force temporarily withdrawing to its base to carry out an invasion operation at a later date. However, it was estimated that the losses inflicted on the enemy task force by our air forces were. at the very least, three or four carriers sunk or severely damaged and considerable damage to other carriers. Furthermore, the enemy had been attacked again on 21 March and was now east of the MANSEI SHOTO, retiring to the south. There was again no intelligence of the task force on the 22nd, and it was thought probable that it would temporarily return to the Ulithi or the Leyte Area. The 5 Air Fleet Headquarters undertook a strength readjustment on the basis of similar conclusions and summoned the officers of the air forces under its command to KANOYA where a strategy conference was held on the 21st and the 22nd.

However, intelligence reports from OKINAWA on the morning of the 23rd revealed that enemy carrier planes had begun to raid OKINAWA and MINAMI DAITO JIMA at around 0800 hours on the 23rd and that a total of approximately 40 battleships, cruisers and destroyers were cruising within about a 30 kilometer radius of the main island of OKINAWA and shelling it. This development cast considerable doubt on the accuracy of our estimation of the enemy's plans, and made us see the need for reconnaissance of the enemy situation. Accordingly, two SAIUN's reconneitered the seas southeast of OKINAWA and two more the Minami Daito Jima Area twice, respectively, once in the morning and again in the afternoon, but were unable to obtain a complete picture of the enemy task force. Reconnaissance planes from the 1 Air Fleet operating in the Formosa Area also searched the seas east of

FORMOSA, but without obtaining new information on the enemy.

According to radar spotting on the main island of OKINAWA, two groups of a task force were apparently operating 50 to 100 nautical miles southeast of OROKU; on the 23rd approximately 1,000 carrier planes raided the NANSEI SECTO.

On the 24th SAIUN's were sent out on a two stage search, but, as before, the search did not reveal a clear picture of the task force. However, about 40 ships of various types were cruising in the vicinity of the main island of OKINAWA and shelling it, as on the previous day, indicating increased possibilities that the enemy would invade OKINAWA. Air search on the 25th revealed three groups of the enemy task force operating 70 to 170 nautical miles southeast of the main island of OKINAWA, bringing the number of ships around that area to about 70. In addition to continuing the shelling of the island, the enemy on the 24th began to minesweep the area north of KEISE, and on the 25th a convoy entered the anchorage at KERAMA and commenced landings. With this development it was now certain that the enemy intended to invade OKINAWA.

- B. Summary of Progress of the Campaign.
- 1. Conditions up to the enemy landings on the main island of OKIWAWA

Under cover of a gunnery barrage the enemy began to minesweep the area around IE SHIMA, KERAMA and the west coast of the main island of OKINAWA on and after 23 March and on the 25th commenced landings on KERAMA RETTO. From this day on, the main island of OKINAWA was subjected to an intense and almost incessant air and sea bombardment. Since these various developments made it clear that the enemy planned a landing in earnest in the Okinawa Area, the Commander-in-Chief of the Combined Fleet, TOYODA, ordered the alert for TEN Operation No 1, at 2000 hours on 25 March and its activation on the following day, the 26th, at the same time transferring the strength of the 3 Air Fleet and the 10 Air Fleet to the Commander of the 5 Air Fleet, UGAKI, who then ordered the strength of the 3 Air Fleet and the 10 Air Fleet

to be brought up to the Kyushu Area. The admirals flags were hoisted at KANOTA upon the arrival of TERAOKA, commander of the 3 Air Fleet, on the 28th and of MAEDA, commander of the 10 Air Fleet, on 2 April.

The deployment of the operational strength of the 3 and 10 air fleets in the Kyushu Area was completed by about 31 March. During this period the 5 Air Fleet, having suffered heavy losses due to continual combat with the enemy task force, had been experiencing difficulty in carrying out organized, active operations against the enemy task force until the 3 Air Fleet was brought up to the Kyushu Area. Consequently, when the enemy task force raided the Kyushu Area on the 26th and 29th, no counterattack was carried out.

When OIKAWA, Chief of the Naval General Staff, made his report to the Emperor on the state of the war on 29 March, the Emperor's reply was, "The operations in the Nansei Shoto Area will decide the fate of the Nation. I ask that you make every possible effort for the attainment of our operational objectives."

This message was immediately transmitted to Commander-in-Chief TOYODA of the Combined Fleet, who sent the following message to the Combined Fleet that same day: "(1) Upon receiving the gracious message of the Emperor, I made the following reply: "In compliance with your gracious message concerning TEN Operation NO 1, I and all the officers and men under me shall fight to the death to fulfill your Imperial wishes." (2) I expect all units under my command to exert every effort and fight to the death for the successful completion of TEN Operation No 1:"

On that day the large enemy convoy which was proceeding north anchored at KERANA and an enemy landing on the main island of OKINAWA appeared imminent. Accordingly, Commander-in Chief TOYODA of the Combined Fleet ordered the 6 Air Army, which had been put under his command, to attack the enemy convoy with its entire strength. On the following day, the 31st, enemy elements occupied KAMIYAMA SHIMA about 10,000 meters west northwest of MAHA, and the occupation of KERAMA was presumed to have been completed on that day

also. On 1 April a large enemy force began landings in earnest at YONTAN on the west coast of the main island of OKINAWA and on the coast of KADENA. In the crucial period up to the enemy's first landings, the 6 Air Army was unable to use its opportunity to attack due to their delay in preparations. The naval air forces on their part, slow in bringing up the strength of the 3 Air Fleet to KYUSHU, was also unable to stage an effective attack against the enemy task force and the enemy convoy, thus allowing the enemy to land without opposition.

 State of operations during the first state of the enemy landings on the main island of OKINAWA.

After 25 March the main island of OKINAWA was subjected to an intense bombardment by carrier planes of the task force and by about 40 ships, including about 10 battleships. On the morning of 1 April an even more intense bombardment commenced, and at 0720 hours the enemy began to land in the Minatoga Area on the south coast of the main island, but he withdrew at 1300 hours under our counterattack. The first wave of the enemy attack hit the beach at GUCHI on the west coast of the main island at 0830 hours, but as the disposition of our ground forces in this area was thin, we inflicted only slight losses on the enemy. Suffering no severe losses during the landings, the enemy was able to debark about 50,000 men and secure a bridgehead 5,000 meters deep by nightfall. The North and Central Airfields on OKINAWA had been occupied by the enemy about noon.

Subsequent investigation has revealed that the invading force of the enemy was under the command of Vice Adm R. A. SPRUANCE, Commander of the US 5 Fleet. Principle forces under his command and their commanders were as follows:

Joint Expeditionary Force (Forces directly participating in the landing operation) - Vice Adm R. K. TURNER.

Expeditionary Troops (Includes all ground forces)
Lt Gen S. B. BUCKNER.

Fast Carrier Force - Vice Adm M. A. MITSCHER. British Carrier Force - Vice Adm H. P. RAWLINGS.

Rear Supply Group (Tankers and cargo ships supplying the fleet in action in the combat zone) - Rear Adm D. P. BEARI (TE Exact ROMAJI transliteration of original KANA. Presumably BERRY).

Service Squadrom (Repairs, supply and miscellaneous duties by various types of ships based in LETTE BAY and in the MARIANAS) - Commodore W. J. GARTER.

Amphibious Operation Support Force (Includes escort carriers, mine sweepers, underwater demolition units, gunboats and turret-carrying ships and craft used in gunnery bombardment) - Vice Adm W. H. P. BLANDY.

Gunfire and Covering Force - Rear Adm M. L. DEYO.

The above forces consisted of about 545,000 army, navy, and marine personnel and 315 combat ships and 1,139 auxiliary ships (not including boats used for landing men). The enemy troops landing on the main island of OKINAWA were the 24 Corps (7, 27, 77 and 96 divisions) of about 60,000 men and the 1, 2, 6 and 7 (TN Sic) marine divisions of about 60,000 men, for a total of around 120,000 men.

On the other hand, the Japanese garrison forces consisted of two and a half divisions, about 50,000 men, under the command of Lt Gen USHI-JIMA, Mitsuru, Gommander of the 32 Army, along with about 40,000 men in locally activated forces for a total of 90,000 army troops, and about 10,000 naval personnel under Rear Adm OTA, Minoru.

Because the Japanese forces avoided active resistance on the beach when the enemy landed, abandoning our two powerful airfields to the enemy and retreating to the southern defensive sector, the enemy went from the landing point to the east coast, crossing the neck of the island, without encountering notable resistance, and completely occupied the Yontan and Kadena sectors by 4 April. The Imperial Headquarters Navy Section and the Combined
Fleet had for some time held that the key to the Okinawa operation
was in destroying as many as possible of the invading enemy before
and during his landing, thus leading the way to the annihilation of
enemy forces. Consequently, the navy had hoped that the local garrison army would offer a stubborn and prolonged fight at the beaches
when the enemy landed, secure the airfields and create the opportunity for our air forces to strike at the enemy convoy. It had
time and again in the past expressed the hope to the army that great
stress be laid on the fighting at the beach, but contrary to all expectations the 32 Army had given up both airfields on the day of the
enemy's landing.

A strong demand arose at Combined Fleet Headquarters for the local forces to immediately take the offensive in an effort to regain the two airfields since it was feared that, if the enemy should use them, it would make it extremely difficult to contact and destroy the enemy task force and, as a result, make the whole Okinawa operation all but impossible. This demand was transmitted to the local forces through Imperial Headquarters. The local forces, on their part, claimed that in order to take the offensive it was necessary to throttle the enemy's planes and neutralize his naval bombardment force (the fire power of one battleship equals that of seven divisions of a field force) and that therefore, the navy should first destroy the enemy task force and naval bombardment force lying off OKINAWA. On 4 April, Commander-in-Chief of the Combined Fleet TOYODA, feeling keenly the need for the navy to turn the tide of battle by striking a mortal blow at the enemy before the moment was lost - the enemy could be expected to put the two airfields in use around 10 April at the latest-decided to use the entire strength of the naval air forces and activate surface special attack units, throwing them into OKINAWA in a general attack with the Okinawa garrison forces, and issued the necessary orders to the forces under his command. That

is, it was decided that a general air attack, the so-called KIKUSUI Operation No 1, would be made on OKINAWA on 5 April with the entire force of the naval air strength and of the 6 Air Army then under the command of the Combined Fleet. At the same time attempt was to be made to penetrate OKINAWA with a surface special attack unit to be formed under the commander of the 2 Fleet with the battleship YAMATO, the YAHAGI and eight destroyers of the 2 Destroyer Squadron, all ships of the 1 Diversion Attack Force then standing by in the SETO NAIKAI. KIKUSUI Operation No 1 was carried out on 6 April, one day behind schedule because of delays in readying personnel, and it was judged that great damages were inflicted upon the enemy ships. The air strength which participated in this combat was about 500 navy planes, and about 120 planes of the 6 Air Army, joined by air strength from the 8 Air Division and from the 1 Air Fleet based in FORMOSA,

The surface special attack unit sailed from TOKUYAMA at 1600 hours 6 April, expecting to be off KADENA at dawn on 8 April, About 0600 hours on 7 April, it sortied from OSUMI KAIKTO and advanced south. On the same day, after 1230 hours, about 260 degrees, 90 nautical miles off BO NO MISAKI, it ran into a series of air raids by an aggregate total of about 300 carrier planes of the enemy task force. The battleship YANATO, the YAHAGI and four destroyers were sunk, putting an end to the Okinawa raiding operation. The remaining four destroyers returned to SASEBO on the following day, 8 April.

The 32 Army in OKINAWA started a general offensive on the night of 7 April, the 62 Division driving back the enemy from his positions and infiltrating KANIYAMA SHIMA. The attack was partially successful, but was discontinued without notable results.

The army and navy air forces subsequently co-operated to carry out KIKUSUI Operation No 2 on 12 April and KIKUSUI Operation No 3 on 16 April, aimed at enemy ships in OKINAWA; and the naval

air forces staged eight daylight attacks on the task force between 6 April and 17 April, all of which, while scoring considerable results, failed to stop the enemy landing operation to any great extent. Between 1 April and 10 April, the enemy landed about six divisions of troops accompanied by powerful mechanized forces in the some extending from NAGU in the north to the line running through OYAMA, GANEKO, and WAUKE in the south. On 16 April, he began the invasion of IE SHIMA.

3. Subsequent operational situation.

By around 10 April, the enemy had landed about six divisions of troops on the main island of OKINAWA, and on 19 April, after about 10 days in which to make preparations, he began an all-out general offensive. From this time until the first part of May heavy fighting swept back and forth in the area bounded by a line through OYAMA and WAUKE and a line running east and west through SHURI.

By this time, the Japanese air forces had exhausted their air strength in their successive attacks and were hardly capable of making aggressive daylight attacks on the enemy invasion ships in the vicinity of OKINAWA. Hence, from 27 April to 29 April, night operations against ships in OKINAWA (KIKUSUI Operation No 4) were carried out, and on 4 May, when the 32 Army started a general attack, the air forces co-operated by activating KIKUSUI Operation No 5.

The general attack by the 32 Army improved the situation somewhat, but the expenditure of men was so great that on the evening of 5 May the attack was discontinued and we retired to our former positions.

Constant efforts were made by the Japanese forces to approach and destroy the enemy task force, but after the attack of 22 April, the task force retired, principally to the seas south of the main island of OKIMAWA where it was assigned to the support of ground operations, giving us little chance to approach and attack it; and most of the task force was believed to have returned to ULITHI after the latter part of April, when the airfields in the Okinawa Area were put in operation by the enemy.

It was at this time that 24 GINGA planes of the 4 MITATE.
Unit, which had been organized and in training in the 3 Air Fleet,
attempted an attack on 7 May on the task force at ULITHI, but was
forced to turn back midway because of bad weather conditions.

On 17 April, formations of B-29's based in the Marianas

Area began attacking our bases in the South Kyushu District. Thereafter they repeated almost daily, air raids by large formations made
our air operations very difficult.

After 23 April, the Commander-in-Chief of the Combined

Fleet concentrated RAIDEN (TN Jack) fighter plane units from the

commands of the various naval districts in the Kanaya Area to inter
cept the B-29's. These units proved fairly effective but were un
able to step the enemy's attacks.

The future of the situation looked black indeed; our successive air attacks since the opening of the Okinawa operation had cost us heavy losses in air force strength, particularly among interceptor fighters, reconnaissance planes and daylight special attack planes with no immediate hope of replacements, and we were steadily being pushed back on the ground.

From around late April the Imperial Headquarters Navy
Section began studying plans to transport army troops to OKINAWA
with a large number of small ships and boats for a counterlanding
as a means to save the situation and took the plan to the army, but
the army would not agree to the plan. Meanwhile, Imperial Headquarters unofficially communicated its plan for a counterlanding
to the Combined Fleet. The Combined Fleet went ahead with its
operational guidance with this understanding, revisting TAN Operation No 3, and at the same time adopting the policy of taking all
possible steps to contact and destroy the enemy task force in
Okinawa waters and step up the attacks on enemy ships in the
Okinawa area. In accordance with this policy, KIKUSUI Operation
No 6 was carried out on 11 May, but TAN Operation No 3, scheduled

for 12 May, was cancelled when a reconnaissance flight over ULITHI revealed that the task force was not there. On 13 May and 14 May, we attacked the task force which appeared in the seas south of KTUSHU, and after 15 May, we continued daily attacks on the Okinawa bases and ships. An overall estimate based on intelligence on enemy communications indicated that a powerful enemy convoy had left ULITHI on about 14 May, that ships would again be active around the Okinawa Area and that the enemy was contemplating some new operation.

The army, taking advantage of this opportunity, transported an airborne raiding force by air to the north and central airfields of OKINAWA on 24 May (the se-called GI Operation), succeeding in temporarily putting both airfields out of operation; and the navy planned KIKUSUI Operation No 7 as a co-ordinated attack, but losing time in assembling the strongth, carried it out on the next day, the 25th, with little success.

In the latter part of May, the enemy landed about two divisions of reinforcement forces on OKINAWA. This made his attack heavier than ever and he entered the city of NAHA on 31 May. On 4 June, he started landing from the area east of OROKU and MINATOGA, and the Okinawa operation entered its final phase. On 20 June, the ground troops on OKINAWA carried out their last charge and on the following day, 21 June, officials of the United States Forces announced officially that all organized resistance of the Japanese forces on OKINAWA had ended.

While these events took place, this time, Japanese army and navy air forces had been co-operating with the ground forces in watching closely for opportunities to attack the enemy, but because of the had weather in the area, active operations could not be carried out. KIKUSUI Operations No's 9 and 10, carried out on 7 and 21 June respectively, succeeded only in easing the situation of our comrades to a small degree.

. C. Okinawa raiding operation of the surface special attack unit.

After the SHO Operation, most of the 2 Fleet returned to the homeland. The 2 Fleet had lost the backbone of its cruiser squadron and the battleship squadron had only three ships, the YAMATO, NAGATO and HARUNA, it had lost its balance as a fleet and could scarcely look forward to its reorganization as a fighting unit. To make matters worse, the fuel shortage was getting critical. In January 1945, the 2 Fleet was in Katsurajima Anchorage with only the YAMATO, the YAHAGI and five destroyers of the 17 and 41 destroyer divisions able to participate in training.

In the middle of February the 4 Air Squadron and the 2 Destroyer Squadron returned from SINGAPORE. The 4 Air Squadron was placed on the reserve ship list and the 2 Destroyer Squadron was combined with the 2 Fleet. The organization of the 2 Fleet as of 1 March was as follows:

2 71	et
Air, Squadron	2 Torpedo Squadron
YAMATO, AMAGI	YAHAGI
KATSURAGI, SHINANO	7 Destroyer Divisies
HAYATAKA, RYUHO .	17 Destroyer Division
	21 Destroyer Division
	41 Destroyer Division
Commander	2. Pleet
Under direct command	Commander of
of the Commander	2 Destroyer Squadros
of 2 Fleet	

The air waid on the homeland by the American task force on 19 March included an attack by some elements on the Kure Waval base and its environs, with some 70 planes also striking at the 2 Fleet at anchor in Katsurajima Anchorage. This last attack was chiefly concentrated on the YAMATO, but the damages on both sides were slight.

As the result of studies made of this fight, however, it was concluded that the destroyers, with the exception of the air defense destroyers, were deficient in anti-aircraft armaments and that no great reliance could be placed on them for anti-air purposes; grave fears were aroused with respect to future combat when it was realized that even the YAMATO was not particularly efficient in this respect. No notable suggestions resulted from the study meeting, its only conclusion, outside of a recommendation of one and a half to two kilometers as the proper radius for a circular disposition, being that an even more intensified training was necessary. Thenceforth, prime emphasis in fleet training was placed upon anti-aircraft action with corresponding stress on night action, radar controlled firing, radar torpedoing, training in No 2 oblique torpedoing and training in sonar devices.

Fuel allotted to the 2 Fleet at that time for both action and ordinary use were sufficient for only one and a half days at 12 knots for battleships and cruisers and two days at 12 knots for destroyers.

When the United States Forces began landings on the KERAMA RETTO, the 2 Fleet and 11 Destroyer Squadron received orders to assemble in KURE to make battle preparations. The units sailed to KURE from Katsurajima Anchorage that day, and after completing battle preparations, the 2 Fleet sailed on 26 March from KURE to the seas off KABUTO SHIMA. The order that the commander of the 2 Fleet received from the Commander-in-Chief of the Combined Fleet at that time was for the 2 Fleet to sortie from BUNGO SUIDO and sail to SASEBO via OSUMI KAIKYO, there to stand by. This movement was calculated to draw the enemy task force, then showing no signs of leaving the Okinawa Area, into the sphere of effectiveness of our base air force planes, where a vigorous blow could be struck against it.

Early in the morning of the 29th the cruise from offshore

KABUTO SHIMA to SASEBO was given up when planes from the enemy task

force attacked the southern part of KYUSHU and the fleet entered

the anchorage offshore at BOFU that evening to stand by. From this
day on B-29's appeared daily over the fleet for reconnaissance.

On 1 April American forces began landings on the main island of OKINAWA near KADKNA. Both the North and Central airfields were seized at once by the enemy, and within 10 days the two airfields had been readied for use.

On 2 April the Commander-in-Chief of the Combined Fleet issued orders to carry out an air general attack against the American forces on and around OKINAWA (KIKUSUI Operation No 1) on 5 April; on the 4th he issued orders postponing the general attack until the 6th. At 1500 hours on 5 April there was a dispatch order from TOYODA, Commander-in-Chief of the Combined Fleet to Commander of the 2 Fleet ITO, ordering the formation of a surface special attack unit consisting of the YAMATO, the YAHAGI, the 41 Destroyer Division and the 17 Destroyer Division, to effect an Okinawa breakthrough operation. Accordingly, at 0600 hours on the 6th the 2 Fleet left anchorage off UBE and sailed to TOXUYAMA where the YAMATO and the other ships of the Okinawa breakthrough operation were fully fueled and stripped of all unnecessary equipment in preparation for action. Furthermore the KASUMI of the 7 Destroyer Division and the ASASHIMO and HATSUSHIMO of the 21 Destroyer Division were added to the unit. The organization of the Okinawa breakthrough unit was as follows:

•		TANATO	Commander, 2 Fleet
2 Fleet	2 Destroyer Squadron	41 Destroyer Division (FUYUZUKI, SUZUTSUKI, ASASHIMO, HATSUSHIMO)	Commander,
	•	17 Destroyer Division (ISOKAZE, TUKIKAZE, HAMAKAZE, KASUMI)	Squadron

On the same day TOYODA, Commander-in-Chief of the Combined Fleet, sent the following message to all forces: "The Imperial Maval forces will, in co-operation with the army, use their total air, sea and land strength to mount a general attack against the enemy fleet in the vicinity of the island of OKINAVA.

"The fate of our Impire truly rests upon this one action. I have called for the organization of a surface special attack unit for a breakthrough operation of unrivalled bravery so that the power of the Imperial Navy may be felt in this one action, that the brilliant tradition of the Imperial Navy's surface forces may be exalted and our glory handed down to posterity. Each unit, regardless of whether or not it is a special attack unit, will harden its resolve to fight gloriously to the death to completely destroy the enemy fleet, thereby establishing firmly an eternal foundation for the Impire."

Planning to reach KADENA at dawn on the 5th, the 2 Fleet left TOKUYAMA at 1600 hours on the 6th, held attack drills in ITO HADA on the way and passed through BUNGO SUIDO around 1930 hours, after which it went into an anti-submarine alert cruising disposition and sailed south at a speed of 20 knots, passing through OSUMI KAIYO the next day, the 7th, around 0600 hours. During this movement there were indications that the fleet had been sighted by American submarines during the night. At 0700 hours on the 7th, changing its course to 210°, the fleet began to proceed south at a speed of 24 knots, in a circular disposition. At 0730 hours two American planes flying north were observed to the east of the fleet; at 0500 about 20 sero-type fighters sent from the 5 Air Fleet arrived to maintain air patrol until around 1100 hours. There was a gentle breeze that day and the sea was calm, but since the sky was covered with clouds throughout the day, the weather was unfavorable for air lookout. At 0900 hours the destroyer ASASHIMO had to drop out of the circular disposition because of engine trouble. Around 1130 hours an enemy large flying boat engaged in tracking was sighted about 20,000

meters east of the fleet, then suddenly a message was received from the lookout post on AMAMI OSHIMA that "about 250 small planes were flying north."

At 1200 hours fleet radar interception detected large flight formations approaching from a distance of about 100 kilometers. At 1230 hours anti-aircraft began. Since it was so cloudy that day, however, anti-aircraft action was extremely difficult. In other words, the Americans were so well hidden by the clouds that they furnished a poor target, range finding was also extremely difficult and artillery spotting was almost impossible. Moreover, the ceiling was so low that by the time the machine guns could sight their targets the bombs had already been dropped. Thus, an aggregate total of around 300 task force planes made several successive bombing and torpedo attacks on the fleet which was almost powerless to hit back. Around 1500 hours the YAMATO sank; then, one after the other, the YAHAGI and the destroyers ASASHIMO and HAMAKAZE sank; the ISO-KAZE and the KASUMI were so badly damaged that they could no longer navigate, and after their crew members were transferred to sister ships, they were sunk. The scene of this battle was about 260°, 90 nautical miles from BO NO MISAKI,

In view of these developments, TOYODA, Commander-in-Chief of the Combined Fleet, halted the surface special attack force's Okinawa breakthrough operation and ordered the force to return to SASRBO. The Fleet entered the harbor at SASRBO on the 8th, the FUTUZUKI, the YUKIKAZE, and the HATSUSHIMO arriving at around 0900 hours and the SUZUTSUKI arriving at 1100 hours.

The policy of our base air forces with regard to the surface special attack unit's Okinawa breakthrough operation was to cooperate by neutralizing the enemy task force through a direct attack and to hold the dispatching of direct-escort planes over the fleet to a minimum. In line with this policy, Commander of the 5 Air Fleet, UGAKI, sent search planes from early in the morning

of 7 April to reconnoiter a wide area south of KYUSHU and discovered an enemy task force consisting of the following aggregate of seven groups with a total of from 13 to 21 regular carriers.

- (1) At 0900 hours one group which included two regular carriers, one escort carrier, and two battleships; 66 degrees, 120 nautical miles from NAHA.
- (2) At 0900 hours one group which included four regular carriers; 90 degrees, 55 nautical miles from NAHA.
- (3) At 0900 hours one group which included three regular carriers and two battleships; 125 degrees, 90 nautical miles from NAHA.
- (4) At 0900 hours one group which included four regular carriers; 136 degrees, 115 nautical miles from NAHA.
- (5) At 0900 hours one group which included one regular carrier and one battleship; 142 degrees, 90 nautical miles from NAHA.
- (6) At 1038 hours one group which included one regular carrier; 152 degrees, 220 nautical miles from ISHIGAKI JIMA.
- (7) At 1240 hours one group which included two regular carriers; 75 degrees, 160 nautical miles from NAMA.

The whole of the enemy task force having thus been generally accounted for, around 1100 hours 40 GINGA bombers with an escort of about 60 fighters and 14 army headquarters reconnaissance special attack planes departed to launch a special attack against the enemy task force. Although it was difficult to obtain confirmation of the results, according to radio intelligence the majority of the special attack planes made their attacks; but since these attacks could not be made before enemy planes took off for an attack on our surface special attack unit, our fleet suffered fatal losses. By subsequent investigation it was learned that the American carrier HANCOCK was attacked by one of our special attack planes and severely damaged.

D. Airforce operations.

The 5 Air Fleet, which formed the main strength of our neval airforces which could be spared for operations in the Okinawa area. had just been organized and the 3 and 10 air fleets were largely manned by untrained personnel; if the enemy should carry out invasion operations in the Okinawa Area in the latter part of March or the early part of April, our interception preparations would be insufficient in the air. For this reason a great deal was expected of TAN Operation No 2 on 11 March, which was an attempt to delay the enemy attack. This operation failed, however, and an enemy task force raided the Kyushu Area on 18 March and began landings on the main island of OKIMAWA in earnest on 1 April. The operational preparations of our air forces having been delayed, we were not able to strike any effective blows against the enemy during the critical early stage of the loading operation. We made great efforts to step-up our preparations, however, and on 6 April we launched an organized large scale air attack against OKINAWA. This was KIKUSUI Operation No 1. Thereafter, we endeavored to build up our air strength and to contact and attack enemy task forces on the one hand and to carry out the attacks on OKINAWA on the other. The strength used for the 10 KIKUSUI Operations until 22 June was as shown on annexed table No. 1.

Maval air strength used in operations in the Okinawa Area from 17 March until 15 August was as follows: total number of planes - 6,125; number of planes making attacks - 3,409, 1,481 of which were special attacks. Details are given in annexed tables No's 2 to 5.

R. Fighting by naval land forces based on OKINAWA.

In September 1941 the Oshima Base Force was organized to serve as naval defensive strength in the Mansei Shoto Area with head-quarters on land at AMAMIOSHIMA, and the Oshima Defense Unit and Oshima Communications Unit attached to it. Its principal duties were to guard OSHIMA and MAKAGUSUKU WAN and protect sea traffic in

the Mansei Shoto Area, and it was almost totally deficient in strength for land defense. In January 1942 the Oshima Base Force was deactivated and the Oshima Defense Unit was attached to the Sasebo Defense Squadron.

As the enemy's frontal attacks in the PACIFIC reached a climax and the loss of the GILBERT and MARSHALL Islands brought home keenly the need to quickly belster key areas in the national defense, the Okinawa Area Base Force was activated in April 1944 with headquarters on the main island of OKIMAWA, and the Oshima Defense Unit was attached to its command.

In September 1944 the Miyako Guard Unit and the Ishigaki Guard Unit were activated and placed under the commander of the Okinawa Area Base Force in an effort to strengthen defenses in the Mansei Shoto Area, but no spectacular reinforcements of personnel or weapons were made and special naval landing forces of consequence were not brought in until the very end. In August 1944, the 25 Air Squadron was activated as the base air force for the Mansei Shoto Area. and, working hard to construct an air base and build up its defenses, it showed some progress in the air defense installations; but in November the demands of the war compelled the transfer of its headquarters from OKINAWA to the Kyushu District. As may be seen from the above, naval strength based in the Okinawa Area was originally not stationed there as land combat forces, but in the early part of March 1945, when the enemy's plans to land in the Okinawa Area became clear through the air raids of his task force in the Okinawa Area, the naval forces stationed in the area, realizing the need to prepare for land combat, organized a combined naval landing force and roughly completed combat disposition by the end of March. The area assigned to naval forces on the main island of OKINAWA was the Orokor Area in SHIMAJIRI Gun. The men stationed there and details of the area were as shown in the following chart:

Chart Showing Disposition of Naval Forces on Main Island of OKINAW

					Armamen	}			(Quantity)		
Name of Force		Strength	Sector, Area Assigned	Rifles Machine Guns Guns		Guns	Rocket Guns	CONTRACTOR OF THE PROPERTY OF	d Hand Grenades	Mortars	
	Okinawa Base Force	1,500	D sector	1/3 of men in each	10-25 mm caliber 15-13 mm " 20-7.7 mm "	5-20 centimeter 6-15 " 5-12 "	_5				
r Units		3,000	A sector	force were equipped with ritle fles:		2-15.5 * 6-12 *	6	2 or 3 per man 2,0601	2 or 3 per man in all		
Oroku Sector		3,000	C,C' sector	others carried bamboo spears.	3-25 mm caliber 25-13 mm " 8-7.7 mm "	0	2	naite	units	50	
0,	Mamoru Force	800	B sector		3-25 mm " 1-20 mm " 20-7.7 mm "	0	6				
Kur	nigami Area Unit	600	Kunigami Area		18-25 mm " 10-13 mm " 8-7-7 mm "	0	. •				
Arı	my Detachment	500	Area assigned by army			nown					

- (1) Most of the 25 milimeter, 13 milimeter and 7.7 millimeter machine guns were airplane machine guns converted to flexible ground guns.
- (2) Rail-style gun mounts were built to fire the rocket guns.
- (3) 5, 7, and 10 kilogram improvised mines were made from yellow explosive powder used for bombs and fuzes and used as an anti-tank weapon.
- (4) Hand grenades were made by tamping yellow explosive powder and dynamite into 25 millimeter machine gun cartridge cases and empty cans.
- (5) About 2,500 men were taken from the Oroku sector unit in early May and dispatched as an army co-operation unit. All mortars and about 1/3 of the light arms in the sector were taken along at this time.

That is, the naval forces were assigned key areas on the main island of OKINAWA with a strength totaling more than 10,000. Only a very small number, however, were naval landing force personnel, the majority being members of the construction and repair branch of the Base Air Force Construction Battalion: civilian workers and conscript reserves who hardly knew how to handle rifles. Moreover, since their arrival on the island and until just before the fighting started, they had been busy constructing airfields, positions, air raid shelters, etc., and had had no time to train for land combat. Consequently, they were highly unfit for land combat; and, to make matters worse, the inadequately supplied arms were old or hastily improvised. This situation was the greatest source of alarm for the commander and his staff officers, but due to the guidance and efforts of the staff officers of all ranks and the realization of the men of their duty and their consequent efforts, we went into this operation with high morale. The enemy, who had been repeatedly and furiously bombing and shelling the main island of OKINAWA from both air and sea since 23 March, began to land on a wide section of the west coast of the main island centering around KADENA on 1 April. By 10 April he had put ashore about six divisions of men accompanied by powerful mechanized forces. During this time the American and Japanese forces merely engaged in some interception fighting and no great battle was fought.

On 19 April, after about 10 days for preparations, the enemy opened an all-out attack on Japanese troops in the Shuri District, and from this date until the early part of May a close and fierce battle was fought in the area between the line through OYAMA and WAUKE and a line running east and west through SHURI.

On 4 May, in co-operation with the Combined Fleet and army and navy air forces, the army forces put their entire strength in a great offensive against the enemy and decided to carry out an operation to re-take of the North and Central Airfields. For purposes

of co-ordination, the naval forces sent at this time two battalions, about 2,500 of their best men, to the front line area around YOHA-BARU and the sector southwest of SHURI, putting the troops under the direct command of the army forces. Unfortunately, however, this operation did not progress satisfactory and was finally suspended, with the result that the Japanese fell back on defensive operations, standing on the line running east and west through SHURI. Thus a great battle raged back and forth in the area north of SHURI until about 20 May, with considerable losses on both sides, but no marked change in the battle lines.

In the latter part of May, however, the enemy's pressure increased more and more, gradually pushing the Japanese to the south. The enemy was, in particular, breaking through from the east of the right wing, and finally, on 29 May, the army withdrew from the Shuri line and removed its entire force to the southern end of the KIYAN HANTO for a final stand. The naval forces were to stick to the defence of the Oroku Area and join the army forces as a last resort; with this understanding the army commander and his men prepared, with strong resolve, to meet the southward advance of the enemy, even now closing in. The enemy increased the speed of his pursuit about the time the Japanese began withdrawing; by the time the withdrawal was completed, he was pouring into KOCHINDA Mura and the area before MINATOGA on the east and from MADAMBASHI to TOMIGUSUKU Mura on the west. Early in June the enemy finally turned his attack toward the naval sector at OROKU from the east. On 5 June about one battalion of army troops was completely wiped out in the vicinity of GIBO. In conjunction with that action, the enemy sent about 1,500 marines, aboard about 60 landing boats, and, accompanied by a powerful tank unit (about 50 tanks) from the Haha and Domai areas down along the coast, under cover of a terriffic bombing and shelling, past KAGAHTSU, landed them at Oroku Airfield. This put him in a position to attack the Oroku Maval Garrison District from four sides, east, south, west and north. The naval force was finally engaged in all-out combat and, during the subsequent 10 days, underwent its most severe fighting.

During this time, all forces were strongly unified, fighting from their positions and trying to use their weapons to best advantage in daytime combat, night infiltration and surprise attacks.

They fought exceedingly well and inflicted considerable losses on the enemy, but were no match for the terrific bombing, shelling, mortar fire, anti-tank gun fire, tanks, etc., of the abundantly supplied enemy.

By the 13th and 14th of June all units were attacked one after another by the enemy's old trick, the saddle attack (TN An attack in which cave positions are attacked from the above rear). Japanese troops made their final charge against the enemy and at 0100 hours on the 13th, Rear Adm OTA, Minoru, Commander of the Okinawa Area Base Force, and his staff committed suicide in the trenches at headquarters. No organized fighting was possible after this time.

Although it is believed that the majority of the naval garrison forces had either died heroically in action or committed suicide about the time of the final all-out charge, part of the assault force later joined army units and co-operated with them; about 300 men remaining in the Oreku District confined themselves in their original positions, and, turning to trench fighting, continued night raiding and infiltrating and defended their positions until the end of the war.

ANNEXED TABLES

NO L to NO 5

ANNEXED TABLE NO 1

Strength used in the KIKUSUI Operations

Mission	Aircraft Employed	Number	Total
Air control	Carrier fighters	214 (Including 20 army planes)	214
Attack (Target)			
(Task force)	Fighters with bombs 30 special attack Carrier bombers 22	- 52	
(Surface craft in vicinity of CKINA	WA) Sarrier attack planes — 60 special attack Garrier bombers — 49 Seaplane bombers — 4	- 113	179
(Airfields)	(Night fighters ————————————————————————————————————	и).	
Patrol, search, recommaissance and other missions	{ Land attack planes — 4 Recomaissance planes — 9	- 13	13
		Tot	al 406 (Includi
			20 amy

GM

KIKUSUI Operation No. 2 (12 April)

Mission	Aircraft Employed	Number	Total
Air control	Carrier fighters	161 (Including 15 army planes)	161
lttack			
(Target) (Task force)	Land bombers 12		
	Fighters with bombs ————————————————————————————————————	ok .	
(Surface craft in vicinity of OKINAWA)	Carrier attack planes — 13 special attac Carrier bembers — 29 special attac Large bembers — 8 special attac Land attack planes — 14	ek > 64 L	148
(Airfields)	Night fighters ——— 22	22	
Patrol,	Recormaissance planes — 5 Flying boat — 1	j	
recommissance and other missions	Land attack planes ————————————————————————————————————	14	74
		, =	otal 323 (Includ

KIRUSUI Operation No. 3 (15 to 16 April)

Mission	Aircraft Employed	Number	Total .
Air control	Carrier fighters	102 (Including 12)	
A . The state of t	Right fighters	16 army planes) }	122 (W: Sid)
Attack 302 planes	•	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
(Antitask force)	Recommaissance planes 3		
	Night fighter1		
	Heavy bombars20		
	Fighters with bombs 50 s	pecial attack	
	Direct cooperation planes 80	198	198
	Cargier bombers 10 m		
	Land bombers 8 s	pecial attack	
(Surface craft in vicinity of CKINAWA)	Type 99 bombers 19 a	pecial attack	
	Type 97 carrier attack planes- 20		
	Fighters with bombs 20	" " 93	99
	Land bembers 12 TREAN carrier attack planes 10		
	Large bombers 6		
	Land attack planes 6)	
(Airfields)	Land attack planes ———— 8 Scaplane benbers ———— 3	>n	n
		. , —	
Patrol and other missions	Reconnaissance planes 10]	
	Flying beats 2 Land attack planes 3	} 15	15
	C rettr ground brones amount 2		Total 439 (Including
			32 stalk byou

KIKUSUI Operation No. 4 (25 to 29 April)

Mission	Aircraft Employed			
Air control	Carrier fighters		Including 12 army planes)	
Attack (Task force)	Night fighters — Fighters with bombs — Fighters with bombs		pecial attack	
(Surface craft in vicinity of OKINAWA)	Seaplane bombers	- 2 s	pecial attack	
	Land attack planes Land bombers Heavy bombers TENZAN carrier attack planes Carrier attack planes	15	pocial attack	
	Might fighters Reconnaissance seaplanes	- 18	: :	
(Airfields)	Heavy bombers THEZAN carrier attack planes — Night fighters	62		
Reconnaissance, search, patrol and other missions	Reconnaissance planes Land attack planes Flying boats			
				Including 32

KIKUSUI Operation No. 5 (3 to 4 May)

Mission	Aircraft Buployed	limber	State)
Air centrel	Carrier fighters	89 .	. 8
Attack (Surface erect in vicinity of CHIMANA)	Garrier attack planes — 11 Land bombers — 6 Garrier attack planes — 10 special of fighters with bombs — 20 " Large bombers — 7 " Three-plane recommissance samplanes — 28 " Land based planes — 40 "	attack	u.
(Alettaldo)	land attack planes — 9 Scaplane bombers — 4 Hight tracking planes — 8	} 21	
and other sissions	Recommissance planes — 4 Land attack planes — 4 Flying boat — 1	},	•
		,	Total 235

	KIKUBUI Operation No. 6		
Moden	Aircraft Employed	· Runber	Total
Air control	Carrier fighters	- 65 65	65
Attack (Antitosk force)	Fighters with bumbs	28 1.6 46	
(Surface craft in vicinity of CERNANA)	Land bumbers Heavy bombers Garrier attack planes Recommaissance scaplanes Large bembers Fighters with bombs Land bumbers	6 - 6 - 15 special attack 2 " " " 52 - 4 " " " " 11 " " " " " " " " " " " " "	***
(Atyrioles)	Samlane benhere Garrier benhere Large benhere Land attack planes	20 20 21 21 22	32
Recommissance, search and other missions	Reconnaissance planes	3	13

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EIRIBUI Operation No. 7 (23 to 25 May)

Mantin	Aircraft Employed	Hunber	Total
Air control	Carrier fighters	225	115
Attack (Antitack force)	Right fighters — 28 land bembers — 22 special attack	} 50	
(Surface craft in vicinity of	Sceplane bombers	}*	*
(Airfields)	Land attack planes	} _2	. 2
Recommissions, search and other missions	Recommissance planes — 14. Right flighters 4. Recommissance scaplane 1. Land attack planes — 8.	33	25

KIKUSUI Operation No. 8 (27 to 28 May)

Aircraft Employed Mission Number Total Air control Night fighters ---91 Carrier fighters -Attack (Surface craft in vicinity of CKIMAWA) Carrier attack planes ---Land attack planes ----Seaplane bombers ----Night fighters special attack Carrier attack planes --Reconnaissance seaplanes -SHIRAGIKU ---(Airfields) Right fighters ----Land attack planes -22 scommaissance, search and other Land attack planes --Flying boat ---Reconnaissance seaplanes -Reconnaissance planes ----Total 221

KIKUSUI Operation No. 9 (3 to 7 June)

Mission	Aircraft Imployed	Munber	Total
ir central	Carrier fighters	64	64
(Surface craft in vicinity of CKIMAMA)	Land bumbers	3	3 1
(Airtiolds)	Land attack planes — 4 5	,	9-
other missions	Reconnaissance planes — 17 Carrier fighters — 3 Seeplane benbers — 2 Reconnaissance scaplanes — 6 Hight fighters — 13 Land attack planes — 11 Flying best — 1	53	53
			Total 177

KIKUSUI Operation No. 10 (21 to 22 June)

Mission	Aircraft Employed	. Hunber	Total
Air control	Carrier fighters	116	336 -
Attack (Surface craft in vicinity of (KINAWA)	Land bombers 4 Heavy bombers 13 Carrier attack planes 5 Seaplane bombers 16 SHIRAGIKU 11 special Reconnaissance seaplanes 8 Large bombers 6 Fighters with bombe 8	attack	72
(Airfields)	(Land attack planes ————————————————————————————————————	30	30
Patrol, search, recommaissance and other missions	Reconnaissance planes ——— 5 Reconnaissance seaplanes ——— 2	7	7
			Total 224

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- AMMEXED TABLE NO 2

Table Showing Strength Used and Domages Inflicted on House in Chinaum Area Operations

E

B. Demages Incurred

Other Than Special Attack		Special Attack		Totale
March 80	2	Narch	*	. 143
April 143		April	241	304
May 72		May	133	205
June 59		Juno	38	77
July 21		July -	7	
August 10		August	9	. 19
Total 385		Total	489	674

Hote: These figures have been taken from existing records.

It is thought that the actual figures are much greater since existing records are incomplete.

	C	. Demages Inflicted		
Corriers	Sunk 5 Donngod 5 Set affire 4	Gruiners	Sunk Damaged Set afire	25
	Sunk	light cruisers	Sunk	2
Battleships	Set affire — 2	Transports	Sunk Damaged Set aftre	= 4
Destarayers	Demaged 9 Set aftire 0	Planes	Shot down — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	223 12 1
Inidentified types	Demaged 14 Set affire 8	Others	Great fires started, explosions set off at airfields	% places
incomespers	Demaged 2		Set afire	— À
	Set effire ——— 1	operating	this table represent a summary of units; it is thought that actual for smaller.	reports from igures are

ANNEXED TABLE NO 3

The Role of Special Attack Planes in the Grinama Area Operations

A. The THE (天) Air Attack Porce (5 Air Fleet, 3 Air Fleet, and 10 Air Fleet)

2 Date:	Plane Type	Number of Planes	Rission	Banages Inflicted	Danages Insurred
2 Harch	Land bambers	2	Dawn special attack	Returned to base because of bad weather	1 land bumber shot down.
11 March	hand bombers	24	Attack on Ulithi	Unknown	9 land bembers lost in making run. 11 land bembers heavily damaged in forced landing.
16 Harch	hand busbers SUISEL carrier busbers	20.	Special attack on task force	Unknown	6 failed to return.1/3 positively made run.
19 Haroh	Land bosbers	5		•	5 planes undo run,
TA BROKE	SUISEI carrier bushers	20		•	Over half made run.
20 March	barrier bashers	20		1 Resex type hit a mid- ships 1 Saratoga type set affire	Unknown
23. March	Land bombers	.15	Special attack on task force	Onknown	Unknown
	hand attack planes	18	JIMRAI attack	None	Amsthillated

. Date	Plane Type	Number of Planes	16.sulon	Damages Inflicted .	Demages Incurred
	Zero fighters	55	Direct escort for above attack		Unknown
27 March	Land bombers	7	Attack on task force near KERAKA	Direct hit on 1 battle- ship 2 cruisers hit, unknown results	5 failed to return 1 struck by shell
	SUISEI carrier bombers	5	Attack on task force in Grinawa area	Unkatowa	5 failed to return
9 March	SUISKI earrier bombers	4	Attack on task force south of TANEGASHIMA	Message received that 2 planes made runs on aircraft carrier	A failed to return
2 April	Fighter bombers	30	Attack on task force	4 planes made runs on aircraft carrier, bettle- ship, and cruiser, but results unknown	Unknown
3 April	Fighter bankers SUISEL carrier bankers	24,	Attack on task force at 79%5° north of OKEMANA	Direct hit on large type cruiser or battleship	16 failed to return
3 April	tiend bonbers	20	Attack on task force south of OKINAWA	About half made runs	Unicasya
6 April	Fighter bonbers	30	Attack on task force south of OSHENA	Nore than half made runs on aircraft carriers or cruisers	

Continued

	SUISE carrier bosbers	22	Attack on task force	Hit 1 battleship, made runs on 1 cruiser. Rest unknown	14 failed to return 1 heavily demaged	
6 April	TENEAN carrier attack	15		Sank 1 medium sized ship 4 planes made runs en	Unknown 41 besters (Type 99) either lost	
Type 97 carrier attack planes	Type 97 carrier attack	45	Special attacks on ships at CKENAWA	cruiser. Rest unknown. 4 planes made runs on surface craft	in combat or failed to return	
	Type 99 carrier bushers	49				
6 April				Results observed from land Sunk by explosion: 2 battleship 3 cruisers 8 destroyers 5 transport ships 3 minesuspers 12 unidentified types 3 large warehips 2 small ships Damaged by bombes (heavily damaged, set afire) 3 battleships		
				6 cruisers 3 destroyers 6 transport ships 2 minesusepers 2 small type ships 9 unidentified types		

Continued

6 April			•- 6	Set afire, explosions set off: 3 ships	
	Pighters with bombs	30	Special attacks on	More than half made run	
	SUISKI carrier bombers	11	task force		
7 April	Land bosbers	12	Special áttack on task force	Unknown. 4 planes made runs	9 failed to return
Type 100 re	Type 100 reconnaiseance planes	2	Attack on task	Unknown	2 failed to return
11 April	Fighters with bombs	50	Attack on task	11 planes made runs on air- craft carriers A planes made runs on ships Rest unknown	
	SUISEE carrier bembers	,			Unknown
	Land bosbers	5		3 craisers sunk	5 failed to return
-\	hand banbage	12	on enemy task force south of KIKAI	large fire started on 1 battleship or grainer	Unicomo
	Heavy beshere	7		Hit 1 eruiser and 1 des- troyer	
	Heavy bushers	9		2 craisers sink; Hit 3 destroyers and 2 craisers	
	THEAN carrier attack				•

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Continued

	hand bombore	12	Special attack on task force	8 planes made runs	1
	Fighters with busine	20	Attack on task	More than half made runs	
22 Aprel 1	Type 97 carrier attack plance	13	Special attack around OKIMAWA		13 failed to return
•	Type 99 carrier bushers	29	Attack on ships around OKEMANA		20 failed to return
	estack)).	1 battleship sunk; Hit 1 battleship	5 failed to return
	Fighters with boshs	21.	force at 125°80°	2 planes made runs	? (TH Sic) planes failed to return
14 April	CA.	.7		l plane made run	7 failed to return
	Pighters with books	3	Attack on converted carriers at KERAMA	Unknown	•
15 April -	SUBSECTION Cighter	12	Special attack to neutralize airfields on CKINANA	Succeeded in surprising enemy	

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Continued

	Type 99 carrier bombers	19		3 made runs on cruiser	
16 April.	Type 97 carrier attack planes	10	· months	4 made runs on ships	
	Pightors with bombs	20	Special attacks on	1 made run on carrier	39 planes lest, failed to re- turn, or made forced landings
	hand bombers	12	ships around	33 made runs on battleship 3 made runs on ships	
	THEAN carrier attack	16	OKTHAWA	2 made runs on transports	
	CA.	6			
	Fighters with bombs	20		22 planes ands runs	
+	SUISKI carrier besters	20	Special attacks on task force		
	Land bonbers	3			
`	Fighters with bembe	30	Attack on task		
	SUISEI carrier besbers	(W Hoghle)	Search for, and ab-	1 made run on converted	9 SUISEI failed to return
17 April	Hight banbers	30	east on rank topoo	2 made runs on regular	
	land benbers			corrier	

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22 Aprell	SUBEL carrier bosbers	15	Special attack on task force	set afire; oil seen over	4.2
	Fighters with bonbs	20		large area of sea .	7
95 403	SUBBIL night fighters	4	Search for and attack	Roport making you on enemy	1 might fighter (sere type)
25 April	Zero night fighters	4	on task force	aircraft carrier	failed to return
	Type 97 carrier attack		Attack on ships around OKIMANA	1 made run on carrier, 3 minute explosion on 1 craiser	
	Type 99 carrier bushers	20		l made run on battleship, 3 made runs on transport ships	24 failed to return
26 April	BURAN cerrier attack	7		l plane made run on ship of unidentified type	
· \	CA	4		2 destroyers torpedoed	
	Recognationance excellence, Zero type	2	Special attacks on ships around OKZHAWA		
- 7 1	Samlera berbara	2			
29 Apptl	Pighters with books	33	Special ditanto on tank force	S made runs on aircraft copyle 11 made runs on other years	27 Iniled to return

Continued

	Pichters with bombs	21	Attack patrol ships			
	Fighters with bombs	20	Attack on ships in	4 planes made runs		
	Carrier beabors	7	anchorage			
4 May	Type 97 carrier attack	10				
	Recommanded	28	A. Vansai	2 made runs on battleships 1 made run on destroyer 3 made runs on cruiser 17 made runs on ships		
	•	7	Attack on ships in anchorage	Sunk 1 battleship, 1 eruiser; report hit on 1 battleship or cruiser	6 failed to return	
L ay	Loui attack plance	24.	Attack on ships at anchor at ULIBII	Attack suspended because of large number of plane failures and bad weather conditions	1 creshed	
	Send bushers			2 made runs on earriers, 2 made runs on other ships	6 failed to return	
1	Carrier attack planes	.5		2 made runs on carrier, 1 carrier torpodoed		
	Resonatesanse scaplanes	. 2	Attack on ships at			

7

11 May	Fighters with hombs	37		3 made runs on direraft carrier 3 made runs on cruiser	23 lost or failed to return
	TENZAN carrier attack	10			
	CEA	4	1		
	SUISEI carrier bosbers	18			
14 May	Fightore with books	28	Search for and attack tack force	3 ande rune on carrier, 1 made run on chip, 6 carriere, 7 shipe, discovered	22 failed to return
24 May	SHIRAGIN recomalseance	20	Attacks in Ckinema	Unknown	Majority apparently
	and borbers	22	Search for and at-	2 planes made runs on aircraft	
25 Hay	Type 99 carrier besters	10	Attack on Okinawa anthorage	1 plane made run on battleship 1 plane made ite run, unconfirmed 2 planes made runs, unconfirmed	A lost Majority turned back
	COL	12		1 plane made run, unconfirmed	
27 May	SHIRAGINU planes	20		Sants) orginers, 1 converted, parties, 1 large transport ship,	

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Continued

	Zero reconnaissance esaplance	11	Night special attack on ships at CKIMAMA	Results unknown	
27 May 28 May	Recommissance scaplanes, cheerration	4			
	SHIRAGINI planes	n		6 planes made runs	
	Land bombers	3	Attack on ships around OKIMAWA	1 plane made run	3.
Planes	THEAN carrier attack			1 plane made run	
3 June	Type 99 carrier bushers	6	Attack on ships at . CKINAWA		3 planes made forced landings
9 June	Sasplane besbers	5.	Attack on ships at KERMA	2 planes attacked and made run on cruiser being unleaded	3 failed to return
21. Jane	SHIPAGINU plenes	11		3 planes made runs on medium	10 lost
1	Sore type recommissioner scaplance observation		Special attacks in CRIMANA Area	type ship, 1 plane on aircraft carrier, 1 plane on battleship 6 planes made runs	6 lost, 2 forced down
22 June	a	6°	Special attack on an- chorage at CKINAWA	Bialemoten	*
	Fighters with bombs		•	Unicatetta	7 failed to return

Continued

-	SHIRAGIKU planes	14	Attack on anchorage at OKIMAWA	2 planes positively made muse on transport ships 3 planes made runs	3.4-2
	Recommissance seeplanes	11			
	Lend bonbers	5	•	1 plane made run	2 failed to return
27 June	Becommissance scaplane, observation	1	Special attack on stidge around OKIMANA	Planes positively made runs	7 failed to return
25 July	Recummissance scaplance,	8	Attack on ships around OKINANA	2 planes positively made runs	
35 August	Fighters with bests	5		l plane each made nums on carrier and other ship	
15 August	SUBEL carrier besters	11	Special attack on ships around OKINAWA	7 planes made runs	

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The 1 Air Fleet

Date	Plane Type	Number of Planes	Mission	Damages Inflicted	Damages Incurred_
1 April	Zero fighters	4	Special attack	Unknown	One Zero fighter heavily damaged
• .	•		•	•	Hone
3 April	•	•	. *	•	One Zero fighter failed to return
6 April	•	•	Direct escert of special attack GINGA's to CENTANA	•	One Zero fighter forced dom:
***	SUISEL carrier bushers	3	Special attack		3 SUISEI carrier bembers failed to return
25 April	Zero flatters	. 4	Direct escort of special attack planes	None	Rone
30 April		30	Special attack on task force	Unknown.	Of planes forced down, 2 heavily damaged
4 May	• • •			Large carrier hit by 11 planes; sinking certain 1 small aircraft carrier sunk 1 aircraft carrier set afire; disabled	13 Zero fighters lost 1 Zero fighter forced down, sonk

Combi mand

, 9 May	Zaro fighters	10	Special attack on task force	3 planes hit 2 carrier direct essert ships 1 carrier sunk	à Zero fighters made run 1 Zero lost 4 Zero fighters failed to rotum
15 May	-	•	Special attack on task force	Unication	3 Zeroes failed to return, 1 feroed down
16 Hey	•		•		3 Zeroes failed to return

(Note) (THE below is a key to code symbols appearing in the original document.)
The capital F, which appears in this table, is not used elsewhere in the document.)

7 2b Land based basher	y No
Suinti carrier borns bomber	OKA (TH BAKA bomb) special attack plane Took force
7 lo Land based attack plane.	Aircraft carrier
7 8 —— Pighter plane 7 8 —— Type Zero Pighter plane	A Aircraft carrier
p be Highter with being	B Battleship
2 2 THEAN carrier borne attack plane	G Cruiser
2 97 — Type 97 carrier borne attack plane 2 2 — Amy heavy bosber	d —— Destroyer T —— Transport

Operations of the TEN Air Attack Force in the Okinawa Area Operations (Excluding special attacks)

Date .	Plane Type	Number of Planes	Mission	Demage Inflicted	Damages Incurred
14 February	Zend bonhers	6	Patrol	None	Mone
	SAIUN Land recon- naissance planes	2	•	•	•
	SAIM land recon- nel seance planes	1	•	•	•
15 February	Zend beabers	n		Discovered what appeared to be one large type enemy plane at TIMIAN.	•
	Land attack planes	. 2	Hight patrol	Tono	• :
	Flying boats	2			
	Zand bombers	7	Patrol		•
16 February	SALUM reconnaissance planes	5	•	4 planes, apparently fighters, discovered 122°260° off TOI NISANI	
1	Land attack planes	4	Hight patrol	Hone	1 land attack plane crashed

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16 February	Flying boats	2	Night patrol	Mone .	None -
	Land bombers	8	Patrol	•	1 land bomber failed to return
17 February	SAIUM recommaissance planes	6		2 enemy ships found 240°60° from TORISHIMA	Hons
	Land attack planes	3	Hight patrol	- Mone	
	Flying boats	3		专•	•
	Lend boshers	8	Patrol	Discovered task force 120°200° from CHICHI JIMA	1 land bomber failed to return
	SAIW reconnai scance plames	6	•	Discovered enemy small type plane at ETESHITE (TH Coded place name	Hone
9	Land bonbers			- ·	•
18 Pobroary	SAIU reconnai ssance planes	2	Tracking	-	•
	Land attack planes	4	Hight tracking	Mone .	
de la companya de la	Flying boats	2	•	•	•
19 Fobruary	Levil bombors	6	Patrol	Miscovered 3 task forces in Ivo Jima Area	₹ •

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	SAIUM reconnaissance planes	2	Patrol	None.	None
19 February	Flying boats	2	Hight patrol	•	•
	Land bombers	8	Patrol	Biscovered 2 task forces	•
20 February	SAIUN reconnaissance planes	.6	• ,	None	•
21 February	Land bombers .	8			•
	Land bombers	6	•	•	• _ ' / :
22 February	SAIUN reconnai ssance planes	2	•	. •	•
	Land bombors	5	• /	Discovered surfaced submarine at RARAMIKI (TH Goded place name)	•
23 February	SAIUN reconnaissance planes	2	•	Mone	•
24 February	Land bombers	5	•		. \
25 February	SAIUN reconnaissance plames	2	•		• `
26 February	SAIUM recommaissance planes	5		Miscovered task force 180°300° from CHARLAKE	•

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26 February	Land attack planes	3	Night patrol	None .	Tone
	SAUN reconnaissance planes	1.	Search for task forces		•
27 February	Land bombers .	5	Patrol	Discovered 1 submarine, submorged	
27 February	SAIUE reconnaissance planes	2		None ·	•
26 February					
	SAIUE reconnaissance planes	7	Search for task forces	None	None
	Land bembers	4	Patrol	•	
1 March	Flying boats	2	Hight patrol		*
	Land attack planes	1		•	failed to return
	Land attack planes	1		•	None
2 March	Reaty bombers	10	Jam attack		2 heavy bombers lost
3 March	Zant beabers	5	Patrol	Unknows	3 land bombers failed to return
		CONTRACT STANDARDS SPECIAL SPE			

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3 March SAIUM reconnaissance Patrol Mone Hone planes Land bombers . 5 . 4 March SAIVE reconnaissance planes 5 March 6 March Land attack planes Might patrol Hone Hone . 6 March Flying boats 2 Land bombers . . 7 March SAIW reconnaissance planes Patrol Land bombers . 5 8 March 9 March Neutralized 1 submarine Convoy patrol Land attack planes None Weather observation Hlying boat 1 10 March Flying boats Ouiding attack unit Weather observation Land attack plane

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Montralized 1 submarine Land attack planes Convoy patrol Hone . Weather observa-Flying boat 11 March 1 tion 1 flying boat failed Flying boats 3 Guiding attack unit to return. 1 flying boat forced down. 12 March 13 March 14 March 15 Narch 16 March Land attack planes Hight patrol 17 March . 1 failed to return Flying boats 2 Land attack planes Hight tracking Tracked task forces and 1 failed to return, 1 forced down. guided attack unit. Land bombers 14 1 destroyer, 1 destroyer or 3 land bombers failed to 18 March battleship sunk. return. 3 heavy bombers failed Heavy bombers 14 First attack l aircraft carrier muk. to return.

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Land bombers 10 Unknown. 2 lost, 3 heavily damaged, 4 damaged. Sank 2 battleships, Heavy bombers 11 Second attack 1 erniser. 5 THESAN carrier attack planes failed to return TENZAN carrier 8 Unknown attack planes SAIUM reconnais-5 Dawn search Discovered task force I failed to return sance planes SAIUM reconnais-mance planes 1 forced down 1 Task force reconnaissance 18 March SAIUH reconnais-Tracking task Hone 5 sance planes force Land attack planes Hight searching 2 failed to return Plying boats 5 3 failed to return Unknown Land bombers Hight attack Unknown l warship, type un-identified, set afire. Heavy bombers Heavy bombers 1 aircraft carrier sunk 2 failed to return 9 Land attack planes 3 Night tracking 2 failed to return 1 failed to return Flying boats (TH Sic) SAIUM reconnais-Searching, track-3 failed to return 10 4 groups of task force

Noc Ho \$1010 Annexed Table No 4 (contd)

sance planes ing, guiding discovered SATUM reconneis-Searching, track-3 failed to return 9 sance planes ing, miding Lond bombers 6 2 failed to return Hight bombing of Heavy bombers 9 task force 2 failed to return THEAT carrier 8 attack planes Land attack planes Hight searching Hone . Flying boat 1 SATUR reconnel s-4 Discovered task force Bann searching sunce planes Go-operate with Confirm dive by 2 planes on 1 cruiser SATUN reconneis-2 samce planes Unknown THESE carrier borne 10 Dann search Unknown attack planes and attack 22 March 23 March Carrier bombers Search and Hone attack

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23 March	SAIUM reconnais- sence planes	4	Searching		2 failed to return
	THESE carrier borne attack planes	7	Attack in Okinawa Area	Unknown	Unknown
24 March	SAIUM reconnais-	5	Search area south of OKERANA	•	1 failed to return
25 March	SAIW reconned s-	5	Search of Okinawa Area	Macovered 2 task forces	Unknown
	THEAR carrier borne attack planes	5	Hight torpedo attack	Hit 2 battleships ? (2H Sic)	
	SAIUS reconnais- sance planes	2	Search for task force in OKINAMA	Unknown	•
	SATUN reconnais-	1	Reconnaissance of KRANA, OKIHANA	Photographic recommaissance	•
26 Merch	Zond attack planes	,3	Right search of CERRANA		1 failed to return
	Mying boats	2		Betected large force	1 failed to return
	Rand bombars	7	Attack in Okinera	Mt 1 hattleship, 1 craiser	1
	SHEET carrier bombers	10	Area	with 500 kg bombs. I battleship set afire.	5 failed to return
27 March	Land attack planes	6.	Hight tracking	Walcough	2 failed to return

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Annexed Table No 4 (contd)

	SAIUM reconnais- sance planes	3	Search of MANSEI SHOTO	Discovered task force including 2 carriers	. None
29 March	SAIUM reconnais- sence plane	. 1	Tracking task force south of TANNGASHINA	Discovered task force including 1 carrier	None
	Land attack planes	•	Hight patrol south-	Retected force	2 failed to return
	Plying boats	2	•		Rone
30 Narch	· Land bombers	12	Hight attack on task force		Hone
	Reavy bombers	15		1 aircraft carrier sunk	1 failed to return
	SARW reconnais- sance planes	. 3	Photographic recon- meissance in vicinity of OKIMAWA	Successful	, Hone
	Land bombers				
31 March	Reavy banbers	12		Considerable damages inflicted on the enemy	
	THEAN carrier attack	6			
	Fighter planes	6		1	

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Annexed Table No 4 (contd)

31 March	Land attack planes	8	Attack on Okinewa invasion force	Sank 1 cruiser, 1 transport; 1 cruiser set afire	3 failed to return
	SAIUM reconnaissance planes	. 2	Search for task force	Failed to sight enemy	lone
	SALUE reconnei ssence plane	1	Reconnaissance, Okinawa Area		1 failed to return
	SAIUN reconnai stance planes	3	Attack on ships at OKINAWA	Unknown	1 failed to return 2 severely damaged
1 April	Type 100 recommais-	1	Search for task force	Discovered task force 50 miles southeast of OKIMAWA	None
	SAIUM recommai suance planes	2			
	SAIUN reconnaissance plane	1		Miscovered task force 50 miles south of OKIMAMA	
	SAIUN recommaissance planes	4	Search for ships in Okinson Area	Unknown	
	Land attack planes	4	Hight patrol	Detected enemy force, 1 carrier, 1 battleship	
	Flying boats	2	Hight patrol	Detected enemy force	None .
2 April	Land bombers	8			

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Annexed Table No 4 (contd)

Heavy bombers Attack on task force Failed to sight enemy 13 21007 from KIKAI TENZAN carrier SHIMA attack planes Land bombers Attack on task force 2 failed to return Search for and attack 1 lost SUISEI carrier bombers task force 2 April SAIUN reconnaissance 2 planes First phase of search 8 carriers found 1800401 1 Type 100 reconnaissance for task force from HAHA plane failed to return Type 100 reconnais-1 sance plane SAIUM reconnaissance First phase of search 4 carriers found 135°20' for task force from MAHA planes Land attack planes Attack on anchorage 1 battleship, 2 cruisers, 2 failed to return 18 at OKINAWA 1 battleship or orwiser sunk. 1 cruiser demaged. SAIUN reconnai ssance 6 Hight search for task Failed to sight enemy Hone planes force SAIUM reconnaissance planes Searching and track-Discovered 3 groups of 3 April ing task force task force Type 100 reconnais-1 sance plane

	Zero fighters	32	Air control, Okinawa Area	11 planes shot down	2 lost
	SHIMM (2F CHORGE) fighter planes	8		7 planes demaged	6 failed to return
3 April	Zero fighters	20	Roving patrol	Did not encounter enemy planes	Fone
	Heavy bombers	9	Attack in Okinawa Area	l cruiser or battleship, l converted carrier, l cruiser, l destroyer sunk. l ship unknown type damaged.	2 failed to return.
	Semplane bombers	- 3	Attack on ships in Okingwa Area	Unknown	Unknown
	SAIUN reconnais sance planes	2	Search for and track task force	Discovered 4 carriers 210°70' from NAMA	None
	Type 100 reconnais-	1.			
4 April	Zero night fighters	1	Barm search for and	Failed to sight enemy	1.
*	SUISEI night fighters	8	attack on task force		
	Somplane bombers	•	Attack on ships in Okinawa Area	None	•
5 April	SAIUM reconnaissance planes	+	Search for and track tank force; photo-	Succeeded in photographic reconnaissance.	•

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			anchorages at KIRANA and OKZHANA	Niscovered task forces 70°230', 110°110' from MANA	
	SHEEL carrier hombers	12	Attack task force		
	Zand attack planes	3	Minelaying off shore of north sirfield	Believed that all succeeded	1 failed to return
5 April	Land attack planes	2	Hight patrol	Detected and tracked large force just south of SHIKOKE; guided attack unit.	Foza
	Hying best	1			
	SALW recommissiones planes	2	Secretary	M.scovered 2 groups of task force south of OSHIMA	1 type 100 recommensures plane failed to return
	Type 100 reconnel s-	1			
-\	SALIN recommissance planes	2	Track task force, observe damage inflicted		
6 April	SANW recommissance	2	Reilight tracking		•
	Type 100 reconneis-	2	Refer deception		

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	SUISE night fighters	8	strafe and bomb trans- 3	Birect reduct hits on 3 craisers. 1 transport set afire	l Sero night fighter failed to return
	Zero night fighters	6			
	Sero fighters	104	Air control over	7 helicats and coreairs shot down	2 planes lost or failed to return
6 April	SHIRE fighters	110	Air control in vicinity of OSMENA		
	Sceplane bombers	1	Attack on ships in Okimma Area	1 ship unknown type damaged	1 plane heavily damaged
	Land attack planes	4	Hight patrol	Failed to sight enemy	Jone
	SAUW reconnaissance planes	2	Search for task force	Missovered 3 groups of task force	1 SAIUM reconnaissance plane failed to return
	Type 100 reconnais-	1			
7 April	SAIUS reconnaissence planes	. 5	Tracking task force		2 lost`
	Sero Elghiere	16	Surface special attack direct quest		
	Zero fighters	78	Air control		
	Land attack planes	3	Might patrol		
	Flying boat	1			

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Annexed Table No 4 (contd)

S April	STISK night flighters	8	Search for and attack task force	Failed to sight enemy	Hone
		3	Search eastern waters		
	SALUM Peconnai sunnee planes		Searching and tracking	Discovered 4 groups of task force	l SARWH recommaissance plane failed to return
	Type 100 recommis-	1			
11 April	Zero fighters	60	Air control		
	Miller Sighter plenes	15			
	SAIGH reconnel sugmes planes	2 1	Track task force and observe combat results		Home
	SARW recommissance planes	2	Search and track teak force	Discovered 2 groups of task force	1 failed to return
	Type 100 recommissance	1	Photographic reconnais- sance of Skinawa Area		
	hand attack planes	9	Ninologing in RAKARISHED HAN	5 planes reported sowing of mines	5 failed to return
	Land attack planes	. 4	Hight searching in	Enemy situation not learned	l land attack plane failed to return
	Plying bonts	2			

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	Zero night fighters	8	Strufe and bomb Herth, Central airfields in OKIMAWA; neutralize enemy fighter planes	2 great fires started	3 Zero night fighters failed to return. 3 SUISMI night fighters failed to return
	SUISE night fighters	14			
	SAIUH recommai sance planes	2	Search southeastern waters.	A force including aircraft carrier found 60 miles east of YOROHTO	
	Type 100 reconnais- sance plane	1			
12 April	Zero fighters	72	Heutralise OKIHAWA	Over 26 shot down	14 failed to return
	SHIMS fighter planes	34	Houtralise vicinity of OSHIMA	About 20 planes shot down	8 failed to return
	SAIUM reconnai asance planes	2	Search for whole	Found 3 groups of task force	•
	Land attack planes	. 15	Hight attack on task	1 converted carrier, 2 ships	1 failed to return
	Rousy bothers	16	ferce	unknown type sunk; 2 battle- ships or craisers sunk; hit on 1 battleship	
	Ismd attack planes	14	Attack in Okineses	2 cruisers sunk 1 battleship set afire 1 battleship hit	1 failed to return
1	Mying boat	1	Search waters east	· All All All All All All All All All Al	
	Land attack planes	1			1 failed to return

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12 April	Scaplane bombers		Might attack in vicinity of MANSEI SHOTO	Failed to sight enemy	None
	SAIUN reconnai scance planes	2	Search east of MANSEI SHOTO	M.scovered task force	1 20st
13 April	Zero fighters	8	Destroy enemy night fighters		1 forced down 1 failed to return
	THEAN carrier attack		Search for task force	Pailed to sight enemy	
	Lond attack planes	6	around TANNGASHINA		
14 April	SAIUT reconned scance planes	2	Reconnecter Okinawa		1 failed to return
To Mark	Type 100 recommais- sance plane	1	Anchorego		
	SUISBI might fighters	2	Guiding special attack unit		2 failed to return
Th April	Zero fighters	125			
	SHIMS fighter planes	-	Air control	Aerial combat over KIKAI SHIMA	
	SAIUW reconnei ssence plame	1	Search		4

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14 April	Meavy lombers	111	Search 100 miles southeast of OSHIMA	1 hettleship, 1 ship type unknown, sunk	
	Rend bombers	7	Task force	1 large carrier set afire	1 failed to return
	SHIMS fighter plane	1	Search east of KIKAI SHIMA		
	Lend attack planes	1			
	Flying beat 1 Faired east of Failed to sight enemy	Bone			
	SPISE night flighters	14	Dam searching	Hone	•
	RAINE reconnect counce planes	2	Photographic recommis- amos of Oximum Anchorage and airfields		
15 April	land attack planes	24	Attack on ships and	Rombed medium-type trans-	Tone .
	Semplane bombers	3	airfields in OKIMANA	port in vicinity of IE.	
	Zend attack planes	6			1 failed to return
	Flying boat	1	Search east of NAMERI SHOTO		I lailed to result
26 April	Zant bothers	12	Attack on task force		
	Heavy heaters	13	70 miles east of		

Non No \$1010 Americal Table No \$ (contd.)

	Sere night fighters	4	Janu strafing and bomb-	50 kilogram bombs each on	1 night fighter failed
	Wisk night fighters	12	ing attacks on North and Gentral Airfields; early morning air control	rummays of North and Central Airfields; 7 large fires started.	to rôtura
	SALIM reconnai sennos plumos	4	Search waters south-	3 groups of task force discovered	
	MEN'S fightors	32	Hontralize area between KIKAI and OSHIMA	20 planes shot down	9 failed to return
16 April	Zero fighters 52	92	Air nontralization of GRIMANA	22 planes shot down	7 failed to return .
	SARW recommissance planes	•	Observe enemy lesses;		3 failed to return
	Sero fighters	76	/		
•	SHEMM Sighters	•	Atrest escent for special attacks	h planes shot down, h damaged	4 failed to return
	Zond bombers		Hight attack southeast of KERAI	1 ship unknown type, 1 craiser or battleship sunk	2 failed to return
	Reary boshers	: 12			
	2002AN carrier attack planes	. 6			

16 April	Land bonbors	3	1		
~ ~~~	Nying boat	1	Hight search east of	Falled to sight enemy alroraft corriers Recovered 3 groups	
•	Zero night fighters	3	Barm search and	Failed to night enemy	Rons
	SUISU night fighters	12	attack, task force	alrereft carriers	
	SAITH reconnaissance planes	3			RES.
17 April	Type 100 recommais-	1	Search and tracking	Macovered 3 groups	1
	Sero Lighters	62	Heutralise air over task force		I failed to return
	SHERRY Sighters	34	Hight search east		1 failed to return
	Land attack planes	3.			
	Flying boat	1	of MANUEL SHOTO		
18 April	MAINT recogni sumee planes	3	Search and photographic reconnectance of	Fedled to contact enemy	Тово
	Type 100 recommis-	1	anchorage and sirfields		
19 April	SAUM Processed senice .	2	Secreta 1		

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Annexed Table No 4 (contd)

Type 100 reconnaissance plane Land attack planes 3 Hight search of sea None east of MANSKI SHOTO 19 April Flying boat 1 Flying boat 1 Rescue personnel forced Hone down at OSHINA SUISEI night fighters 12 Dawn search and attack Failed to sight enemy I failed to return SAIUN reconnel seance 3 Dawn search None planes 20 April Type 100 reconnal s-1 sence plane Night patrol east of MANSKI SHOTO Land attack plane Flying boat 1 . 21 April Semplane bombers Search and attack Failed to sight enemy Hone BOOT NAMED SHOTO SAIUS reconnel sannes 2 Photographic reconsti planes 21 April

24 April	SAIDE recommissance planes	2	Daytime searching and reconneissance of Okinawa Area	Reconnaissance inadequate because of bad weather conditions	-
	1	2	Search for task force and reconnel scance	Discovered 1 cruiser and several semplanes	1
25 April 1	Type 100 reconnais-	1	of anchorage at OKIMAWA		
	SAIN reconnaissance	1	Weather reconnaissance of eastern seas	Bad weather in eastern seas	
26 April	Action of the contract of		Bed weather all day		
	Sero night fighters	6	Search for and attack on task force	Failed to sight enemy	
	SHEME might flighters	6			•
	SATUH reconngissance planes	2	Search, photographic recommissance around OKENAWA		
27 April	Supplane bombers	4	Attack ships around OKINAWA	Unicaova	1 failed to return
	Land attack planes	6	•	Torpedo hits on 1 cruisor, 1 large ve ship, 1 converted carrier	
A A Comment	Many hosbers	5			

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Annaxed Table No 4 (contd)

,	THEAN carrier attack planes	,	Noutralize bases by strafing and bombing	4 fires started	l might fighter (Zero type) failed to return
	Zero night fighters	8 .			type/ raried to retarn
27 April	SUISE night fighters	20			
	Lond attack planes	h	Hight patrol east of OKIMAWA	Unable to determine enemy situation	None
	Flying boat	1	Night patrol east of MANUEL SHOTO	Betested what appeared to be submarine	Rone
	SAIW reconnaissance planes	. 3	Search sea south of MANSHI SHOTO	Discovered 4 aircraft carriers 100 miles east of OKIMAWA	Rose
	Type 100 reconnais- sance planes	2 .	Radar deception		-
26 April	SAIUN reconnaissance planes	ż	Reconnaissance of task force		
\	Zero fighters	25	Air control	Shot down 4 Coreairs	4 failed to return
	Sero night fighters	6	Attack on airfields	Started 4 fires at Contral Airfield	1 failed to return
1	MINI might flighters	12	at OKERANA	1 flying boat and 1 tent	1 failed to return

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	Land bombers	6			
26 April	Heavy bombers	6	Hight attack on		1 failed to return
26 April	2002AN carrier attack planes	6	ships at GRIMANA		
	Land attack planes	4 .	Hight patrol of sea east of MANSHI SHOTO		1 failed to return
Ai.	SAIUM reconnaissance planes	. 5	Dawn search	Discovered 2 groups of task force east of OKIMAWA	
	SAIUW recommaissance plane	- 1	Observe damages in- flicted in task force attack	Saw 2 fighters hit cruiser	
	Sero fighters	13	Air neutralisation		
29 April	Land based fighters	12	over task force		
	Scaplane bombers	6	Search for and attack submarines	Results of submarine bombing unknown	None
English Control	Land bombers	. 8			
	Newy bombers	9	Hight attacks around	1 battleship or craiser hit	
1	THEAN ourrior attack planes	. 6	ORTHANA	by torpedo and sunk	

	Zero night fighters	14	Mentralise airfields	Started 1 fire at Te Shima Airfield	1 failed to return
	SVISM night fighters	12			4 failed to return
29 April	Land attack planes	14	Hight patrol of sea east of MANSHI SHOTO	Unable to determine enemy situation	None
	• • •	3	Transport by air to	Completed	•
	Flying boat	1	Raiding transport YOKOMAMA to TRUK		1
	SAIUM reconnaissance planes	; A	Search of eastern waters	Found tesk force 70 miles south of OSHIMA	
30 April	Type 100 reconnais- sence plane	1		•	1 failed to return
	Land attack plane	1	Weather recommand suance of eastern waters		Hone
-\	Thying boat	1	Withdrawal by air (1986)	2 fighter planes shot down	1 lost
	SATUM recommaissance planes	2	Search of MANUEL SHOTO	Failed to sight enemy	Mone
2 May	Land bonbers	6 .	Mght attacks on ships	1 orulser sunk; 5 or 6 large	
	Heavy bombers	11	around CHIMANA	fires started; 5 or 6 trans- ports sunk.	3.00

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	THESAN carrier attack planes	-)	Attack on airfields		
2 May	Land attack planes	6	at OKINAWA		
	SATUM reconnaissance planes	3	Search and reconnais- sance around OKIMAWA	No enemy sighted Succeeded in photographic reconnal suance	
	Sere fighters	50	Intercept 3-29's	1 shot down	
3 May	RAIMS (25 Jack) Fighters	- 20	- Industria		
	SVISI night fighters	. 6	Hight attack on airfields at OKIMAWA		
	Land attack planes	6	Attack ships in	1 araiser, 1 ship unknown	1.
	Land bombers	6			
	Heavy benbers	8	anchorage at OKINAWA	type sunk; 2 ships set afire, 4 transports terpedoed,	
	MINIAN corrier attack planes	20		soch asiaso.	
	Zand attack planes	. 4	Hight patrol east of HAMMA SHOTO	Zone'	Medium to light damage of several planes
	Thying heat	1	Hight search of vaters southeast of EVERN		1 failed to return

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	SVISM night fighters	8	Attack on airfields in OKINAWA		2 failed to return
	Land attack planes	9	Attack on supply		
	Sesplane bombers	1			
	SAIUS reconnaissance planes	3	Dawn search, redar deception		
	Type 100 reconnais— sames plane	1			
h May	SHIMS fighters	35	Air neutralization over KIKAI	13 shot down	6 fighters failed
	Land hased fighters	15		1 damaged	to return
	Sero fighters	48	Air control over		
	Lend based fighters	30			
	Sceplane bombers	3	Attack sirfields in OHIMAWA		
	Land attack planes	- 3	Patrol sea east of MANUAL SHOTO		None
5 May	SAIUS reconnaissance planes	3	Search for enemy and recommands and of GETHAMA		

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	SUISEI night fighters	6	Attack on airfields at OKINAWA	1 battleship and 7 transport ships found 40 miles south- west of BAITOJINA	
	Heavy bombers	7	Hight attack on	1 ship of unknown type sunk	
5 May	Land bombers	6	Ships around OKEHAWA	2 ships of unknown type set afire	
	Land attack planes	4	Bombing North and Central sirfields in CRIMANA	Results unknown	Pass
•	Zend attack planes	3	Transport supplies and food to KIKAI	Succeeded	
	SUISII night fighters	. 6	Attack on airfields	18 fires started at Borth Airfield, 2 large fires; 2 fires started at Control Airfield	
6 Nor	SAIUS recommanded planes	2	Reconnaissance of flight course for ZAN Operation		
•	Land bombers	8			
	Reavy bombers	17	Hight attack on ships	1 ship of unknown type sunk,	I failed to return
1	land attack planes	6		2 ships of unknown type set aftre	

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Annexed Table No 4 (contd)

6 May	SANW reconnel sames planes	2	Search of MANUAL	Failed to sight enemy	Hone .	
•••	Type 100 recommis-	1				
	MINI night fighters	*	Search for and attack on task force	Failed to sight enemy	2000	
	SAUGE processed seemes	2	Reconneissance of	Failed to sight task force Succeeded in photographic recommissance	Mone	
7 Mag	Type 100 recommis-	1	fields at ONIMANA			
	Mying boats	2.	Weather observation to guide attack milt		Boss	
· Light	Sand attack planes	.,	Anti-submarine opera- tions over flight course for TAN Opera- tion			
	East bosbers	6				
	Many bushers	12			1 failed to return	
-1	WHISH carrier attack planes	1	OCEANA .			

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Amend Table No 4 (contd)

	SALW recommissance planes	2	Searching		
6 May	Land bonbors	6	Fight attacks on ships		
	Reavy bombors	3	around CELEANA		
	Mying boat	1	Air transportation in homeland between TAKUKA and KITAWA		1 missing
	SULINI night flighters		Search for and attack on task force	Failed to night enemy	
	Will night fighters	2	Search for and attack on ships in MARKET SHOTO	Failed to night enemy	1
	Sero night fighters	2 .			Assistance and the
9 May	SALUE reconnect sunnos plans	1	Recommissance of air- fields and anchorages around OKIMANA	Succeeded in photographic reconnel suence	Section 1
	Sand bookers	6			
	Heavy beshers	12	Hight attacks on ships	Large fire started on	
	THEAN carrier attack planes	•	and com	1 siroraft carrier	
	Zond attack planes	6	Attack on sirficids	Makaora	1 failed to return

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•	planes	2	Segrating	Miscovered 2 groups	1 failed to return
	Type 100 reconneis-	1		of task force	1 Initia to Femin
	SALUS reconnei suance	2	Bracking task force		
	Will night fighters	10	Neutralization at night of Ocinera sirfield	2 fires started	
10 May		2	Contact and attack energy planes	1 shot down	
	Here might flighters	3.			
	East attack planes	*	Search of south- eastern waters	Detected large force	1 failed to return
1. 7. 182		24			1 failed to return
	Suplane bonbers	6	Neutralining attacks	9 fires started at	
	erotigit tight finites	10	on airfields at OKERAMA	Worth Airfield	
	CA .	2		Both planes turned back	
	Send beshere	6	Hight attacks on skips at GERMA	So results	Hone
	Many heabars	6	autha at occurry		

Noc No \$1010 Americal Stable No \$4 (contd.)

	SARW recommissance planes	3	Searching and track-	- :	2 planes lest
11 May	•	2	Radar deception		•
	Sero fighters	65	Air control over Oki-		7 planes lest
	Land attack planes	4	Hight search east of OKIMANA	Unable to determine enery situation	l plane failed to return
	SUISUL night fighters	10			
	Sere night fighters	2	Beam search and attack		1 plane failed to return
12 May	SAIUN reconnaissance planes	.2	Attent on enemy forces in the vicinity of	Failed to night enemy (TAKARA SHIMA was a	
	SULENI carrier bombers	1	PARARA SEDIA	mistake for MRS SKIMA)	
	Scaplane bombers	1	Raiding contact with MEMANOSA in ORIHAMA	Contact impossible	
	SHERRE might flighters	12	Rem search and attack		I plane failed to return
13 May	SALUE reconnaissance	5	Searching		
	SAIM reconnel sonnee,	2	Secretary		2 plenes failed to return

Noc No \$1010 Annexed Sable No \$ (contd)

	SMINN fighter planes	2	Searching		
	Steplane bonbers	3	OKIMAWA raiding contact	Contact impossible	l plane failed to return
	Flying beats	5			l plane failed to return
	Rand attack planes	3	Patrol area east of MANUAL SHOPO	Record forces detected	1 plane failed to return
14 may	Boary heabare	12	Hight attack on task force east of ROI	6 planes made torpedo attack on task force,	1 plane failed
	Louis beithere	5	MAYAI TOLGO SERR OL IOT	damage undetermined	
	SULENE might flighters		Search and attack	Failed to night enemy	2 SUISE night fighters
	Sere night fighters	2			failed to return
	Sero Lighter planes	3	Houtralizing air over	4 planes shot down; one converted carrier seen on fire	h planes lost
	SHIM fighter plane	1	Reconneissance of enemy damage		
	SALUE reconnel summer planes	3	Searching south of	Failed to sight enemy	
15 New	Zend attack planes	2	Hight attack on Octaon sirfields	Remage undetermined	

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15 Key	Scaplane banbers	3	OKINANA raiding contact	furned back due to bad weather	
	SAMU Peconned seance planes	6	Scarching southeast of RANSEK 20020	Many planes broke down making it impossible to easily out mission	
16 May	Sand bonhors	5	Attack on ships around OKIRAVA	1 plane made direct torpedo hit on cruiser. 2 planes benhed North and Central Airfields; 1 plane made direct torpedo hit on ship of undetermined type,	
	Heavy besteers	6		3 planes attacked Berth and Control Airfields; rest unknown	73.20
	hand attack planes	2	Bomb Okinawa airfields	Image undetermined	Rons
	SAIUT recomnaissance planes	2 .	Search of seas south- east of MANNEL SHOWS	Failed to sight enemy	
L7 May	Land attack planes	6	Hight attack on ships around OKINAWA	1 craiser sunk; other damage	Hone
	Heavy bombers	3			
1	THEAN carrier attack planes	1	Torpedo attack on ships around OKIMANA	Battleship and small type ship terpeloed, water column detected	1 plane failed to return

Noc No 41010 Annexed Table No 4 (contd.)

	hand attack plenes	2	Bonb Okinson Borth Airfield	Start 1 Tire at North	
17 mg	Loud attack planes	3	Hight patrol of seas east of NAMERI SECTO	Unable to determine energy situation	1 plane missing
	MAINE POGEMAI SCENOS	2	Reconnector ERRAMA. Okinawa anchorage	Unable to determine enemy situation with regard to	
	Type 100 reconnais- sance plane	1	and airfields	tank force; successful photographic recommissance	
M 1100	Zint budors	6	Hight attack on ships around OKIMAWA	Direct torpede hit on con- verted carrier; large column of fire	
	Reary besters	*	12.	Torpedo attack on cruiser or destroyer; unknown	1 plane failed to return
	Sense carrier attack planes	2	The state of the s	Sorpedo attack on transport,	
	Bury bookers	2	Bond Chinava airfields	Attacked ships unloading at MAKANUNUKU WAN	l plane failed to return
	Send attack planes	2			
-	Physical beats	2	Might patrol	Unable to determine	
19 May	SAULT reconnect courses	5	Secreting seas south-	Failed to night enemy .	

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America Sable No 4 (contd.)

19 May	Type 100 reconnel s-	1.3	Searching seas south- east of OKINAWA	Failed to sight enemy	
	SAIW recound seames planes	2	Searching seas southwest of HARRIS SHORO	Miscovered 2 regular corriers, 4 converted	1 plane lost
	Type 100 reconnais-	1		OKIMAMA	
20 May	MISAN carrier attack planes	3	Attack ships around OKINAWA	1 light cruiser sunk	2 planes failed to return
	hand attack planes	2	Right patrol	Failed to sight enemy	Nome
	Mying boats	2	flight search of seas southeast of KUSHU	Failed to sight enemy	None
	SARUT reconnectationes plants	2			
22. May	Type 100 reconned s-	1	Searching		
	Milias carrier attack planes	•	Attack on ships	Terpedo attack on 3 battle- ships and transport	
22 Nov	Seaplane bombers	5	around OKERANA	Sank one destroyer	Tone
23 Noy	SALUE recommissiones planes	3	Searching of seas southeast of HARRY SHOTO and around OCCHANA	Sighted three groups of task force	

Dec No \$1010 Annexed Table No \$ (contd)

	Type 100 reconnais- cance plane	1	Searching of seas	Sighted three groups of	
23 May	SHIMN fighter planes	2	southeast of HAMSHI SHOTO and around OKIMANA	task force	
	Semplane bembers	10.	Attack ships at OKINANA	Senk 1 transport, 1 destroyer	
	Sere night fighters	1	Dann searching and	Failed to sight enemy	
	SUESEE night fighters	10	attack on task force		
24 May	SHIMS fighter planes	.2	Reconnector eilers merthrest of IR SHIMA	Failed to sight enemy	
	SAINT reconnel scance planes	1	Scouting of meas south- east of HANSHI SHOPO and around CKENAVA	Sighted three groups of task force	
	SALUE recommai sesmos plame	1	Brilight tracking of task force	Failed to aight enery	
	Land attack plenes		Hight search of sons southeast of HAMBHI AND SECTION	Sighted two groups of the task force	Rose
	Hying heats	2	•	Retected enemy force	Rone
	2MZAR carrier attack planes	10	Attack around OKENANA	Sank h transports; direct hit on 1 craiser	h planes failed to return

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	Land bombers	9	Searching and attack	Torpedo attack en 1	Rome
•	Heavy bombers	9 against task force	transport (1 plane);		
24 May	Land attack planes	(TH Illegible; believed to be 15)	Attack on Okinawa airfields	Set le Shima mirfield	l plane failed to return
	Land bembers	14		afire in 6 places	
	Sesplane bombers	7		1 craiser susk	1 plans failed to return
	SUISE night fighters	10	Searching and attack against task force Dawn search of southeast seas	Failed to night many	2 planes failed to return
	Zoro night fighters				
5 May	SALUE reconnei sames planes	3 .			
	suine fighter planes	34	Neutralize vicinity of OMINA		
	Sero fighter planes	a.	Houtralise air ever	1 plane shot down	
	Sero night fighters	•	Patrol sir over	Failed to sight enemy	Mone
	Stro recennissance	1	OKINAMA raiding contact	Unsuccessful	Hous

Annexed Table No 4 (contd)

	MINS fighter planes	2	Reconnector vicinity of OSCINA	Failed to sight enemy	1 plane failed to return
26 Noy See	Scaplane bembers	9	Attack ships around		3 planes failed to return
	SVERNI night fighters	1			1 plane failed to return
50 mA	Sero night fighters	4	Dam searching	Failed to sight enemy	1 bress 18yrer to Lebera
	Sere night fighters	6	Cleaning out night fighters in MANUEL SHOTO		
	Sand binbors	6 .	Eight attack on Okinama anchorage		1 plane failed to return
27 May	Heavy hembers	11			
	THEAR carrier attack planes	*			
-\	Sand attack planes	1.		Sank 1 transport, 1 destroyer	5 planes failed to return
	Semplane bembers	7		or andser, 1 destroyer	
	SUISIE night flighters	12	Attack on Okinese airfields		*
	Sand attack planes	6			
	SHEET night flighters	1		3 fires started	

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	Land attack planes	3	Hight patrol		
	Mying boat	1		enemy situation	None
27 May	Mero reconnaissance	2	ORIHAMA raiding contact	Abandoned the mission	1 plane failed to return
	SURSE night flighters	, 8			
	Sero night Lighters	6	Team searching and at-		
26 Noy 1986	SAIN reconned suance planes	3	Starching southeast 3	Failed to sight enemy	Hone
	SHIMS fighter pleases	28	Interception over Southern KIUSIU	4 planes shot down	4 planes lost
det	Zero fighter planes	57			
29 Nay	Hying best	1.	Hight searching south-	Failed to sight enemy	. None
30 May	SAIN reconneissance planes	3	Searching east of RANGER SECTO		
	WEST might flighters	•	Jam searching and attack over HARSHI \$5020		
32 May	SATUR Procumal summer plane	1	Reconciser around		1 plane failed to return

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9.200	Sero night fighters	5	Search south of	Failed to sight enemy	
	SATUR recommissiones planes	2		Discovered 2 groups of	
	Type 100 reconned s-	1	of OKEMAVA	task force	
	SAINI recommissance	1	Search southeast of TORUMOSMENA	Failed to sight enemy	
	Reavy boubors	.7	Attack on ships	Banages undetermined;	
	Millia consicr attack planes	•	around OKUHAMA	attack suspended	
	Kend attack planes	2 .	Bropping amplies on	Succeeded	None
-\	SAIW recommissance plane	1	Search southeast of OKERAMA	Failed to sight enemy	
	Type 100 reconnis-	1			
10 June	Send attack planes	5	Attack Orinana airfields	Unknown	Hone .
	SHEET Might Highters				1 failed to return

31 May	SATUM reconnai scance plane	i	Yeather recommaissance north of OSHIMA		Roxio
	Semplane bomber	1	Hight searching	Failed to night enemy	
1 June	SAIUM recommaissance plane	1 .	Searching east of HARSHI 88020		
	Zere night fighters	6	Dawn search of seas	• • • • •	green and a green
2 June	SULERI night fighters		Searching and attack in Ochina area		
	SAIM reconnai ssance . planes	2	Searching cast of NANSEI SHOTO	• • • • •	
	THEAT corrier attack planes	5			2 planes failed to return
	Land attack planes	2	Attack on ships around CRIMANA	Surned back due to but weather	
3 June .	SHEER fighter planes	26	Attack task force	Shot down 13 planes	
	Flying boat	1.	Right searching south-	Pailed to sight enemy	Zono
1	SAIN Peconnai semeo planes	. 2	Searching southeast	Sighted two groups of tank force	

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3	SHIMS fighter plane	1	Searching southeast seas		•
	Sero fighter planes	64	Nontralizing air over OKINAMA	Shot down 5 planes .	8 planes lest or failed to return
	SAIUN recommaissance plane	1	Dange reconnissance		
	Semplane bombers	3	Attack on OKIMANA		3 planes missing
A June	SAIUF reconnaissance planes	2 .	Reconneissance around OKIMANA, eastern NAMERI EMOZO	Failed to sight enemy	
	Type 100 recenned s- cance plane	1	Reconnaissance around	Bad weather	•
	SANUE reconnaissance	1.	•		
5	SATUR reconnaissance	. 1	Weather reconnaissance west of MANSKI \$4070	Weather and visibility .	Hone
	SHIRM fighter planes	3	Recommissance vicinity of TORINO SHIMA	Pailed to sight enemy	l fighter plane, SHIMER, forced landing at TABLE SHIMA
₹ 4.0	Land boshers	8 .			
	Meany hambers	12	Right attack on Orizona anchorage	Mome	Ross

Land attack planes Turned back due to had Search of southeast 3 weather ROOM Zero reconnaissance 4 Search of seas southsemlanes east of TOT MISAKI SUISM night fighters 8 Dawn searching and at-Turned back due to bad 6 June tack against task weather; strafed submarine Zero night fighters 5 force on way, damage undetermined SAIUM reconnai seance Searching Pailed to sight enemy planes Semilane bembers Hight attack on Okinawa Sank 1 destroyer; mear miss anchorage on 1 destroyer SAIUM reconnai sames Searching east and west Failed to sight enemy . 3 of MARKET 20070, local planes Type 100 recommis-OFTHAVA 1 Successful photographic reconnei seence sance plane SAUW reconnel snance Recommissance of ships 1 Sighted transport group with plane and weather at OKENAWA 3 craisers and 2 destroyers divisions of 4 destroyer each Land attack planes 3 I plane failed to return Flying boat Hight patrol of seas cast of HAMMEI SHOPO

Noc Ho \$1010 Amend Sable No h (contd)

	Zoro reconnaissance sen- planes	2			l plane failed to return
1	Sesplane bombers	5	Attack on ships around GKIHAVA	Sank 1 destroyer; near miss on 1 destroyer	l plane failed to return; l plane missing
7 2000	Send attack planes	3	Raiding transport to main island of OKIMANA	2 planes delivered lead; 1 plane unknown	1 plane failed to return
3,5	Lend attack planes	2	Reiding transport to KIKAI	Mission completed	
	main corrier attack place	•	Attack on ships around CHIRAMA	l cruiser terpedeed, demage undetermined	**
S.Amo	Zond Vonburn			Sank I large ship undeter- mined type; terpeleed 2 cruisers, damage undeter- mined	
	Reary bushers	3		1 ship, believed battle- ship, sunk	
1.	land attack planes	4		2 fires at Central Airfield	
	SUISM night fighters	5	Attack Okinawa airfield	6 fires at Io Shima Airfield	None
	Sere night flighters	6	Searching and attack over HAMME SMOTO	Attacked lights south of ZAMBASHIMA, damage unknown	Bono

	SATUT recommaissance planes	2	Recommissance of ships around OKINAWA	Found 1 battleship, 2 craisers at II SHIMA; 3 transports, 3 craisers at MAKAGUSHIN WAN; 13 transports, may medium transports at KIMAMA.	
	SALUE recommaissance	2 .	Searching southeast of OSHIMA	Pailed to sight enemy	
	SMINE fighter planes	2			
	Land bonbers	3	Wight attack on ships around OKIMAWA	large fire started on 1 large ship; 1 large ship torpoloed damages undeter- mined	Physical Control of the Control of t
6 Jun	Heavy bombers	3			I failed to return
	THIS oprior attack planes	b .			
	Sesplane bombors	8			
	Land attack planes	3			illo
	Land attack planes	3	Search east of Eastern 80020	Unable to determine energy situation	
**************************************	Plying boat	. 1			Hono
	Sero recommissance	3			
9 June	SUZERI night fighters	10	Attack North Airfield	2 emplosions, 4 fires at 10 Mina airfield	3 failed to return

Sero night fighters Clean out night 1 night fighter shot down 10 June SUISEI night fighters fighters near OSMINA Zero reconnaissance Search south of KYUSHU Failed to sight enemy semlanes SAIUM reconnet spence Search east of MANEET 2 Pailed to sight enemy planes SHOTO Land hombers 11 June 4 Hight attack in Durned back due to had Okinewa area weather THEAT carrier 4 attack planes 15 June Samplane bombers 2 Hight attack on ships Attacked in vicinity of Hone AT OKTHAWA IS SHIMA 2 . SATUM reconnai scance planes Search south of Bad weather 1 failed to return Type 100 reconnais-1 OKTHAWA 21 June sames plane Land attack planes 11 North Airfield set aftre 2 lost, 2 failed to return, (4 planes attack) 1 forced down SUISE night fighters Attack Okingwa sirfields 1 failed to return Zero might fighters 2 2 planes attacked Io Shine 1 failed to return Airfield, set it afire

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Annexed Table No 4 (centd)

21 June	Land bombers	14	Wight attack in Okinawa area	Danage undetermined	1 failed to return 2 failed to return
	Heavy bombers	1			
	THEAR carrier attack planes	5			
	Seeplane bombers	8			
	SUISEI night fighters	3	Search over Okinava airfields, dam search of eastern waters	Failed to sight enemy	2 failed to return
	Zoro night fighters	6			1
22 June	SAIUH recommaissance plane	1	Radar deception in sens west of GKIMAVA		
	Type 100 recommais-	1			
	SHIRM fighter planes	. 50	Houtralizing air over	7 shot down	4 failed to return
	Sero fighter planes	66	Direct escort of OKA, air control ever OKIMAMA	7 shot down (2)	9 failed to return
	Regry bombers	6	Hight attack on Oki- nava Anchorage	Sank 1 ship undetermined type	1,
	Sesplane bombers	8	Okinava attack	1 craiser set afire	

Annexed Table No 4 (contd)

23 June	Zero recommaissance semplanes	2	Search of eastern	Failed to sight enemy	
	SAIUM reconnaissance plane	1	MANSKI SHOTO	Found 1 aircraft carrier, 30 large transports, 5 medium transports and 15 small transports at MAKAGUSUKU WAN	I failed to return
	Type 100 reconnais-	1			
	Sero night fighters	5	Neutralizing vicinity of OSHIMA	Failed to sight enemy	Hone
25 June	THEAN carrier attack planes	5	Oktaava attack		1 failed to return
	Scaplane bombers	•	Attack on ships at OKIMAWA	1 transport sunk	2 failed to return
	land attack planes	3	Search seas east of NAMERI SHOTO	Detected large force	l land attack plane crashed
	Plying boats	2	•		
	Zero reconnaissames sea- planes	1 (25 Sic)			
	SUISE night flighters	8	Attack Okinawa airfields	l fire started at Ie Shima Airfield, 2 at North Airfield	l failed to return
	Land attack planes	6			

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Zoro night fighters Air control in vicinity of OSHINA 26 June SATUN reconnel seance 2 Okinawa Area recon-Bad weather planes nai saance Semplane bomber 1 Attack ships in Okinawa Area 27 June 1 Attack Okinawa area 1 destroyer sunk 29 June 1 1 failed to return 30 June SAIUM reconnaissance 2 Okinawa Area recon-Miscovered 50 flying boats, planes 153 LSE's, 3 battleships unisance or craisers, 185 other ships SAIUM reconnaissance 2 Dusk searching Found 3 craisers, 3 desplanes troyers east of CEIMANA. 40 transports at 2 July TENZAN carrier 4 Hight attack Unknown 1 failed to return attack planes SAIUE reconnaiggance 1 Okinawa reconnaissance Weather bad, unable to plane determine enemy situation 3 July WISH night flighters Attack In Shine Air-2 fires started 2 failed to return field 4 planes turned back PACKARING

Doc No 41010

Zero night fighters 5 3 July Montralise air in Failed to sight enemy Hone SUISE night fighters 2 vicinity of OSHINA SAIUM reconnaissance 2 Okinawa Area recen-Unsuccessful Mone planes nai suance 4 July Land attack planes 3 Hight patrol east of MANSHI SHOTO Unable to determine Mone Flying boats 2 enemy situation 4 5 July Hight search and at-SUISM night fighters Failed to sight enemy tack over HAMSEL SHOTO Land attack planes Hight search of eastern 3 . SCAS July Flying boat 1 Right search of Orinava Area 4 SAIUM reconnei seance General search Unable to determine planes enemy situation 10 July Land attack planes Hight search southeast None Flying boat and east of KYUSHU 1 THEM CATTION 5 3 failed to return attack planes Hight search of seas 11 July south of SHIKOKU 1 Flying boat

15 July	THISAN carrier attack planes	1	Torpedo attack on ships in Okinawa Area	1 plane scores torpedo hit on battleship, confirmed	None
16 July	SAIVE reconnei seence planes	2	Okinesa Area reconnel sance	20 large ships, 50 others discovered at EMPANA	Hone
17 July	SAIUN reconnai stance planes	12	•	Carried out photographic recommissance	
	SUISM night fighters	14	Attack Okinawa airfields		3 planes turned back
15 July	MESE night fighters	6	Hontralising air over		
	Sero night fighters	1			
	THIAN carrier attack planes	1	Sorpedo attack on ships in Okinawa Area	2 planes made torpodo attack on cruiser, transport (confirmed hit on 1 cruiser)	1 failed to return
	WISH night fighters	10	Attack Okinawa airfields	2 fires started at North Airfield, 4 at le Shima Airfield	2 failed to return
19 July	Zero night fighters	10	Nontralizing air over	Failed to sight enemy	None
	Sero reconnaissance semplanes	6	Patrol east of KYUSHU		Hôno .
21 Jul y	Milital carrier	1.	Attack ships in OKIMAMA	1 plane made terpede attack on cruiser, 2 on battleship and transport; 1 cruiser set afire	1 failed to return

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Annexed Table No 4 (contd)

	SHIME fighter planes	6			
22 July	Semplane bombers	. 6	Reconneissance of vicinity of SAISHUTO		Hone
Flying boats	Flying bosts	2	Rescue of air erew members who made forced landing in OSHIMA	Dagcossful .	Rome
23 July	RAIUM recommai esance plame	1	Recommissance of Okinewa Area	Found many ships in MAKA- GUSHKU WAH offshore North and Central Airfields and offshore CHORF	
	Flying boat	1	Rescue of men forced. down on CHEMA	Successful	None
	SAIW reconnaissance planes	2			2 failed to return
	SAIUM reconnei scance planes	2	of ASHISURI ZAKI	Discovered task force	
24 July	Land attack planes	4	Hight sourching south . of SHEROMY	Unable to determine energy situation	
	SHIMM fighter planes	31	Intercepting (over SAIRI)	18 shot down	6 failed to return
	SVISM night flighters	9			
25 July	Nore night flighters	3	Search for and attack task force	Failed to sight enemy	Jane

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Zero nigi	SAIUN reconnaissames plane	1	Search for task force	Unable to determine enemy situation	1 failed to return
	Zero night fighters	9	fivilight search and at-	Attacked 1 submarine.	
	Land bombers	8	Search for and attack task force southeast of KISBU	Failed to sight enemy	
	Land attack planes	3	Hight courch southeast of KISHI	Unable to determine enemy situation	
es July	2002AN carrier attack places	1.4	Attack on ships in Okinawa Area	Hit 2 cruisers, 1 transport; damage on 1 cruiser un- determined	l failed to return
	Will night fighters	16 .	Attack on Okinawa sirfields	5 fires started	•
i7 July	THESE carrier attack planes	*	Attack on ships in Okinawa Area	forpede hits on 2 emisers, 1 transport, damage on 1 cruiser undetermined	
	Lend attack planes	1	Hight patrol of Okinewa	Unable to determine enemy situation	None
	SPISE night fighters	4			
28 July	Zero night fighters	8	and east of ETURES	Failed to sight energy	

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26 July	Sero night fighters	14	Anti-submarine operation south of KYUSES	Failed to sight enemy	
	- SAINT recommed senace	2	Searching east of KYUSHU		1
	Land attack plane	1	Searching south of	Unable to determine enemy situation	1 failed to return
29 July	SVISK night fighters	6	Searching southeastern seas	Surned back due to bad weather	None
	• • •	6	Attack Okinawa sirfields	3 fires started at Central Airfield; le Shima air- field set afire	
30 July	Sere night fighters	6	Anti-submarine operation	Failed to sight enemy	•
	MINE might flighters	12	Soutralizing Orinava.	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
1 August	Zero night fighters	4	Anti-submarine operation		
	Land attack planes	2	Right searching		1 forced down
5 August	SUISII night fighters	. 8	Anti-submarine operation	Failed to sight enemy	
	Zero night flighters	1	100 miles west of south		
6 August	SAIUT Foronnal suance plane	1	Sourching eastern seas		

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	SAIW reconnaissance planes	,	Reconnaissance of OKINAWA	Failed to sight enemy	-
6 August	SUISMI night fighters	-6	Search for and attack task force in eastern		
	20re night fighters	6	sea 10res IN sustern		
	SAUG reconnaissance plane	1	Recommissance of OKIMAWA	Succeeded in photographic reconneissance	
7 Angust	Zero night fighters	4.			
	SUISEI night fighters	6	Anti-submerine operation in eastern seas	Failed to sight enemy	
	Sand Dombers	7	Hight attack around	Unknown	2 failed to return
	SUSSEE might fighters	. 8	Attack airfields àt	Weather bad	
S Jaquet	Sand boshors	1	Attack ships around OKIMAWA	Torpedo attacks on 1 con- verted carrier, 1 trans- port ship, 1 ship unde- termined type Results unknown	1 failed to return
	MINING carrier attack planes	•	Attack on ships around ORIMANA	Results unknown	

9 August	SVISSI night fighters	7.	Attack on airfields around OKTHAWA	l large fire at Ie Shima airfield, l fire at Contral Airfield	2 failed to return
10 August	SAIW recommissance planes	2	Local recommissance at OKIMAMA, searching	Failed to sight enemy ship	
	THESAN carrier at tack planes	14	Attack on ships at OKINAVA	l large transport hit by torpedo	2 planes turned back
	SARW planes	jt.	Patrol in Kyushu Area	Failed to sight enemy	
	SULSEL might fighters	6			
	Sero night fighters	-#	Searching south of		
	THEAT carrier attack planes	1	Attack on ships at OKEMAWA	Positive hits on battleship, transport by 2 planes	1 failed to return
12 August	Lend attack planes	2.	Wight search in JAPAN	Unable to determine enemy situation	
	SARW recommissance planes	2	Searching east of KORMA	furned back because of bad weather	
	SUISM night fighters	8			
13 August	Sero night fighters	6	Dann searching and attack	Pailed to sight enemy	
	land attack planes	2	Searching seas around	Unable to determine enemy situation	None

13 August	MINIAN certior attack planes		Attack on ships at OKINAWA	Torpedo attack on battle- ship, transport; fire column and water column confirmed	1 failed to return
	SAIN reconned sounce planes	2	Searching	Failed to night enemy	
14 August	SUISM carrier bombers	3	Searching and attack		
	Land attack planes	4	Hight search south of KYUSHU	Unable to determine enemy situation	
	Milis carrier attack planes	*.	Attack ships at	Results unknown	
15 August	SAIW recounsi stance planes	4	Searching southeast of HAMBH SHOTO	Pailed to sight enemy	Hone :
	•	3	/		
	SHEDHE fighter plane	1	Patrol 200 miles from shore (KYUSHU)		
16 August	SVISSI night fighters	12			
	Zero night fighters	8	Searching		
	Land attack planes	1	Right searching south of SHIROKU	Unable to determine enough situation	2 failed to return

Noc No \$1020 Annexed Table No \$ (contd)

	RAIUM reconnei suance planes	14	Patrol 200 miles from shore (KYUSHU)	Failed to sight enemy	Hone
17 August	SUSEI night fighters	12			1.
	Zero night fighters	8	Searching and attack 120 miles from EYUSHU		
16 August	SARUN Peconnaissance planes	1	Patrol 200 miles off	Failed to sight enemy	Home
19 August	SAIW reconnai ssance planes	14	•		•

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Amnexed Table No 5

Operational Nata for the 1 Air Floot in the Okinawa Area Operations (Maxiluding Special Attacks)

Into .	Plane Type	Hunber of Planes	Masion	. Daunges Inflicted	Banages Incurred
24 January	Land bombers	3	Patrol	Failed to sight enemy	lione
26 January	•	3	••	•	
27 January	•	3	•		l plane unde ferced landing. Gree and plane unfo.
26 January		3	•		lions .
29 January	•	. 3	• •	•	· •
30 Jamazy	••	. 3	•		•
31 Jamesy	· · .• ·	3	•	•	•
1 February		. 3	•		• 1
2 February		3	•	• • •	
7 February		3			2 land bembers failed to return.
S Pobrunzy	• •	3	•	•	l land bomber failed to return.

9 February	Land bombers	2	Patrol	Pailed to night enemy	None '
10 Pobrancy	***	2	•	None	1 land bomber failed to return, 1 land bomber lest.
11 Pobroary		2	•	Failed to sight enoug	1 land bomber failed to return.
14 Fobruary		3		None	1 land bomber failed to return, 1 land bember made forced landing.
15 Pohrenny		3	•	Pailed to sight enemy	Hone
16 February		3	•		
17 February	Lend bomber	1	•		•
16 February		1	•	•	•
19 February		1	• :	•	
20 February	•	1	•	• •	•
22 February		1			•
24 February		1		•	•
25 February		. 1			•
26 February	•	1	•		

27 Fabruary	Land bomber	 1	Patrol -	Pailed to sight enemy	Jimo
28 February	•	1			•
1 March	•	1		•	•
2 March	SAIVE recommissance plane	1	Searching and patrol; recommaissance over LINGAYEN		•
3 March	•	1 .			l recommissance plane failed to return.
4 March	Land bomber	1	Patrol	Failed to sight enemy	Hone
4 March	SAIUN recommaissance plane	1	Searching and patrol; recommaissance at LINGAYEN		••
5 March	Land bomber	1	Patrol	Failed to sight enemy	None
5 Merch	SAIVY recommaissance plane	1	Searching and patrol; reconnaissance over LINGAYEN		•
6 March	•	1	•		•
8 March	•	1	•		•
8 March		1	Patrol	Failed to sight enemy	•
9 March	•	1	• .	•	•
9 March		1_	Searching and patrol; recommissance over LINGATES		

10 March	SAIUN recommaissance plane	'1	Searching and patrol; recommaissance over LINGAYEN	1	Rone
10 March	Land bunber	1.	Patrol	Failed to sight enemy	•
11 March	•	1	•	•	•
12 March		1	•	• .	•
12 March	SAIUH reconnaissanse plane	1	Searching and patrol; recommaissance over LIEGAYER		
16 March	•	1	Manila Area recommaissance		•
19 March	•	1	•		•
21. March		1			
22 March	. •	1 .	LINGAYEN reconnaissance		• • •
24 March		1	Searching	Discovered task force at HUMERANDU (TH: Code word indicating position) at 1012 hours.	
24 March	SAIUN reconnaiseance planes	. 2	Patrol	Failed to sight enemy	•
25 March	OMICO (25; INVINO)	•		Discovered task force consisting of 2 air- eraft carriers, 2 craisers, 6 destroyers	Forced landing at MAIN at 1455 hours, plane largely destrayed. (Em Freemably one plane.)

25 Merch	Land bombers SUISMI carrier bember	5	Attack task force at CKINAWA	Hone	3 land bombers lost, 1 SUISEI carrier bomber lost.
25 March	SAIUH recommaiseance plane	1	Secreting	Discovered task force at SOMMSAMRE (EM: Gode word indicating a position) at 1015 hours.	Hone
25 March	•	1	Tracking task forces		•
26 March	GEKKO fighter plane	1	Patrol		Nedium damage to 1 GMERO fighter.
26 March	SAIUN recommissance plane	1	Tracking task forces		Bose
26 March	SAIUE recommissance planes	3	Searching		••
26-27 March	OHEKO plane	1	Attack enemy ships	Damage unknown	•
27 Merch	GHEKO fighter plane	1	Patrol .	None ',	
27 Merch	SAIUM reconnaissance plane	1	Recommendering task force in Orinaus Area	Not sighted	
28 March		1	•		• • ÷
28 March	GENKO fighter plane	-1	Patrol	Nothing sighted	

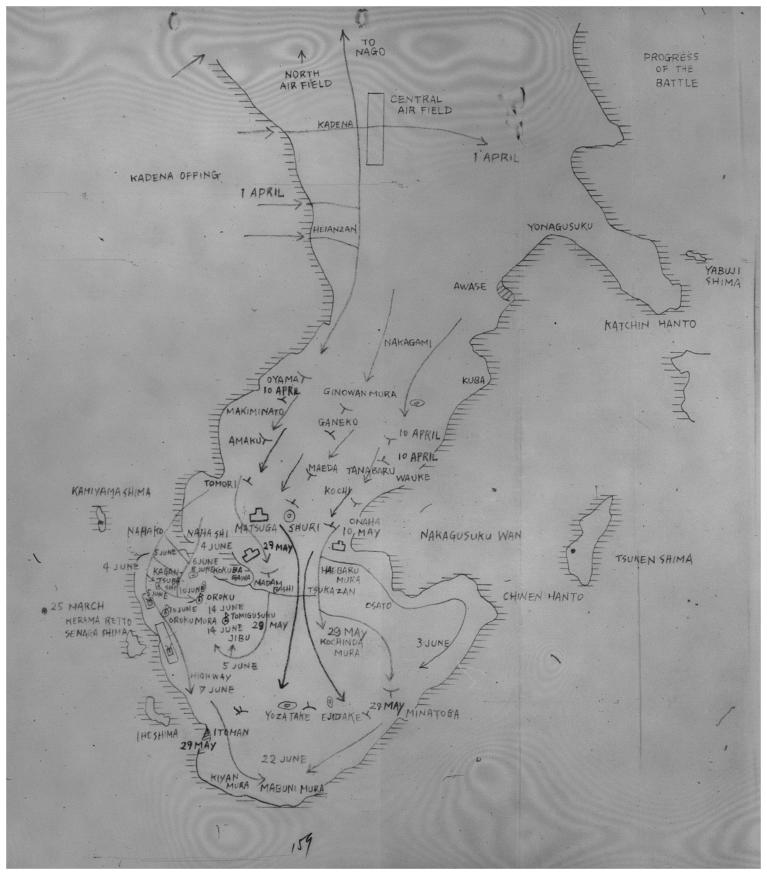
28 March	Type 1 land attack planes	`3	Night attack on ships in Okinawa Area	l cruiser hit and ex- ploded; l destrayer attacked, results un- known.	1 land attack plane ferced down, heavily damaged; 2 land attack planes hit.
28-29 Hards	GERRO planes	6	Attack on transport group in KERAMA RETTO	Undetermined	1 plane heavily damaged, 1 plane slightly damaged.
•	TENZAH carrier attack . planes	s .	•	Unknown	l plane slightly damaged.
29 March	Type 1 land attack planes	3	Night attack on ships in Okinawa Area	l carrier, damage un- known; l cruiser sunk; l battleship damaged	Lend attack planes hit.
30 March	SAIUN reconnaissance plume	1	Task force reconnaissance in Orinava Area	Not eighted	Jone
31 March	Type 1 land attack planes	3	Hight attack on ships in Okinawa Area	None	2 land attack planes failed to return.
2 April		2		1 transport sunk, 1 cruiser sunk	2 land attack planes forced down, heavily damaged.
6 April	GRKKO plámes	5	Attack on Okinawa airfields	l fire at South air- field; l at North airfield	1 CMEEO plane failed to return.

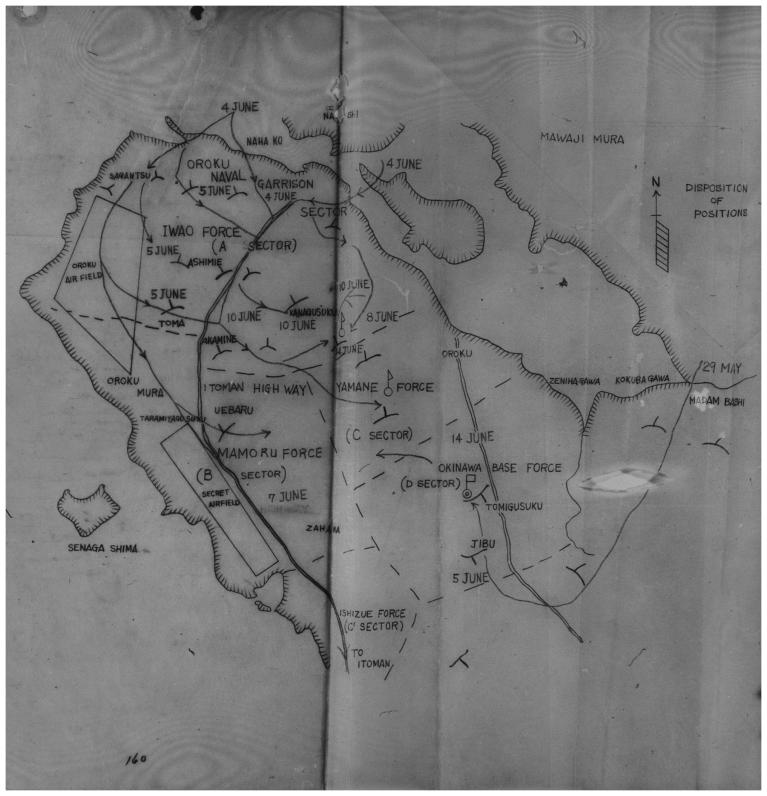
6 April	TENZAN planes	3	Attack on transport group	Unknown	2 TENZAN parrier attack planes failed to return.
7 April	TENZAN planes	3	Attack on ships	Surned back due to bad weather	None
7 April	GERTO planes	3 .	Attack on CETHAMA	No planes	1 plane elightly damaged.
8 April	THRAN planes	2		Unknown	l plane failed to return.
8 April	GMIKO planes	3	•	Hone .	Home
11 April	•	3	•	Unknown	• • •
12 April	Semplane bombers	2	Attack on invasion force	1 medium transport set afire; 1 sunk	- x\\.
12 April	Somplane bomber	1		1 small transport	\•
12 April	Soro recommaissance somplane	1	Attack on OKIMAMA	Attacked North air- field; 1 landing ship sunk	1 Sero recommissance scaplane forced down, heavily damaged.
	Zero reconnaissance	·· 2			monvey campa.
12 April	GREEO planes	3	Attack on OKIMANA airfields	2 fires started at KADMA; South air- field bombed, results unknown	Hone

13 April	Sesplane bomber		Attack on invasion force	Baunged 1 small transport	Rone
13 April	Zero recommaiseance scaplane	1	Attack on Okinawa airfields	Unknown	l Zero recommaissance scaplane failed to return.
13 April	GEEKO planes	3	Attack on OKINAWA	•	Hone .
13 April	2382AN earrier attack planes	3 .	Attack on ships at CEIRAMA	Made terpede attack on 1 battleship, 2 destroyers, results unknown	1 THEAH carrier attack plane failed to return.
15 April	Type 1 land attack planes	3	Hight attack on Oxineva sir- field	All bombs hit field but no explosions or fires seen	los.
16 April	Hight flighters	3	Attack on ships at OKINAWA	Turned back due to bad weather	
17 April	THESAU carrier attack		•	1 cruiser hit by	
17 April	GMEETO night fighter	1	Attack on Okinawa sirfield	1 fire at South	•
18 April	Land bombers	1 (20: 84c)	Attack on ships	Positive damage to 1 battleship, 1 cruiser	•
16 April	Type 1 land attack planes	2 ·	Attack on Okinawa airfields	Only the 2 land attack	2 type 1 land attack planes fail-
	Type 96 land attack	. 2		no damages inflicted	ed to return.

19 April	Scaplane bomber	1	Attack on invasion force	No damages inflicted	None
19 Apr11 .	Sesplane bomber	1	Attack on ships	l large destroyer positively sunk	
20 April	Land bombers	3	Attack on Okinawa airfields	Unknown	2 type 96 land
	Type 96 land attack planes	5			attack planes, 1 land bomber failed to return.
	Type 1 land attack planes	. 3	•	•	
20 April	ZHNZAN planes	4	Attack on OKINAWA	•	2 THISAN carrier
					failed to return.
20 April	GEKKO planes	2		1 fire started	Home
20 April	Scaplane bombers	2	•	1 large transport	•
21 April	TRUZAN carrier attack planes	h	•	None	
21 April	Type 1 land attack planes	2	Hight attack on Okinawa airfields	Inflicted great losses on enemy	l land attack plane forced down and heavily damaged.
25 April .	SUISE carrier bember	i	Confirming enomy lesses	Hone	1 SUISEI carrier bomber lost.
26 April	Sosplane bombers	. 3	Attack on OKIBAWA	Unknown	Hone .

27 April	Semplane bombers	3	Attack on OKIMAWA	3 mear misses on 1 medium transport	Nome .
28 April	Land bombers	4	Attack on task force	None	•
	Type 1 land attack planes	6	•	•	• '
28 April	Type 96 land attack planes	2	Attack on Okinewa sirfields		1 type 96 land attack plane failed— to return.
26 April	Zero fighter planes	10	Attack on task force	Unknown	l Zero fighter plane failed to return.
29 100	Type 1 land attack planes	13	Attack on Orinava sirfield	Turned back due to bad weather	Total
30 May .	Type 1 land attack plane	1			•
31 May	Type 1 land attack planes	4		•	•
1 June	hand attack plane	1		· •	•
4 June	Type 1 land attack planes	•	Attagh on Oniness sirfields	Uniceova	l land attack plane turned back. l land attack plane failed to return.
\$ June	Type 1 land attack planes	3	• -	Surned back due to bad weather	None
9 Jane	Type 1 land attack planes	•	• 111.	Banages unknown	Rome





OKINAWA AREA NAVAL OPERATIONS

(Translation)

Supplement to Moro. No. 83

MONOGRAPH NO. 141



GENERAL HEADQUARTERS FAR EAST COMMAND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE SECTION, GENERAL STAFF MISG/FE

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Monograph No 141 (Navy)

"Okinawa Area Naval Operations"

Supplement

Statistics on Naval Air Strength

Prepared by Second Demobilization Bureau August 1949 NOTE: The statistics contained in this supplementary volume are based on the results of restudying the various aspects of the naval air battles conducted throughout the period after Okinawa Area Operations, and are more accurate and authoritative than those now contained in the "Okinawa Area Naval Operations." For this reason, this volume will supersede the following four original statistical records contained in the "Okinawa Area Naval Operations.":

- Chart 1. The Strength Employed in the "Kikusui" Operations
- Chart 2. The Strength Employed in the Okinawa Area Operations, and Enemy and Friendly Losses
- Chart 3. The Strength of Special Attack
 Planes Employed in the Okinawa
 Area Operations
- Chart 4. The Activities of the "Ten" Air
 Attack Force in the Okinawa Area
 Operations

In addition, some of the figures cited in "Overations Record of the Fifth Air Fleet" will be replaced by those cited in this supplement when they are found to be discrepant with the latter.

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5.		
_	Opecial Attack Planes Employed in the Okinawa Area	
	Operations	18/75
	a. Those of the "Ten" Air Attack Force (Third,	
	Fifth and Tenth Air Fleets combined)	19 17
	b. Those of the First Air Fleet	20 17

1. Preface

- a. Because the more accurate records regarding the Naval air strength employed in the Okinawa area operations were scattered and lost at the time of the war's end, the various records in the custody of this office (TN the Liquidation Division of the Second Demobilization Bureau) are in no way thorough or complete. These records and the memories of the survivors of these operations were processed and compiled into the present volume, which for the present is believed to be the most authoritative.
- b. The figures relative to special attack planes given in this record were based on the list of heroes honoured with public announcement of their glorious death in the special attack by the CinC of the Combined Fleet and so are judged to be fairly accurate. The figures concerning, special attack plane losses in particular are accurate.
- o. As to the aircraft other than the special attack planes, the figures regarding the number of planes employed are believed to be generally correct, but full reliance cannot be placed upon the figures referring to the losses. To obtain the exact number of the planes destroyed or lost, it is necessary to search out thoroughly the numerous records concerning the killed in action as in the case of the special attack planes, but under the present circumstances this is very difficult in that it requires tremendous time and effort.
- d. From the outset, the Japanese Navy failed to take sufficient means of confirming the exact number of enemy warships and aircraft lost in action. Therefore, there is no hope now of obtaining more accurate figures regarding them by any means of investigation.

- e. The statistics contained in this volume include data concerning the operations of the entire naval air strength that participated in the Okinawa Area Operations (First, Third, Fifth and Tenth Air Fleets), and the Army's 7th and 98th Air Regiments, which had been made organic elements of the Naval Air Force.
- f. Following are the types of Japanese aircraft employed in the Okinawa Area Naval Operations:

Type-O carrier-borne fighter (ZEKE) Raiden fighter (JACK) Suisei carrier-borne dive-bomber (JUDY) Tenzan carrier-borne attack plane (JILL) Land-based light bomber (GINGA) (FRANCES) Land-based medium bomber (BETTY) All Types of reconnaissance seaplane Shiragiku utility trainer Night fighter Shiden fighter (GEORGE) Fighter equipmed with bombs Type-96 carrier-borne dive-bomber Type-99 carrier-borne dive-bomber (VAL) Type-97 carrier-borne attack plane (KATE) Army heavy bombers Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane (MYRT) Intermediate trainer OKA (BAKA bomb) Flying boat Type-100 HQ reconnaissance plane (DINAH) Seanlane bomber (PAUL)

NOTE: The figures with crosses are estimates not based on records (the actual figures are thought to be a little higher than the estimates).

 Grand Statistical Chart Showing the Strength of Aircraft Employed and Friendly and Enemy Losses Counted Throughout the Period of Okinawa Area Operations (14 Feb - 19 Aug 45).

a. Strength of Aircraft Employed, and Losses

	Mission	Number of Planes Used (Sorties)	Number of Losses	Ratio of Losses
Patrol, re	econnaissance, search	1,105	99	9.0
Air cont	rol, air opver	1,880	109	5.8
Attack	Special attack	1,896	989	52.2
AUGGR	Ordinary attack	2,148	231	10.8
	Others	62	16	25.8
Total		7,091	1,444	20.4

- NOTE: (1) The special attack here includes the suicide attack against enemy surface craft, one-way raids by shooting on enemy bases, and the attacks by land-based medium-bombers carrying the Oka planes (TW BAKA bomb), all of which were carried out by selected members of the special attack units, Accordingly, all other suicide attacks against enemy vessels carried out occasionally by those other than members of the special attack units do not fall under this category of attack.
 - (2) Direct escort of suicide planes conducted by fighters piloted by members of the special attack units falls under the category of special attack, while those conducted by fighters piloted by those other than members of the special attack units fall under the category of air cover.
 - (3) The strafing of enemy airfields conducted by fighters miloted by those other than members of special attack units fall under the category of ordinary attack.
 - (4) Missions under the category of others include radar decention, mine laying, liaison fight, guiding of air units and rescue of vilots which made forced landings.

7

b. Strength of Aircraft Employed in Attacks, and Losses

Attack Objective	Type of Attack	Number of Planes Used (Sorties)	Number of Losses	Ratio of Losses
Task force	Special	1,164	534	45.9
Task Torce	Ordinary	645	69	10.7
Surface craft	Special	722	453	62.7
around OKINAWA	Ordinary	857	103	12.0
Bases and others	Special	10	2	20.0
Dascs and Others	Ordinary	646	59	9.1
To	tal	4,044	1,220	30.2

- NOTE: (1)n Surface craft around OKINAWA here means various types of enemy surface craft in the vicinity of OKINAWA whose principal tasks were deemed to be transporting, escorting and carrying supplies for landing forces.
 - (2) The special attack against enemy bases means the strafing of enemy airfields by members of special attack units.
 - (3) Other objectives mean targets not designated beforehand, as in the case of searchattack missions.

c. Enemy Losses

(1) Surface craft

	Task Force				Surface craft around OKINAWA -			Total		
Attack Objective	Sunk	Heavily damaged (burned)	Torpedo or bomb hits	Sunk	Heavily damaged (burned)	Torpedo or bomb hits	Sunk	Heavily damaged (burned)	Tornedo or bomb hits	
Regular aircraft carrier (CV)	5	9			3		5	12		
Escort aircraft carrier (CVE)	1			1		2	2		2	
Battleship	3	1	3	8	3	7	11	S 4	10	
Cruiser	9	•	7	13	6	7	22	6	14	
Destroyer	1	1	6	8			9	1	6	
Transort				7	5	6	7	5	6	
Small craft				2			2			
Vessels type unidentified	, 8	3		9	- 6	9	17	9	9	
Total	27	14	16	48	23	31	75	37	47	

(2) Aircraft

	Shot down	Damaged	Burned	Total
Attack on Task force	28 or more			28 or more
Attack on OKINAWA	171 (2) or more	12 or more	1 or more	184(2) or more
Intercention	5 or more			5 or more
Others	2			2
Total	206 (2) or more	12 or more	1 or more	219 (2) or more

(3) Others

- (a) Airfields burned at 84 or more places.
- (b) Huge fires started at more than 11 places.
- (c) Numerous millars of flames and big explosions observed.

Destroyer	1	. 1	6	8			9	1	6
Transort				7	5	6	7	5	6
Small craft	11			2.			2		
Vessels type unidentified	8	3		9	6	9	17	9	9
Total	27	14	16	48	23	31	75	37	47

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Total	206 (2) or more	12 or more	1 or more	219 (2) or more

(3) Others

- (a) Airfields burned at 84 or more places.
- (b) Huge fires started at more than 11 places.
- (c) Numerous millars of flames and big explosions observed.
- NOTE: (1) Estimates of enemy losses were based on observation by survivors of air crew participated in attack and also from land, interception of enemy radio communication.
 - (2) While the enemy losses cited above do not include those which were not confirmed by survivors, on the other hand a considerable number of them are thought to be repetitions as the same losses are reported by a number of eye-witnesses. Many of the enemy losses sustained during night action are especially uncertain.
 - (3) Generally sneaking, the Jananese Navy could not take sufficient steps to check enemy losses accurately. Therefore, the certainty of the above-cited enemy losses is believed to be unreliable.

3. Statistical Chart Showing the Strength of Aircraft
Employed and Friendly and Enemy Losses Counted for
Each Phase of the Okinawa Area Operations

Period	Number of Planes Employed (Sorties)								
	Special Attack	78 fighters; 76 bombers; 71 Ginga land-light bombers; 18 land-based med bombers; 16 Oka suicide planes	259						
Un to the day before start of Tengo Operations (14 Feb 5 Mar)	Ordinary Mission	7 fighters; 3 bombers; 38 attack planes; 136 reconnaissance planes; 184 Ginga land-light bombers; 4 night fighters; 57 land-based med bombers; 59 Army heavy bombers; 32 flying boats	520	77					
	Snecial Attack	546 fighters equipmed with bombs; 89 fighters; 36 Oka suicide planes; 36 land-based med bombers; 254 bombers; 119 attack planes; 65 Ginga land-light bombers; 2 seaplane bombers; 30 reconnaissance seaplanes; 30 planes type unknown	1207						
From the beginning of "Tengo" Operations to the end of "Kikusui" Operation No.5 (26 Mar 4 May)	Ordinary Mission	155 reconnaissance planes; 1202 fighters; 57 Army fighters; 262 night fighters; 128 attack planes; 30 bombers; 171 Ginga land-light bombers; 205 Army heavy bombers; 25 flying boats; 25 flying boats; 219 land-based med bombers; 63 seaplane bombers; 4 reconnaissance seaplanes; 8 Ginga land-based bombers or land-based med bombers	2529	373					
From the day following end of Kikusui Operation No 5 to the end of Kikusui Operation No 10 (5 May 22 Jun)	Snecial Attack	32 bombers; 29 Ginga land-light bombers; 22 land-based med bombers; 22 Oka suicide planes; 112 fighters equipmed with bombs; 16 attack planes; 15 fighters; 93 Shiragiku trainers; 27 reconnaissance seaplanes	368						
	Ordinary Mission	124 reconnaissance planes; 249 night fighters; 145 Army heavy bombers; 114 Ginga land-light bombers; 167 land-based med bombers; 16 flying boats; 61 attack planes; 106 seaplane bombers; 567 fighters; 20 bombers; 18 reconnaissance seaplanes; 22 Ginga land-light bombers or land-based med bombers	1609	197					
	Special Attack	11 bombers; 5 fighters equipmed with bombs; 18 reconnaissance searlanes; 14 Shiragiku trainers; 14 intermediate trainers	62						
From the day following end of Kikusui Operation No 10 to 19 August (23 Jun 19 Aug)	Ordinary	16 reconnaissance searlanes; 60 reconnaissance rlanes; 49 attack rlanes; 273 night fighters; 17 dearlane bombers; 49 land-based med bombers; 10 flying boats; 38 fighters; 22 Ginga land-light bombers; 3 bombers	537	599					
Total			-	7091					

Losses		Results		
Lost: 13 fighters; 36 bombers; 49 Ginga land-based bombers; 17 land-based med bombers; 15 Oka suicide planes; and 1 Ginga land-based bomber (crashed)	131		Sunk: 3 aircraft carriers; 2 battleships; 1 cruiser; 1 destroyer; 1 battleship or destroyer	
Lost: 2 fighters; 5 attack blanes; 11 reconnaissance blanes; 12 Ginga land-based bombers, 6 land-based med bombers; 11 Army heavy bombers; 6 flying boats. Forced down: 1 Ginga land-based bomber; 1 land-based med bomber; 1 reconnaissance blane Forced down and heavily damaged: 1 flying boat; 1 night fighter Heavily damaged: 3 Army heavy bombers Moderately damaged, 4 Army heavy bombers Crashed: 1 land-based med bomber	66	197	Demaged: 3 aircraft carriers	
Lost: 274 fighters equipmed with bombs; 12 fighters 31 Oka suitide planes; 23 land-based med bombers; 150 bombers 85 attack planes; 39 Ginga land-light bombers; 22 reconnaissance seaplanes. Forced down; 1 bomber; 1 fighter; 1 fighter equipmed with bombs Grashed: 1 bomber	640		Blown up and sunk: 2 battleships Sunk: 1 aircraft carrier; 2 aircraft carriers(escort); 6 battleships; 19 cruisers; 2 destroyers; 5 unidentified surface craft; 4 or more transports; 6 battleships or cruisers; 1 small surface crafts; 1 small aircraft carrier Damaged and burned: 2 large aircraft carriers; 3 battleships; 5 cruisers; 2 unidentified surface eraft; 1 battleship or cruiser; 5 transports; 1 small aircraft carrier	
Lost: 15 reconnaissance vlanes; 58 fighters; 26 night fighters; 9 attack vlanes; 2 bombers; 21 Ginga land-light bombers; 8 Army heavy bombers; 5 flying boats; 31 land-based med bombers; 1 seavlane bomber; 1 reconnaissance seavlane; 6 zero fighters or Army fighters; 17 land-based med bombers or Army heavy bombers. Heavily damaged: 2 reconnaissance vlanes; 1 night fighter; 4 land-based med bombers; 1 seavlane bomber Slightly damaged: 2 night fighters; 1 attack vlanes Hit by enemy fire: 5 land-based med bombers Forced down: 1 reconnaissance seavlane Moderately damaged: 1 night fighter	218	857	Tormedoed: 1 aircraft carrier(escort): 1 hettlante.	
cost: 19 bombers; 9 Ginga land-light bombers; 10 land-based med bombers; 10 Oka suicide vlanes; 62 fighters equivmed with bombs; 16 attack vlanes; 11 reconnaissance seavlanes Crashed: 1 Ginga land-light bomber	89		Blown up and sunk: 1 unidentified surface craft Sunk: 3 unidentified surface craft; 5 destroyers; 2 cruisers; 3 transports; 1 light cruiser; 1 destroyer or cruiser; 1 battleshin(?) Huge fire: 1 aircraft carrier; 1 large surface craft Burback: 4 unidentified carrier; 1 large surface craft	
cost: 9 reconnaissance vlanes; 15 night fighters; 5 Army heavy bombers; 4 Ginga land-light bombers: 12 land-based med bombers; 2 flying boats; 12 attack planes; 18 seavlane bombers; 38 fighters; 1 reconnaissance seavlane. Forced down: 2 reconnaissance vlanes; 2 land-based med bombers 1 flying boat; 1 attack vlanes; 1 seavlane bomber; 1 fighter, 1 reconnaissance seavlane	124	313	and an antiquitation surrace crart: 1 contes	
Lost: 7 bombers; 2 fighters equipmed with bombs 6 Shiragiku trainers; 7 intermediate trainers	29			
Lost: 7 reconnaissance seablanes; 4 reconnaissance planes; 7 night fighters; 7 attack planes; 3 seaplane bombers; 7 land-based med bombers; 3 Ginga land-light bombers; 6 fighters. Forced down 2 land-based med bombers Crashed: 1 land-based med bomber	47	76.	Sunk: 4 unidentified surface craft; 1 transport; 1 destroyer Burhed: 2 cruisers Tornedo hit: 4 cruisers; 2 transports; 1 large transport Airfields: 17 or more places burned Huge fire: 1 riace	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		3444		

Period	-	Strength Employed			
	Special attack	5 Ginga land-light bombers; 1 bomber	- 6		
14 Feb 25 Mar	Ordinary Mission	25 Ginga land-light bombers; 20 reconnaissance planes; 4 night fighters	49		
	Snecial attack	105 fighters equipped with bombs; 79 fighters; 41 bombs; 8 Ginga land-light bombs; 2 attack planes; 30 planes type unknown	265		
26 Mar 4 May 1	Ordinary Mission	38 night fighters; 7 reconnaissance planes; 33 land-based med bombers; 27 attack planes; 14 seaplane bombers; 4 reconnaissance seaplanes; 7 Ginga land-light bombers; 1 bomber; 10 fighters; 8 Ginga land-light bombers or land-base med bombers			
5 May 22 Jun	Special attack	16 bombers; 39 fighters equipmed with bombs; 5 fighters; 5 attack bombers	75		
5	Ordinary Mission	20 med land-based attack bombers; 22 med land-based attack bombers, or land-based bombers	42		
	Special attack	14 intermediate trainer	14		
23 Jun 19 Aug	Ordinary Mission		0		
Total					

(Supplement) Statistical Chart For Each Phase of Operations (First Air Fleet only)

Losses			Results
Lost: 3 Ginga land-light bombers; 1 bomber	4		Unknown
Lost: 1 Ginga land-light bomber; 1 reconnaissance whene Forced down: 1 Ginga land-light bomber Heavily damaged: 1 night fighter	4	4 8	Unknown
Lost: 17 fighters equipmed with bombs; 10 fighters; 11 bombers; 2 attack planes; 3 Ginga land-light bombers Crashed: 1 bomber Forced down: 1 fighter equipmed with bombs; 1 fighter; 1 bombers	47		Sunk: 1 small aircraft carrier Damaged: 1 large aircraft carrier; 1 small aircraft carrier; rest unknown
Lost: l night fighter; 7 land-based med bombers; 6 attack vlanes; l reconnaissance seavlane; 1 Ginga land-light bomber; l bomber; l fighter Forced down or forced down and heavily damaged: 4 land-based med bombers; l reconnaissance seavlane Heavily damaged: l night fighter; Moderately damaged: l night fighter Slightly damaged: 2 night fighters; l attack vlanes Hit by enemy fire: 5 land-based med bombers	33	80	Sunk: 2 cruiser8; 1 destroyer; 1 transport; 1 dedium transport; 1 small transport; 1 small surface craft Demaged: 2 battleships; 1 cruiser; 1 large transport; 1 small transport Burhed: 1 medium transport; Near mibs: 1 dedium transport Torpedo hit: 1 cruiser; Bomb br torpedo hit: 1 cruiser Airfield burned; Five at 3 places
Lost: 15 bombers; 6 fighters equipmed with bombs; 1 fighter; 5 attack mlanes	28	29	Damaged: 3 aircraft carriers; 1 destroyer
Lost: 1 land-based med bomber	1		Unknown
Lost: 7 intermediate trainers	7	7	Sunk: 3 unidentified surface craft
	0	- 1	
	1	124	

Operation No	Date		No of Planes Employed (Sorties)	ota.
		Special attack	85 fighters equipmed with bombs; 4 fighters; 71 bombers; 45 attack planes; 4 Ginga land-light bombers	20
1	6 Apr	Ordinary Mission	9 reconnaissance planes; 19 night fighters; 24 fighters; 4 seapland bombers; 4 land-based med bombers; 3 attack planes	25
*	_	Special attack	9 Oka suicide planes; 9 land-based med bombers; 25 attack planes; 29 bombers; 26 fighters equipmed with bombs; 6 fighters	10
2	12 Anr	Crdinary Mission	25 night fighters; 5 reconnaissance planes; 106 fighters; 15 Ginga land-light bombers; 16 Army heavy bombers; 18 land-based med bombers; 1 flying boat; 3 reconnaissance seaplanes; 7 seaplane bombers	190
3	16 Anr	Snecial attack	6 Oka suicide planes; 6 land-based med bombers; 20 attack planes; 5 fighters; 73 fighters equipped with bombs; 15 bombers; 20 Ginga land-light bombers	14
		Ordinary Mission	8 reconnaissance planes; 19 night fighters; 164 fighters; 6 attack planes; 20 Ginga land-light bombers; 25 Army heavy bombers; 1 flying boat; 3 land-based med bombers	24
4	28 Apr	Special attack	4 Oka suicide planes; 4 land-based med; 17 attack planes; 28 bombers; 11 fighter equipmed with bombs; 2 seaplane bombers; 3 fighters	6
- 1		Ordinary Mission	7 reconnaissance wlanes; 18 night fighters; 35 fighters; 6 attack wlanes; 10 Ginga land-light bombers; 6 Army heavy bombers; 12 land-based med bombers	9/
5	4 May	Special attack	7 Oka suicide mlahes; 7 land-based med bombers; 41 fighters equipmed with bombs; 11 bombers; 10 attack mlanes; 5 fighters; 28 reconnaissance seamlane	10
		Ordinary Mission	4 reconnaissance planes; 8 hight fighters; 83 fighters; 45 Army fighters; 6 attack planes; 6 Ginga land-light bumbers 7 Army heavy bombers; 12 land-based med bombers; 14 seaplane bombers	18
6	11 May	Special attack	4 Oka suicide planes; 4 land-based med bombers; 7 Ginga land-light bombers; 10 attack planes; 37 fighters equipmed with bombs; 2 reconnaissance seaplanes	6
		Ordinary Mission	5 reconnaissance planes; 65 fighters; 4 land-based med bombers	7/

Losses	Potal	Results				
68 fighters equipmed with bombs; 55 bombers; 37 attack planes; 3 Ginga land-light bombers	163	(Results comfirmed from land) Blown un and sunk: 2 battleships; 3 cruisers; 8 destroyers; 5 transports; 3 minesweeners; 12 unidentified surface craft; 3 large surface craft; 2 small surface craft Damaged: (heavily damaged and burned) 3 battleships; 6 cruisers; 3 destroyers; 6 transports; 2 minesweeners; 2 small vassels; 9 vessels type unknown Burned: 3 surface craft: Shot down; 7 Wellests or Corneirs				
l reconnaissance plane; 2 night fighters; 2 fighters; 1 seaplane bomber (heavily damaged); 2 attack planes	8	Damaged: (heavily damaged and burned) 3 battleshims; 6 cruisers 3 destroyers; 6 transports; 2 minesweepers; 2 small vassels; 9 vessels type unknown Burned: 3 surface craft; Shot down: 7 Hellcats or Corsairs				
9 Oka suicide plane; 5 land-based med bombers; 19 attack planes; 20 bombers; 17 fighters equipmed with bombs	70	Blown up and sunk: 2 battleships Sunk: i battleship Rest unknown				
6 night fighters; 22 fighters; 1 Army heavy bomber; 1 land-based med bombers; 1 flying boat; 1 reconnaissance seawlane (heavily damaged)	32	Sunk: 1 escort carrier; 2 battleships or cruisers; 2 cruisers; 2 unidentified surface craft; 1 medium transport; 1 small transport Damaged(heavily damaged and burhed): 1 small surface craft; 1 battleship; 1 medium transport Bomb or torpedb hit: 2 battleships Airfields: 4 places burned; Shot down: 43 aircraft				
5 Oka suicide wlähes; 4 land-based med bomber; 15 attack mlanes; 50 fighters equivmed with bombs; 4 bombers; 12 Ginga land-light bombers	90	Sunk, confirmed: 1 battleship Rest unknown				
3 reconnaissance planes; 1 night fighter; 20 fighters; 2 Ginga land-light bombers; 1 land-based med bombers	27	Sunk: 1 battleship or cruiser; 1 unidentified surface craft Airfields: 7 places burned Shot down: 50 aircraft				
4 Oka suicide mlanes; 6 attack mlanes; 21 bombers; 2 fighters equinmed with bombs	30	Sunk, confirmed: 1 heavy cruiser Rest unknown				
5 fighters; 2 night fighters; 1 Army heavy bomber; 2 land-based med bombers	10	Airfields: 4 places burned; 1 flying boat and 1 billet tent bur Shot down: 3 Corsairs				
6 Oka suicide planes; 5 land-based med bombers; 21 fighters equipmed with bombs; 2 bombers; 6 attack planes; 2 fighters; 20 resonnaissance seaplanes	62	Suna. 1 battleshiv; 1 cruiser; 1 small aircraft carrier Damaged: 1 large aircraft carrier; 1 small aircraft carrier Rest unknown				
2 night fighters; 6 Army fighters; 6 land-based med bombers	14	Sunk: 1 battleship; 1 cruiser Shot down: 36 aircraft Damaged: 1 aircraft				
3 Oka suicide planes; 3 land-based med bombers; 6 Ginga land-light bombers; 10 attack planes; 27 fighters equipmed with bombs; 2 reconnaissance seaplanes	51	Unknown				
2 reconnaissance planes; 7 fighters; 1 land-based med bomber	10					

			Ordinary Mission	7 reconnaissance wlanes; 18 night fighters; 35 fighters; 6 attack wlanes; 10 Ginga land-light bombers; 6 Army heavy bombers; 12 land-based med bombers	94
1		4 May	Snecial attack	7 Oka suicide mlahes; 7 land-based med bombers; 41 fighters equipmed with bombs; 11 bombers; 10 attack mlanes; 5 fighters; 28 reconnaissance seamlane	109
1	5		Ordinary Mission	4 reconnaissance planes; 8 hight fighters; 83 fighters; 45 Army fighters; 6 attack planes; 6 Ginga land-light bombers 7 Army heavy bombers; 12 land-based med bombers; 14 seaplane bombers	185
	6	11 May	Special attack	4 Oka suicide planes; 4 land-based med bombers; 7 Ginga land-light bombers; 10 attack planes; 37 fighters equipmed with bombs; 2 reconnaissance seaplanes	64
		-	Ordinary Mission	5 reconnaissance planes; 65 fighters; 4 land-based med bombers	74
	7	24~25	Special attack	12 Oka suicide planes; 12 land-based med bombers; 22 Ginga land-light bombers; 10 bombers; 40 Shiragiku trainers; 2*reconnaissance seaplanes	98
1		May	Ordinary Mission	8 reconnaissance planes; 119 fighters; 32 night fighters; 10 attack planes; 13 Ginga land-light bombers; 26 land-based med bombers; 9 Army heavy bombers; 16 seaplane bombers; 1 reconnaissance seaplane; 2 flying boats	236
1			Special attack	31 Shiragiku trainers; 15 reconnaissance seavlanes	46
		27~28 May	Ordinary Mission	3 reconnaissance planes; 85 fighters; 36 night fighters; 8 attack planes; 9 Ginga land-light bombers; 11 Army heavy bombers; 13 land-based med bombers; 7 seaplane bombers; 2 reconnaissance seaplanes; 1 flying boat	175
1	And the second s	1	Special attack	7 fighters equipped with bombs; 2 fighters; 6 bombers;	15
	9	3~7 Jun	Ordinary Mission	17 reconnaissance planes; 67 fighters; 13 night fighters; 8 Ginga land-light bombers; 15 land-based med bombers; 12 Army heavy bombers; 20 seaplane bombers; 6 reconnaissance seaplanes; 1 flying boat	159
	10	-21~22 Jun	Special attack	6 Oka suicide planes; 6 land-based med bombers; 25 fighters equipmed with bombs; 6 fighters; 17 Shiragiku trainers; 8 reconnaissance seaplanes	68
	•		Ordinary Mission	5 reconnaissance planes; 116 fighters; 19 night fighters; 5 attack planes; 13 Army heavy bombers; 4 Ginga land-light bombers; 11 land-based med bombers; 16 seaplane bombers	189

5 fighters; 2 night fighters; 1 Army heavy bomber; 2 land-based med bombers	10	Airfields: 4 wlaces burned; 1 flying boat and 1 billet tent burn Shot down: 3 Corsairs
6 Oka suicide planes; 5 land-based med bombers; 21 fighters equipmed with bombs; 2 bombers; 6 attack planes; 2 fighters; 20 reconnaissance seaplanes	62	Suna. 1 battleship; 1 cruiser; 1 small aircraft carrier Damaged: 1 large aircraft carrier; 1 small aircraft carrier Rest unknown
2 night fighters; 6 Army fighters; 6 land-based med bombers	14	Sunk: 1 battleshin; 1 cruiser Shot down: 36 aircraft Damaged: 1 aircraft
3 Oka suicide wlanes; 3 land-based med bombers; 6 Ginga land-light bombers; 10 attack wlanes; 27 fighters equipmed with bombs; 2 reconnaissance seawlanes	51	Unknown
2 reconnaissance planes; 7 fighters; 1 land-based med bomber	10	
3 Oka suicide planes; 3 land-based med bombers; 3 Ginga land-light bombers; 1 bombers; 17 Shiragiku trainers; 1 Ginga land-light bomber (crashed)	32	Unknown
l reconnaissance plane; l fighter; 2 night fighters; 4 attack planes; l land-based med bomber; 4 seaplane bombers	13	Sunk: 1 crhiser; 1 transport Bomb or tormedo hit: 1 cruiser; 1 transport Shot down: 1 aircraft Airfields: 6 places burned (IEJIMA)
19 Shiragiku trainers; 2 reconnaissance searlanes	21	Sunk: 3 cruiser; 1 escort carrier; 1 large transport; 1 medium transport
4 fighters; lattack plane; 2 Ginga land-light bombers; 5 seaplane bombers; l reconnaissance seaplane	13	Sunk: 1 transport; 1 cruiser or destroyer; 1 destroyer Airfields: 3 places burned Shot down: 4 aircraft
2 fighters equipmed with bombs; 3 bombers	5	Unknown
8 fighters; 3 land-based med bombers; 4 seamlane bombers; 1 fighter (forced down); 1 seamlane bomber (forced down); 1 flying boat (forced down)	18	Sunk: 2 destroyers Near miss: 2 destroyer Shot down: 5 aircraft
4 Oka suicide mlanes; 4 land-based med bombers; 7 fighters equipmed with bombs; 8 Shiragiku trainers; 5 reconnaissance seamlanes	28	Unknown
1 reconnaissance plane; 13 fighters; 4 night fighters; 2 attack planes; 1 Army heavy bomber; 4 land-based med bombers; bomber forced down	26	Sunk: 1 unidentified surface oraft Airfields: Burned Burned: 1 cruiser Shot down: 14(2) aircraft
-/3-		

5 fighters; 2 night fighters; 1 Army heavy bomber; 2 land-based med bombers	10	Airfields: 4 wlaces burned; 1 flying boat and 1 billet tent burn Shot down: 3 Corsairs
6 Oka suicide planes; 5 land-based med bombers; 21 fighters equipmed with bombs; 2 bombers; 6 attack planes; 2 fighters; 20 reconnaissance seaplanes	62	Suna. 1 battleship; 1 cruiser; 1 small aircraft carrier Damaged: 1 large aircraft carrier; 1 small aircraft carrier Rest unknown
2 night fighters; 6 Army fighters; 6 land-based med bombers	14	Sunk: 1 battleshin; 1 cruiser Shot down: 36 aircraft Damaged: 1 aircraft
3 Oka suicide wlanes; 3 land-based med bombers; 6 Ginga land-light bombers; 10 attack wlanes; 27 fighters equipmed with bombs; 2 reconnaissance seawlanes	51	Unknown
2 reconnaissance planes; 7 fighters; 1 land-based med bomber	10	
3 Oka suicide planes; 3 land-based med bombers; 3 Ginga land-light bombers; 1 bombers; 17 Shiragiku trainers; 1 Ginga land-light bomber (crashed)	32	Unknown
l reconnaissance plane; l fighter; 2 night fighters; 4 attack planes; l land-based med bomber; 4 seaplane bombers	13	Sunk: 1 crhiser; 1 transport Bomb or tormedo hit: 1 cruiser; 1 transport Shot down: 1 aircraft Airfields: 6 places burned (IEJIMA)
19 Shiragiku trainers; 2 reconnaissance searlanes	21	Sunk: 3 cruiser; 1 escort carrier; 1 large transport; 1 medium transport
4 fighters; lattack plane; 2 Ginga land-light bombers; 5 seaplane bombers; l reconnaissance seaplane	13	Sunk: 1 transport; 1 cruiser or destroyer; 1 destroyer Airfields: 3 places burned Shot down: 4 aircraft
2 fighters equipmed with bombs; 3 bombers	5	Unknown
8 fighters; 3 land-based med bombers; 4 seamlane bombers; 1 fighter (forced down); 1 seamlane bomber (forced down); 1 flying boat (forced down)	18	Sunk: 2 destroyers Near miss: 2 destroyer Shot down: 5 aircraft
4 Oka suicide mlanes; 4 land-based med bombers; 7 fighters equipmed with bombs; 8 Shiragiku trainers; 5 reconnaissance seamlanes	28	Unknown
1 reconnaissance plane; 13 fighters; 4 night fighters; 2 attack planes; 1 Army heavy bomber; 4 land-based med bombers; bomber forced down	26	Sunk: 1 unidentified surface oraft Airfields: Burned Burned: 1 cruiser Shot down: 14(2) aircraft
-/3-		

(Supplement) Statistical Chart For Each Phase of Kikusui Operations

Operation Number	Date	Kind of Attack	Aircraft Employed	
1	6 Apr	Snecial	3 bombers; 4 Ginga land-light bombers; 4 fighters	11
		Ordinary	5 night fighters; 3 attack planes	8
2	12 Amr	Special	6 fighters equipmed with bombs; 6 fighters	12
		Ordinary	3 searlane bombers; 3 reconnaissance searlanes; 3 night fighters	9
3	16 Apr	Special	3 fighters equipmed with bombs; 5 bombers; 5 fighters	13
		Ordinary	3 night fighters	3
	-	Special	6 bombers; 11 fighters equipmed with bombs; 3 fighters	20
4	28 Anr	Ordinary	4 Ginga land-light bombers; 8 land-based med bombers; 10 fighters	22
		Snecial	ll bombers; 21 fighters equipmed with bombs; 5 fighters	37
5	4 May	Ordinary	None	
6	11 May		None	
7	24 - 25 May		None	
8	27 - 28 May		None	
. 9	3 - 7	Special	7 fighters equipmed with bombs; 2 fighters	9
	- Jun	Ordinary	4 land-based med bombers	4
10	21 - 22 Jun	Snecial	17 fighters equipmed with bombs; 6 fighters	23
	- Jul	Ordinary	None	

(First Air Fleet only)

Losses		Results
3 bombers; 3 Ginga land-light bombers	6	•
I night fighter; 2 attack planes	3	Unknown
4	0	None
1 reconnaissance searlane (forced down and heavily damaged)	1	Sunk: 1 medium transport; 1 small transport; 1 small surface craft Burned: 1 medium transport; Airfields: 2 places burned
1 bomber	1	Unknown
	1.1	None
1 bomber; 2 fighters with bombs	3	Unknown
1 land-based med bomber; 1 fighter	2	Unknown
2 bombers; 6 fighters equipmed with bombs; 2 fighters; 1 bomber (forced down)	11	Sunk: 1 small aircraft carrier Damaged: 1 large aircraft carrier; 1 small aircraft carrier
None		None
None		None
None		Mone
		None
2 fighters equipmed with bombs	2	Unknown
1 land-based med bmber	1	Unknown
None	0	None
None		None

17/

4. Chart Showing the Strength of Special Attack
Planes Employed in the Okinawa Area Operations

a. Those of "Ten" Air Attack Force (Third Fifth and Tenth Air Fleets Combined)

Date	Type of Plane	No Sortied	No Returned or Deemed Unable to Make Attack	No Deemed to Have Made Attack	Attack Objective or Missing	Results	Remarks	Take-off Base	
2 Mar	Ginga land-light bomber	12	11 1 missing	0	Dawn search-attack against enemy task force south of KYUSHU	No enemy sighted			
11 Mar	Ginga land-light bomber	24	12	12	Enemy task force an- chored at ULITHI	More than 2 enemy aircraft carriers heavily damaged & set afire			
	Suisei carrier- borne dive-bomber	~ 27	8	19	-	19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 1		KOKUBU 1 KOKUBU 100 2	
18 Mar	Type-0 carrier- borne fighter	13	10	3	Enemy task force operat- ing in waters woutheast of KYUSHU (Type-0 fighters for	Unknown		KOKUBU No 1	
	Ginga land-light bomber	8*	ď	8	direct escort)			TSUIKI KANOYA OITA	
	Suisei carrier- borne dive-bomber	. 24	10	14	Enemy task force operating in waters southeast of KYUSHU (Type-O fighters for direct escort)	3		KOKUBU No 1 KOKUBU	
9 Mar	Tyne-0 carrier- borne fighter	10	10	0				KOKUBU Mo 1	
	Ginga land-light bomber	٠ 5	0	5	A CONTRACTOR OF THE	-		IZUMI KANOYA	
20 Mar	Suisei carrier- borne dive-bomber	18	11.	7.	Enemy task force overating in waters southeast of KYUSHU	l aircraft carrier sunk, 3 aircraft carrier damaged		KOKUBU No 1 KOKUBU No 2	
	Ginga land-light bomber	. 2	0	2	Enemy task force operat- ing in waters east of KYUSHU	Unknown		KANOYA OITA	
	Land-based medium bomber	18	ı*	17 [×]	Enemy task force with				KANOYA
l Mar	Oka suicide plane	16	, _ 1	15	6 aircraft carriers at 360 naut.m. 160° of KANOYA	Unknown		•	
	Type-0 carrier borne fighter	55	45*	10	(Type-O fighters for direct escort)			•	
	Ginga land-light bomber	15	3	12	Enemy task force overating in waters southeast			IZUMI	

	Land-based medium bomber	18	ı*	17 [×]	Enemy task force with			KANOYA
21 Mar	Oka suicide plane	16	1	15	6 aircraft carriers at 360 naut. m. 1600 of KANOYA	Unknown		•
	Type-0 carrier borne fighter	55	45*	10	(Type-O fighters for direct escort)			•
	Ginga land-light bomber	15	3	12	Enemy task force overating in waters southeast of KYUSHU			IZUMI KANOYA MIYAZAK
24 Mar	Suisei carrier- borne dive-bomber	4	3.	1	Enemy task force near-	Unknown		KOROKU
25 Mar	Suisei carrier- borne dive-bomber	2	1	1	Enemy task force near OKINAWA	Uńknown	Alert issued for Tengo Operation	•
26 Mar							Tengo One- ration commenced	
	Suisei carrier- borne dive-bomber	8*	0"	8	Endny task force near	Unknown		SHIMA
27 Mar	Ginga land-light bomber	*	2*	5	OKTRAVA			MIYAZAI
29 Mar	Suisei carrier- borne dive-bomber	4	. 2	2	Enemy task force south of TANEGASHIMA	Unknown		KOKUBU No
	Land-based medium bomber	3	1 returned	2	Enemy aircraft carrier and battleships around	Unknown		KANOYA
1 Ame	Öka suicide plane	3	0	3	OKINAWA .			•
	Fighter equipmed with bomb	30	26	4	Enemy task force east of NAMBEI Islands (TH Ryukyu Islands)	Unknown		
2 Amr	Ginga land-light bomber	ı,	0*	1	Enemy task force southwest of KYUSHU	Unknown		MIYAZAI
	Fighter equirmed with bomb	24	16	8	Enemy task force east			KANOYA KOKUBU No
3 Ave	Suisei carrier- borne dive-bomber	21	15	6	of OKIMAWA	Unknown		KOKUBU No
	Ginga land-light bomber	. 8	5	3	Enemy task force south of OKINAWA		77	MIYAZAI
	Fighter equipmed with bomb	85 [*]	17 17	68	Enemy task forces east			KANOYA KOKUBU No
	Suisei carrier- borne dive-bomber	22	8	14	and south-east of NAMSEI Islands			KOKUBU No
6 Ans	Tenzan carrier- borne attack	15	5	10	Enemy surface force	Unknown	Kikusui Omera- tion No 1	KUSHIRA
	Type-97 carrier- borne attack	30	3	27	around OKINAWA		0101 101	

	Fighter equipmed with bomb	85*	17*	68	Enemy task forces east and south-east of			No 1
	Suisei carrier- borne dive-bomber	22	8	14	NANSKI Islands			No 1
6 Anr	Tenzan carrier- borne attack plane	-15	5	10	Enemy surface force	Unknown	Kikusui Omera- tion No l	KUSHTRA
	Type-97 carrier- borne attack	30	3	27	around OKIMAWA			•
	Type-99 carrier- borne dive-bomber	46	8	38	Enemy convoys around OKINAWA			KOKUBU No 2
4	Fighters equipmed with bomb	30	21	9	Enemy task force east			KANOYA.
7 Ame	Suisei carrier- borne dive-bomber	12	0	12	of NAMSEI Islands	Unknown		KOKUBU No 1
	Ginga land-light bomber	12	3	9	Enemy surface Graft west of OKIMAWA			NIYAZAKI
	Fighter equipmed with bomb	50	30	20	Enemy task forces			KANOYA KOKUBU No 1
ll Amr	Suisei carrier- borne dive-bomber	9	4	5	south and east of NANSEI Islands	Unknown		KOKUBU No 1
	Ginga land-light bomber	5	0	5	Enemy task force south of KIKAIGASHIMA			MIYAZAKI
	Oka suicide plane	9	0	9	Enemy aircraft carrier	2 battle- shivs blown un & sunk, l battleshiv sunk	Kikusui	RAHOYA
	Land-based medium bomber	9*	1.5	5	and battleships around OKINAWA		No 2	
l2 Amp	Type-97 carrier- borne attack	25*	6*	19		Daknowa		KUSHIRA
	Type-99 carrier- borne dive-bomber	29	9	20	Enemy convoys around OKINAWA			KOKUBU 2 KOKUBU NO 1
	Fighter equipmed with bomb	20	3	17	Enemy task force east of NANSEI Islands			RANOYA
	Oka suicide plane	7	•	7.		•		
4 Amr	Land-based medium bomber	7	0	7	Enemy task force east of OKIMAWA	Unknown		
	Fighter equipmed with bomb	29	1	28	2.5			•
	Oka suicide plane	6	1	5		l battle- shirs sunk; confirmed		KANOYA
	Land-based medium bomber	6	2	4	Enemy surface craft around OKINAWA			
	Type-97 carrier- borne attack plane	10	2	8			1	KUSHIRA

	14 Amp	Land-based medium	7	0	7	of OKINAWA	Unknown		
		Fighter equipmed with bomb	29	1	28				
		Oka suicide plans	6	1	5		1 bâttle- shims sunk; confirmed		KANOYA
		Lend-based medium bomber	6	2	4	Enemy surface craft around OKINAWA	-		
		Tyne-97 carrier- borne attack nlane	10	2	8				KUSHIRA
	16 Ave	Tenzan carrier- borne attack plane	10	3	7			Kikusui	•
4		Fighter equipmed with bomb	20	10	10	20 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10		opera- tion No 3	KANOYA
18		Carrier-borne dive-bomber	10	7	3			16 Avr	KOKUBU No 1
		Ginga land-light bomber	20	8	12	Enemy task force south of KIKAIGASHIMA			MIYAZAKI IZUMI
	*	Pighter equipmed with bomb	50	10	40				KANOYA KOKUBU No 1
		Suisei carrier- borne dive-bomber	15	6	9	Enemy task force south or southeast of KIKAIGASHIMA			KOKUBU No 1
	17 Amr	Fighter equipmed with bomb	30	21	9		Unknown		
		Ginga land-light bomber	4	3	1				IZMI
	22 Amr	Fighter equipmed with bomb	20	19	1	Enemy task force south- east of AMAMIOSHIMA (Many forced to turn	surface		KOKUBU No 1
		Suisel carrier- borne dive-bomber	15	13	2	back due to bad weather)	burned. Expanse of oil and bubbles observed		
		Oka suicide plane	4	3	1	1	l large cruiser sunk; confirmed		KANOYA
		Land-based medium bomber	4	4	0	Enemy surface craft			
	28 Anr	Type-97 carrier- borne attack plane	10	4	6	around OKINAWA	Unknown	Kikusui operation No 4	KUSHIRA
		Type-99 carrier- borne dive-bomber	22	2	20			28 Anz	KOKUBU No 2
		Tenzan carriér- borne attack mlane	7	7	0	44			RUSHTRA
		Seanlane bomber	2	2	0				IBUSUKI
	29 Am	Fighter equipmed with bomb	33	5	28	Enemy task force east or southeast of MANSEI Islands	Unknown		KANOYA
		Reconnaissance secolane	2	. 0	2	Enemy surface craft around OKINAWA		1.000 1.000 1.000	IBUSUKI

	Tenzan carriér- borne attack mlane	7	7	0				KUSHIRA
	Seavlane bomber	2	2	0				IBUSUKI
29 Apr	Fighter equipmed with bomb	33	5	28	Enemy task force east or southeast of MANSEI Islands	Unknown		KANOYA
	Reconnaissance seaplane	2	0	. 2	Enemy surface craft around OKIMAWA		Service Services	IBUSUKI
	Oka suicide	7	1	6		l battle- ship and l cruiser sunk	1	KANOYA
•	Land-based medium bomber	7	2	5	Enemy surface craft			•
4 May	Fighter equipmed with bomb	20	5	15	anchored at OKINAWA	Unknown	Kikusui operation	
	Reconnaissance searlane	28	8	20	10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-1	UHRHOOM	No 5	IBUSUKI
	Type-97 carrier- borne attack plane	10	4	6				KUSHIRA
	Oka suicide		1	3				KANOYA
	Land-based medium bomber	4	1	3				•
11 4	Ginga land-light bomber	7	1	6	Enemy surface craft around OKINAWA		Kikusui operation No 6	MIYAZAKI
11 May	Tenzan carrier- borne attack blane	10	0	10			11 May	KUSHIRA
	Fighter equipmed with bomb	37	10	27				KANOYA
	Reconnaissance seaplane	2	0	2				IBUSUKI
12 May	Type-97 carrier- borne attack plane	1	•	ì	Enemy surface craft around OKIMAWA	Unknown		KUSHIRA
14 May	Pighter equipmed with bomb	28	6	22	Enemy task force east of TANEGASHIMA	Unknown		KANOYA
	Shiragiku trainer	20	12	8	Enemy surface craft		Kikusui	•
24 May	Reconnaissance seaplane	2×	o ^x	2	around OKINAWA	Unknown	Operation No 7 24 & 25 May	IBUSUKI
-	Ginga land-light bomber	22	18 1 missing	3			Kikusui	MIYAZAKI
	Type-99 carrier- borne dive-bomber	10	9	1			Operation No 7	KOKUBU No 2
25 May	Shiragiku trainer	20	9.	11	Enemy surface craft around OKINAWA	Unknown	24 and 25 May	KUSHIRA KANOYA
	Oka suicide	12	9	3			(Many forced to turn back	KANOYA
	Land-based medium bomber	12	9	3			due to bad weather)	. •
27 May	Shiragiku trainer	20	8	12	Enemy surface craft around OKINAWA	Unknown	Kikusui Operation No 8	

25 May	Shirabiku trainer	20	9	11	around OKINAWA	Unknown	25 May (Many	KUSHIRA
	Oka suicide	12	9	3			forced to turn back due to	KANOYA
	Land-based medium bomber	12	9	3	-		bad weather)	•
27 May	Shiragiku trainer	20	8	12	Enemy surface craft around OKINAWA	Unknown	Kikusui Operation No 8 27 and 28 May	•
	Shiragiku trainer	11	4	7	Enemy surface craft	Unknown		KUSHIRA
28 May	Reconnaissance seaplane	15	13	2	around OKINAWA			IBUSUKI
29 May	Shiragiku trainer	5	1	4	Enemy surface craft around OKINAWA	Unknown		KUSHIRA
3 Jun	Tyne-99 craaier- borne dive-bomber	6	3	3	Enemy surface craft around OKINAWA	Unknown	Kikusui Operation No 9 From 3 to 7 May	KOKUBU Ho
21 Jun	Shiragiku trainer	11	6	5	Enemy surface craft		Kikusui Omeration No 10	KANOYA
21 9 111	Reconnaissance seaplane	8	,	5	around OKINAWA	OHEHOMI	21 and 22 Jun	IBUSUKI
	Oka suicide	. 6	2	4	4		Kikusui	KANOYA
22 Jun	Land-based medium bomber	6	2	4	Enemy surface craft	Unknown	Operation No 10	•
	Fighter equipmed with bomb	8	1	7	around OKINAWA		21 and 22 Jun	
	Shiragiku trainer	6*	3*	3				KUSHIRA
25 Jun	Reconnaissance 'searlane	11	8	- 3	Enemy surface craft around OKIMAWA	Unknown		IBUSUKI
26 Jun	Reconnaissance seaplane	4	3	1	Enemy surface craft	1200.00	2003	
20 Jun	Shiragiku trainer	14	8	6	around OKINAWA	Unknown	A CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF TH	KUSHIRA KANOYA
27 Jun	Reconnaissance seaplane	1	0	1	Enemy surface craft around OKINAWA	Unknown		KONIYA
28 Jun	Reconnaissance seaplane	1*		1	Enemy surface craft around OKINAWA	Unknown		KONEYA
3 Jul	Reconnaissance seaplene	ı	ď	. 1	Enemy surface craft around OKINAWA	Unknown		•
11 Aug	Fighter equipmed with bomb	- 5	3	2	Enemy surface craft around OKINAWA	Unknown		KIKAIGA SHIMA
15 Aug	Dive-bomber	11	4	7	Enemy surface craft around OKINAWA	Unknown	No vubilic announce- ment because of vast sur- rrender attack	* 10 00 000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
	Total:	1,536	634	902				

b. Planes of First Air Fleet only

Date	Type of Plane	No Sortied	No Returned or Deemed Unable to Make Attack		Attack Objective or Missing	Results	Remarks	Take-off Base
	Ginga land-light bomber	5	2	3	Enemy task force operating in waters south of OKINAWA	Unknown		TAICHU
25 Mar	Suisei carrier- borne dive-bomber	1	0.	1	(Suisei bomber for observation)	1		•
	Fighter equipmed with bomb	6	3	3	Enemy task force overating in waters south of MIYAKO I.			ISHIGAKI (I)
I- Amr	Type-0 carrier- borne fighter	- 14	13	1	(Type-0 fighters for eirect escort)	Unknown		•
I A T	Suisei carrier- borne dive-bomber	4	3	1	Enemy task force overating in waters east of			SHINCHIKU
	Ginga land-light bomber	2	2	0	ISHIGAKI I.			TAINAN
2 Amr	Fighter equipmed with bomb	7	6	1	Enemy task force in OKINAWA area	Unknown		ISHIGARI (I)
	Type-0 carrier- borne fighter	2	. 2	0	(Type-O fighters for direct escort)			•
	Suisei carrier- borne dive-bomber	4	1 missing	1	-	Unknown		SHINCHIKE
3 Amr	Type-0 carrier- borne fighter	10	7	-3	Enemy task force overating in waters south of OKINAWA			SHINCHING TAINAN
	Fighter equipmed with bomb	3	3	. 0	(Type-0 fighter for direct escort)			ISHTGAKI (I)
	Ginga land-light.	2	2	- 0				TAINAN
4 ADE	Fighter equipmed with bomb	6	6	0	Enemy task force south of OKINAWA	Unknown		ISHIGAKI (I)
	Type-0 carrier- borne fighter	6	5	1	(Type-O fighters for direct escort)		•	•
-	Fighter equipped with bomb	4	3	-1	Enemy task force south of MIYAKO I.		-14	ISHIGAKI (I)
5 Amr	Type-O carrier- borne fighter	3	1 forced	1	(Type-O fighters for direct escort)	Unknown	1	
	Suisei carrier- borne dive-bomber	3	0	3	Enemy task force in the vicinity of ISHIGAKI I.			SHINCHIKE
,6 Amr	Ginga land-light bomber	4	1 .	3	Enemy surface crafts around OKINAWA	Unknown		TAINAN
	Tyne-0 carrier- borne fighter	4	4	0	(Type-O fighters for direct escort)			
- 0 4	Fighter equipmed with bomb	1	1	0	Enemy task force east of MIYAKO I.			ISHIGAKI
9 Apr	Type-0 carrier- borne fighter	1	ı	0	(Type-O fighter for direct escort)	None		•
	Fighter equipmed	6	6	0	Enemy task force south			

6 Amr	Ginga land-light bomber	. 4	1 .	3	Enemy surface crafts around OKINAWA	Unknown	TATNAN
,	Tyne-0 carrier- borne fighter	. 4	4	0	(Type-0 fighters for direct escort)	1	•
	Fighter equipmed with bomb	1	1	0	Enemy task force east of MIYAKO I.	None	ISHIGAKI
9 Apr	Tyne-0 carrier- borne fighter	1	1	0	(Type-0 fighter for direct escort)	1020	
	Fighter equipmed with bomb	6	6	0	Enemy task force south of YONAGUNI I.	None	The second
12 Amr	Tyne-0 carrier- borne fighter	6	6	0	(Type-0 fighter for direct escort)	1000	-
	Fighter equipmed with bomb	18	17	1	Ehemy task forces operating in waters		TAICHU ISHIGAKI
13 Amr	Type-0 carrier- borne fighter	12	11	1	wouth of YONAGUMI L and east of FORMOSA (Type-O fighters for	Unknown	•
	Suisei carrier- borne dive-bomber	6	6	ō	direct escort)	None	SHINCHIKU
	Fighter equipmed with bomb	6	5	1	Enemy surface craft around OKINAWA	Unknown	ISHIGAKI
14 Amr	Type-0 carrier- borne fighter	2	1	1	(Type-O fighters for direct escort)		
	Fighter equipmed with bomb	3	3	0	Enemy task force east of FORMOSA	None	
16 Am	Suisei carrier- borne dive-bomber	5	.4	1	of ISHIGAKI I. (Type-0 fighters for		SHINCHIKU
	Type-O carrier- borne fighter	. 5	5	0		Unknown	
_	Fighter equipmed with bomb	7	5	2		Unknown	ISHIGARI (I)
17 Amr	Type-O carrier- borne fighter	2	2	0	(Type-O fighters for direct escort)		10.0
	Fighter equipped with bomb	4.	1 forced	0.	Enemy task force east of FORMOSA		
18 Amr	Tyre-0 carrier- borne fighter	2	2	0	(Type-O fighters for direct escort)	None	•
	Fighter equipmed with bomb	2 ^X	2*	0	Enemy task force south of MIYAKO I.		•
25 Amr	Type-0 carrier- borne fighter	2*	2*	0	(Type-O fighters for direct escort)	None	
	Suisei carrier- borne dive-bomber	6	. 5	1			SHINCHIKU
28 Amr	Fighter equipped with bomb	11	9	2	Enemy task force south of MIYAKO I. (Type-0 fighters for direct escort)	Unknown	GIRAN
	Type-0 carrier- borne fighter	3	3	0			1 SHIGARIU
TO ANT	Plane type unknown	30 ³⁴	30 ³⁴	77 0	Enemy task force	Mone	
	Type-99 carrier- borne dive-bomber	2*	O ₄	2	other to the beautiful and the		SHINCHIKU
3 May	Tyre-97 carrier- borne attack rlane	ı*	O ^{NE}	i	Enemy surface craft around OKINAWA	Unknown	
	Tenzan carrièr-	ı×	0,2	1			

	borne fighter			A 19 m. mar. 19				
30 Amr	Plane type unknown	30 ³⁴	30*	e 0	Enemy task force	None		
	Type-99 carrier- borne dive-bomber	2*	o*	2	The same of the sa			SHINCHIK
3 May	Tyre-97 carrier- borne attack rlane	- 1*	0*	í	Enemy surface craft around OKINAWA	Unknown		•
	Tenzan carrièr- borne attack plane	1*	0*	1				•
	Type-99 carrier- borne dive-bomber	1*	Osk	1				•
	Suisei carrier- borne dive-bomber	4	3	1	Enemy task force south of MIYAKO I.			•
4 May	Fighter equipmed with bomb	21	15	6	(Type-O fighter for direct escort)	l small sir- craft carrier sunk, l large & 1 small air-		GIRAN ISHIGAK (I)
	Type-0 carrier- borne fighter	5	3	2		small air- craft carrier damaged		GIRAN ISHIGAKI (I)
	Type-96 carrier- borne dive-bomber	. 6	1 forced	0	Enemy task force south of SAKISHIMA Is.	None		TAITO
	Tyne-99 carrier- borne dive-bomber	2*	ď	2	Enemy surface craft			GIRAN
	Suisei carrier- borne dive-bomber	1*	0×	1	around OKINAWA	Unknown		SHINCHIN
9 May	Type-96 carrier- borne dive-bomber	2*	0×	2				GIRAN
	Fighter equipmed with bomb	7	3	4	Enemy task force south of MIYAKO I.	3 aircraft carriers and 1		•
	Type-0 carrier- borne fighter	3	2	1	(Type-O fighters for direct escort)	destroyer damaged		•
	Type-96 carrier- borne dive-bomber	6 *	O ^M	6	Enemy surface craft in the vicinity of KERAMA Is.			•
13 May	Type-97 carrier- borne attack	1*	o×	1	Enemy surface craft around OKINAWA	Unknown		SHINCHI
	Type-97 carrier- borne attack plane	2*	*	2	Enemy surface craft			SHINCHIK
	Tyne-99 carrier- borne dive-bomber	2	1	1.	around OKINAWA	Unknown		GIRAN
15 May	Tyne-96 carrier- borne dive-bomber	2*	0,	2	Enemy task force in the vicinity of KERAMA Is.			•
	Fighter equipmed with bomb	2	2	0	Enemy task force west of OKINAWA		1	•
	Type-0 carrier- borne fighter	2	2	0	(Type-O fighters for direct escort)	None		•
17 May	Type-96 carrier- borne dive-bomber	1*	O'X	1	Enemy task force in the vicinity of KERAMA Is.	Unknown		•
10 4	Pighter equipmed with bomb	6	6	0	Enemy task force south of MIYAKO I.			•
18 May	Type-0 carrier- borne fighter	2	2	0	(Tyne-O fighters for direct escort)	None		•
29 May	Tyne-97 carrier- borne attack mlane	z*	O ³²	2	Enemy surface craft around OKINAWA	Unknown		BHINCHIN
	Fighter equipmed	7	5	2	Enemy task force south- east of MIYAKO.I.			SHIGARI

	Suisei carrier- borne dive-bomber	ı*	0*	1	around OKINAWA	Unknown		SHINCHIK
9 May	Tyne-96 carrier- borne dive-bomber	2*	O ^{3e}	2				GIRAN
	Fighter equipmed with bomb	7	3	4	Enemy task force south of MIYAKO I.	3 aircraft carriers and 1		"
	Type-0 carrier- borne fighter	3.	ź	1	(Type-O fighters for direct escort)	destroyer damaged		•
	Type-96 carrier- borne dive-bomber	6*.	O ^{id-}	6	Enemy surface craft in the vicinity of KERAMA Is.			
13 May	Type-97 carrier- borne attack	1*	0×	1	Enemy surface craft around OKINAWA	Unknown	•	SHINCHI
	Type-97 carrier- borne attack plane	2*	ď	2	Enemy surface craft		144	SHINCHIK
	Tyme-99 carrier- borne dive-bomber	2	1	1	around OKINAWA	Unknown		GIRAN
15 May	Type-96 carrier- borne dive-bomber	2*	ď	2	Enemy task force in the vicinity of KERAMA Is.			
	Fighter equipmed with bomb	2	2	0	Enemy task force west of OKINAWA	None		•
	Tyne-O carrier- borne fighter	2	2	0	(Type-O fighters for direct escort)	None		
17 May	Type-96 carrier- borne dive-bomber	. 1*	0,1	1.	Enemy task force in the vicinity of KERAMA Is.	Unknown	1	•
18 May	Fighter equipmed with bomb	. 6	6	.0	Enemy task force south of MIYAKO I.	None		•
10 May	Type-0 carrier- borne fighter	2	2	0	(Type-O fighters for direct escort)			•
29 May	Tyne-97 carrier- borne attack mlane	2*	o*	2	Enemy surface craft around OKINAWA	Unknown		SHINCHIN
7 Jun	Fighter equipmed with bomb	7	5	2	Enemy task force south- east of MIYAKO I.			ISHIGAR (I)
	Type-O carrier- borne fighter	2	2	0	(Type-O fighters for direct escort)	Unknown		•
21 J un	Fighter equipmed with bomb	11	11	.0	Enemy task force south- east of MIYAKO I.	None		GIRAN
21 J W	Tyne-0 carrier- borne fighter	4	4	. 0	(Type-O fighters for direct escort)	Hone	7-	
22 7	Fighter equirmed with bomb	-6	. 6	0	Enemy task force east of MIYAKO I.			ISHIGARI (I)
22 Jun	Tyne-0 carrier- borne fighter	2	2	0	(Type-O fighter for direct escort)	None		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
? Jul	Intermediate trainer	6	7	7	Enemy surface craft	3 uni- dentified		(TN No airfield
? Jul	Intermediate trainer	8	1	1	ar oute outside	surface oraft sunk		given)
(TN T	otal:)	360	279	81		Te		

The santanes of

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5. Chart Showing the Strength of Aircraft other than Special Attack Planes Employed in the Okinawa Area Operations

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a. Those of "Ten" Air Attack Force (Third, Fifth and Tenth Air Fleets Combined)

Date	Type of Plane	No of Planes	Mission	Results	Losses
	Ginga land-light bomber	6	Patrol	None	None
14 Feb	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	2			
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	4		•	•
15 Feb	Ginga land-light bomber	11	•	l enemy aircraft, deemed large, sighted at (TN Position in Code)	•
	Land-based medium bomber	2		Vone	
	Flying boat	2	Night patrol	MORE	
	Ginga land-light bomber	7	Patrol	•	•
16 Feb	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	5	*	4 enemy aircraft, deemed fighters, sighted at 260 naut. m. 120 of TOISAKI	•
	Land-based medium bomber	4	Wight matrol	Mone	1 lost
	Flying boat	2	•		None
	Ginga land-light bomber	8	Patrol	•	1 missing
17 Fáb	Saiun land-based reconnaissance wlane	6		2 enemy patrol boats sighted at 60 naut. m. 240° of TORISHIMA	None
	Land-based medium bomber	. 3	Night matrol	None	•
	Flying boat	3	•	•	•
	Ginga land-light bomber	8	Patrol	Enemy task force sighted at 200 naut. m. 120° of CHICHIJIMA	1 missing
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	6		Small enemy aircraft sighted at (TW Position in Code)	Mone
l8 Feb	Ginga land-light bomber	. 8			•
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	2	Tracking		
	Land-based medium bomber	4	Night tracking	None	•
	Flying boat	2	Night matrol	Mone	•
	Ginga land-light bomber	8	Patrol	3 enemy task forces sighted	•

	Land-based medium bomber	4	Night tracking	HOMO	
	Flying boat	2	Night matrol	Mone	
	Ginga land-light bomber	8	Patrol	3 enemy task forces sighted in IWOJIMA	
19 Feb	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	2		Mone	•
	Flying boat	2	Night matrol	•	•
	Ginga land-light bomber	8	Patrol	2 enemy task force sighted	1 missing
20 Feb	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	6		None .	Mone
21 Feb	Ginga land-light bomber	8			**
22 Feb	Ginga land-light bomber	6	•	•	•
22 360	Saiun land-based geconnaissance plane	2	•	•	
	Ginga land light bomber	5		Rnemy submarine sighted surfac- ing at (TW Position in code)	•
23 F eb	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	2		None	•
24 Feb	Ginga land-light bomber	5	•	•	•
25 Feb	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	2		•	•
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	5		Enemy task force sighted at 300 naut, m. 180° of OMARZAKI	•
26 Feb	Land-based medium bomber	3	Night matrol	None	•
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	4	Search for enemy task force	•	•
97 Pak	Ginga land light bomber	5	Patrol	l enemy submarine sighted submerging	•
27 Feb	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	2	•	None	•
28 Peb	We will be a second			and quarter of the first of	
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	7	Search for enemy task force	4 enemy destroyers, course north- east sweed 18 knots, sighted 40 naut. m. south of OKIMAWA; 4 enemy aircraft sighted also	None
1 Mar	Ginga land light bomber	4	Patrol	None	•
, Len	Flying boat	2	Night patrol	The second of th	•
	Land-based medium bomber	4	•	l enemy destroyer steering course 40° sighted at 200 naut. m. 30° of SATA MISAKI Pursued by enemy fighters	1 missing
2 Mar	Land-based medium bomber	1	•	None	None

	Land-based medium bomber		•	l enemy destroyer steering course 40° sighted at 200 naut. m. 30° of SATA MISAKI Pursued by enemy fighters	1 missing
2 Mar	Land-based medium bomber	1		None	None
	Army heavy bomber	10	Dawn attack	•	2 lost
	Ginga land light bomber	, 5	Patrol	Unknown	3 missing
3 Mar	Saiun land-base reconnaissance plane	. 5		None	None
	Ginga land light bomber	5		•	•
4 Mar	Saiun land-based reconnaissance wlane	2	•	P.	•
5 Mar					
	Land-based medium bomber	- 4	Night metrol	None	None
6 Mar	Flying boat	2		***	•
	Ginga land light bomber	9	Night retrol	Mone	None
7 Mar	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	2	Patrol	•2	•
8 Mar	Ginga land light bomber	5	- 11 - 11 - 11 - 11 - 11 - 11 - 11 - 1	•	400
9 Mar				Accessed to the second	7 2000
	Land-based medium bomber	4	Advanced natrol	1 submarine neutralized	None
10 Mar	Flying boat	1	Weather reconnaissance		
	Flying boat	4	Guiding of attack unit		•
	Land-based medium bomber	4.	Weather reconnaissance		-
	Land-based medium bomber	4	Advanced natrol	l submarine neutralized	
ll Mar	Flying boat	1	Weather reconnaissance		•
	Flying beat	3	Guiding of attack unit	1-10	l missing; l forced down am heavily damaged
12 Mar	· 147				
13 Mar			λ	The same that the same of the	3 4 5 7 1
14 Mar				age to the age of a second	**************************************
5 Mar					10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1
16 Mar					

16 Mar				14. 34. 34. 34. 34. 34. 34. 34. 34. 34. 3	
17 Mar	Land-based medium bomber	4	Night matrol	Large enemy surface force detected by rader	
-,	Flying boat	2	•		1 missing
	Iand-based medium bomber	6	Night tracking	Enemy task force tracked and attack unit guided there to	l missing; l forced down
	Ginga land light bomber	14	Attack by the	l destroyer, and another destroyer or battleship sunk	3 missing
	Army heavy bomber	14.	first wave	l aircraft carrier sunk	3 missing
	Ginga land light bomber	10	Attack by the	Unknown	and the second
	Army heavy bomber	11	second wave	2 battleships and 1 cruiser sunk	2 suicides dived, 3 hesvil damaged, 4 moderately damaged
18 Mar	Tenzan tarrier-based attack plane	8		Unknown	5 missing
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	5	Dawn search	Enemy task force sighted	1 missing
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	1	Reconnaissance for enemy task force		1 forced down
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	5	Tracking of enemy task force		None
	Land-based medium bomber	6	Night search	# Commence of the commence of	2 missing
	Flying boat	5			3 missing
	Ginga land light bomber	· -8	Night attack	Unknown	Unknown
	Army heavy bomber	6	• •	l unidentified surface craft burned	
	Army heavy bomber	9		l aircraft carrier sunk	2 missing
	Land-based medium bomber	3	Night tracking	The second section of the section of the second section of the section of the second section of the secti	2 missing
19 Mar	Flying boat	7	•		1 missing
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	10	Search, tracking, guiding	4 grouns of enemy task force sighted	3 missing
•	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	9	•	3 groups of enemy task force sighted	3 missing
	Ginga land light bomber	6	Night tornedo-		2 missing
-	Army heavy bomber	9	ing of enemy task force	The state of the s	2 missing
20 Mar	Tenzan barrier-borne	8			

20 Mar	Tenzan tarrier-borne attack wlane	8			
	Type-0 carrier-borne fighter	7	Direct escort for planes attacking enemy task force		2 missing
	land-based medium bomber	4	Night search	0.724	None
	Flying boat	1	•		•
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	- 4	Dawn Search	Enemy task force sighted	•
21 Mar	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	2	Cooperation BAKA bombing	Diving of 2 BAKA bombs against an enemy cruiser confirmed	•
	Tenzan barrier-borne attack wlane	10	Dawn search- attack	Unknown	Unknown
22 Mar		10.	7447.65		
	Carrier-borne dive-bomber	3	Search-attack		None
23 Mar	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	4	Search	Enemy task force sighted	2 missing
	Tenzan carrier-borne	- 7	Attack around OKINAWA	Unknown	Unknown
24 Mar	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	5	Search south of OKINAWA	The state of the s	1 missing
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	5	Search around OKINAWA	2 groups of enemy task force sighted	Unknown, 2 furned back
25 Mar	Tenzan čarrier-borne attack plane	5	Night tornedoing	2 battleships hit ? (TN sic)	Unknown
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance vlane	2	Search for enemy task force near OKINAWA	Unknown	•
	Army heavy bomber	17		2 cruisers and others hit (3 cruisers sunk) TN sic)	l Army heavy bomber and 3 Tenzan carrie
	Ginga land light bomber	12 4	Night attack on enemy task force (Around	l heavy cruiser, l destroyer and l battleshim hit; l battleshim damaged	borne attack planes Made suicide dives 17 Army heavy bombers and
•	Tenzan carrier-borne attack plane	5	OKIMAWA)	l battleship and l cruiser hit; l battleshipColumn of flame observed	Ginga land light bombers missing; 4 Am heavy bombers turned back
26 Mar	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	1	Reconnaissance over KERAMA and OKINAWA	Photographic reconnaissance	Unknown
	Land-based medium bomber	3	Night search	The state of the s	1 missing
	Flying boat	2	_ near OKINAWA	Large enemy surface force detected by rader	1 missing
	Ginga land light bomber	7 Attack around		1 cruiser and 1 battleshim hit (800 kg bombs)	5 missing
	Suisei carrier-borne dive-bomber	10	OKTNAWA	1 battleship column of flame observed	C 0522
27 Mar	Land-based medium bomber	4	Night tracking	Unknown	2 missing
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	3	Search along Ryukyu Islands	Enemy task force with 2 aircraft carriers sighted	None

27 Mar	Land-based medium bomber	4 .	Night tracking	Unknown	2 missing
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance wlane	3	Search along Ryukyu Islands	Enemy task force with 2 aircraft carriers sighted	None
29 Mar	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	1	Tracking of enemy task force south of TANEGASHIMA	Enemy task force with 1 aircraft carrier sighted	
	Land-based medium bomber	. 4	Night matrol SE of KYUSHU	Enemy force detected by radar	2 missing
	Flying boat	2			None
	Ginga land light bomber	12	Night attack on enemy task		None
30 Mar	Army heavy bomber	15	force	l aircraft carrier sunk	1 missing
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	3	Photographic reconnaissance around OKINAWA	Successful	None
	Ginga land light bomber	8			
	Army heavy bomber	12	Attack on enemy		200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200
	Tenzan carrier-borne attack plane	6	task force around OKINAWA	A few successes attained	
	Fighter	6			
31 Mar	Land-based medium bomber	8	Attack on enemy transport convoy near OKINAWA	l cruiser and l transmort sunk; l cruiser set afire	3 missing
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	2	Search for enemy task force	No enemy sighted	None
•	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	1	Reconnaissance around OKINAWA		1 missing
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	3	Attack on enemy surface craft around OKINAWA	Unknown	l missing; 2 heavily damage
	Type-100 Hq reconnaissance plane	1	Se Search for	Enemy task force sighted 50	None
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	2	force	naut. m. south-east of OKINAWA	1 turned back
l Apr	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	1		Enemy task force sighted 50 naut m. south of AMAMIOSHIMA	None
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	4	Attack on enemy surface craft around OKINAWA	Unknown	
	Land-based medium bomber	. 4	Night patrol	Enemy force with 1 aircraft carrier and 1 battleshim detected by radar	•
	Flying boat	2		Enemy force detected by radar	•
	Ginga land light bomber	8			
	Army heavy bomber	13	Attack on enemy task force 7 naut. m. 2100 of	No enemy sighted	Hone
	Tenzan carrier-borne attack plane	8	KIRAIGASHIMA		
			Attack on		

	Ginga land light bomber	8		3 10 10	
	Army heavy bomber	13	Attack on enemy task force 7 naut m. 210° of KIKAIGASHIMA	No enemy sighted	None
	Tenzan čarrier-borne attack plane	8			
	Ginga land light bomber	6	Attack on enemy task force		2 missing
	Suisei carrier-borne dive-bomber	7.	Search-attack for enemy task force	•	1 lost
2 Amr	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	2	Search for enemy task	8 aircraft carriers sighted	
	Type-100 Hq reconnaissance plane	1	force	40 neut. m. 180 of NAHA	1 missing
•	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	2	•	4 aircraft carriers sighted 20 naut. m 135° of MAHA	
	Land-based medium bomber	18	Attack on OKINAWA anchorage	l battleshim, 2 cruisers, and another battleshim or cruiser sunk; 1 cruiser damaged	2 missing
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	6	Night search for enemy task force	No enemy sighted	None
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	4	Search and tracking of	3 groups of enemy task force sighted	•
	Type-100 Hq reconnaissance plane	1	enemy task force		
	Tyre-0 carrier-borne fighter	32	Battle for the control of air over	11 enemy aircrafts damaged;	2 lost; 6 missing
3 Amr	Shiden fighter	. 8	OKINAWA area		
	Type-O carrier-borne fighter	20	Roving matrol	No enemy contacted	Mone
	Army heavy bomber	9	Attack around OKINAWA	l cruiser or battleshim, l seamlane tender; l cruiser, l destroyer sunk; l unidentified surface craft damaged	2 missing, 2 turned back
	Seamlane bomber	3	Attack on sur- face craft around OKINAWA	Unknown	Unknown
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	2	Search and tracking of enemy task	4 aircraft carriers sighted	None
4 Amr	Type-100 Hq reconnaissance plane	1	force		
	Type-O night fighter	4	Dawn search- for enemy	No enemy sighted	None
	Suisei night fighter	8	task force		
	Seamlane bomber	4	Attack on sur- face crafts around OKINAWA	None	•
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	4	Search, end tracking of enemy task force; whoto- grawhic re- connaissance of KERAMA and OKINAWA anchorages	Photographic reconnaissance successful; enemy task forces sighted 230 naut. m. 70° and 110 naut.m. 110° of NAHA	•
	Suisei carrier-borne	12	Attack on enemy task force		

	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	4	force; whoto- grawhic re- connaissance of KERAMA and OKINAWA anchorages	successful; enemy task forces sighted 230 naut.m. 70° and 110 naut.m. 110° of NAHA	
	Suisei carrier-borne dive-bomber	12	Attack on enemy task force		
	Land-based medium bomber	3	Minelaying off OKINAWA North Airfield	All deemed successful	1 missing
-	Land-based medium bomber	3			
5 Amr	Tenzan carrier-borne attack plane	6	Attack on surface crafts around OKINAWA	None	None
	Army heavy bomber	13			
	Ginga land light bomber	. 8	•	•	
	Searlane bomber	3		Weather unfavorable, turned back	
	Land-based medium bomber	2	Night matrol	Large enemy force detected by radar just south of SHIKOKU; tracking and guided attack unit	•
7	Flying boat	1		guided thereto	
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	2	Search	2 enemy task force sighted south of AMAMIOSHIMA	
	Tyre-100 Hq reconnaissance plane	1			1 missing
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	2	Tracking of enemy task force and observation of results		
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	2	Twilight tracking	- April 1997	
	Type-100 Hq reconnaissance plane	2	Radar		
6 Amr	Suisei night fighter	8	Bombing and strafing of transports &	Direct rocket hits on 3 cruisers;	No. of the second secon
	Type-0 night fighter	6	landing points near OKINAWA airfield	1 transport set afire	1 missing
	Type-O carrier-borne fighter	104	Battle for control of skies over OKINAWA	7 Hellcats and corsairs downed	2 lost and missing
	Shiden fighter	110	Battle for the control of air over the vi- cinity of AMAMI OSHIMA		
	Searlane bomber	4	Attack on sur- face oraft around OKINAWA	l unidentified surface craft moderately damaged	l heavily damaged
	Medium land-based attack bomber	4	Might matrol	No enemy sighted	None
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	2	Search for enemy task	3 enemy task forces sighted	1 missing
	Type-100 Hq reconnaissance plane	1	force	J Comp value of the control of the c	
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	2	Tracking of enemy task force		2 lost

	reconnaissance plane	2	enemy task force		2 lost
7 Ame	Tyme-0 carrier-borne fighter	16	Direct escort for suicide boat unit		
	Type-0 carrier-borne fighter	78	Battle for air control		21 turned bac
	Land-based medium bomber	3			
	Flying boat	1	- Wight matrol		
	Suisei night fighter	8	Search-attack for enemy	No enemy sighted	None; 4 turned back
8 Amr	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	1	Search	Weather unfavorable, turned back	None
	Mat fighter	3	Search stop of OKTHERA	No cassary stighted	•
	Saium land-based reconnaissance plane	4	Secreti and		1 steeling
	Type-100 EQ reconsciousnes plane	1			
	Type-0 earrier-borne fighter	60	Battle for air		
	Shiden fighter	15	control.	466.00.40	
	Seiun lend-based reconneissance plane	2	Tracking of case; and observation of results		
	Gings land light busher	17		9 cruisers sunk, 1 cruiser and	
11 Apr	Tennan carrier-borne attack plane			2 destroyers hit, 1 battleship or cruiser heavily burned (2 cruisers sunk, 3 destroyers and 2 cruisers hit in another report)	Over 5 missing
	Army heavy bomber	16		2 entitors hit in another report)	More than 1 missing
	Saina land-based recommissance plane	2	Search and tracking of games that	2 groups of energy tests force sighted	1 storing
	Type-100 Hq reconsciseance plane	1	Photographic recommitteenee		
	Land-based medium bomber	9	Minolaying in "	5 reported successful	5 missing
	Land-based medium bomber	4	Night search over waters	No enemy contacted	1 missing
	Flying boat	2 .	OKINAWA .	No enemy contacted	
	Tyne-0 night fighter	8	Strafing and bombing of OKINAWA North	2 places set ofire and heavily	3 missing
	Suisei night fighter	14	Strafing and bombing of OKTNAMA North & Central Airfield, and neutralization of enemy fighters	burned.	3 missing
R	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	2	Search over	Enemy force with aircraft carrier	
	Type-100 Hq reconnaissance plane	1	east of OKINAWA	sighted 60 naut m B of YOROW I.	

	Tyne-0 night fighter	8	Strafing and bombing of OKINAWA North		3 missing
	Suisei night fighter	14	a Central Air- field, and neutralization of enemy fighters	2 places set afire and heavily burned	3 missing
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	2	Search over	Enemy force with aircraft carrier	
÷	Type-100 Hq reconnaissance plane	1	east of OKINAWA	sighted 60 naut m. R of YORON I.	
	Type-0 carrier-borns fighter	72	Neutcalization of air over OKINAWA	26 or more enemy aircraft downed	14 missing
	Shiden fighter	` 34	Neutcalization of air over AMAMIOSHIMA area	About 20 enemy aircraft downed	8 missing
12 Am	Saiun land-based reconnaissance wlane	2	Search for enemy task force	3 groups of enemy task force sighted	
	Ginga land light bomber	15	Night attack on enemy	l escort carrier, 2 battleships or cruisers, and 2 other	
	Army heavy bomber	16	task force	unidentified surface crafts sunk; l battleshim hit	1 missing
	Land-based medium bomber	14	Attack around OKINAWA	2 cruisers sunk; l battleshir set aflame and burned; l battle- shir hit	1 missing
	Flying boat	1	Search over waters to the		1 missing
	Land-based medium bomber	4	east of OKINAWA		
	Searlane bomber	4_	Night attack along RYUKYU Islands	No enemy sighted	None
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	2	Search east of RYUKYU Islands	Enemy task force sighted	1 lost
13 Amr	Tyne-O carrier-borne night fighter	8	Destruction of enemy night fighters		l forced down
	Tenzan tarrier-borne attack plane	8	Search for enemy task force in the	No enemy sighted	
	Land-based medium bomber	6	vicinity of TANEGASHIMA	No enemy prignant	
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	2	Reconnais- sance over		1 missing
	Type-100 Hq reconnaissance plane	1	okinawa anchorage		
	Suisei night fighter	, 2,	Feint action for special attack unit		2 missing
	Type-0 carrier-borne fighter		Battle for	Large air battle over	
	Shiden fighter	125	air control	KIKAIGASHIMA	
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	1	Search		
14 Apr	Army heavy bomber	11	Attack on enemy task force 100 naut.	l battleship and another unidentified surface craft sunk	
	Ginga land light bomber	7	m. SE of AMAMIOSHIMA	l large aircraft carrier burned	1 missing

	Type-0 carrier-borne fighter	125	Battle for	Large air battle over	
	Shiden fighter	127	air control	KIKATGASHIMA	
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance wlane	1	Search		
Apr	Army heavy bomber	11	Attack on enemy task force 100 nant.	l battleship and another unidentified surface craft sunk	
	Ginga land light bomber	7	m. SE of AMAMIOSHIMA	l large aircraft carrier burned	1 missing
	Shiden fighter	1	Search east of KIKAIGASHIMA	The second of th	
	Land-based medium bomber	4	Patrol east of RYUKYU Islands	No enemy sighted	None
•	Flying boat	1			
	Suisei night fighter	4	Dawn search	None	•
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	2	Photographic reconnaissance of OKINAWA anchorage and airfields		
-	Land-based medium bomber	14	Attack on OKIMAWA air- fields & enemy surface oraft	Medium-sized transports near IEJIMA bombed	None
L5 Amr	Seamlane bomber	3			
	Land-based medium bomber	6	Search east of RYUKYU Islands		1 missing
	Flying boat	1			
	Ginga land light bomber	12	Attack on enemy task for force 70 naut. m. E of TOKUNOSHIMA		
	Army heavy bomber	13		•	
	Tyre-0 night fighter	4	Dawn strafing and bombing of OKINAWA North	l hit(50kg bomb) on each runway of North and Central Airfields; big fires started at 7 places	
	Suisei night fighter	12	and Central Airfield; early morning air security		1 missing
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance wlane	4	Search over waters SE of AMAMIOSHIMA	3 groups of enemy task force sighted.	
	Shiden fighter	32	Neutralization of air between KIKAIGASHIMA & AMAMIOSHIMA	20 enemy aircraft downed	9 missing
6 Amr	Type-0 carrier-borne fighter	52	Neutralization of air over OKINAWA	22 enemy aircraft downed	7 missing
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	4	Observation of results and search		3 missing
	Type-0 carrier-borne fighter	76	Direct escort for smedial	4 enemy aircraft downed	
(8%)	Shiden fighter	4	attack planes	4 enemy aircraft downed	4 missing
	Ginga land light bomber	8	Night attack		

	Ginga land light bomber	8	Night attack on enemy task 1 unid	1	
	Army heavy bomber	12	on enemy task force SE of	l unidentified Burface crafts and l battleshim or cruiser sunk	2 missing
	Tenzan čarrier-borne attack plane	6-			
	Land-based medium bomber	3	Night search		1 missing
	Flying boat	1	RYUKYU Islands		4
	Tyre-0 night fighter	3	Dawn search- attack for	No enemy aircraft carrier sighted	None
•	Suisei night fighter	12	enemy task force		
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance vlane	3	Search and tracking	3 groups of enemy surface force	
17 Amr	Type-100 Hq reconnaissance plane	1	Gradking	sighted	
	Type-O carrier-borne fighter	62	Neutralization of air over		1 missing
	Shiden fighter	34	enemy task force		
	Land-based medium bomber	3	Night search east of RYUKYU Islands		1 missing
*	Flying boat	1			
- 18 Anr	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	3	Search and whotograwhic reconnaissance of OKINAWA anchorage and airfields	No enemy contacted	None
	Type-100 Hq reconnaissance plane	1			
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	2	Search		
	Tyne-100 Hq reconnaissance plane	1	77.8		
19 Amr	Land-based medium bomber	3	Night search		
	Flying boat	` 1	east of RYUKYU Islands		None
-	Flying boat	1	Rescue of nilots forced dawn on AMAMIOSHIMA		
	Suisei night fighter	12	Dawn search attack	No enemy sighted	1 missing
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	3	Dawn search		None
20 Anr	Type-100 Hq - reconnaissance plane	1	•	•	•
	Land-based medium bomber	4	Night patrol east of RYUKYU Islands		
	Flying boat	1			

	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	3	Dawn search		None
20 Anr	Type-100 Hq reconnaissance plane	1		•	. "
	Land-based medium bomber	4	Night patrol east of RYUKYU Islands		
	Flying boat	1			
	Searlane bomber	4	Search attack along RYUKYU Islands	No enemy sighted	None
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	2	Photographic		
<u>من</u> -	Tyne-100 Hq reconnaissance plane	1	reconnais- sance		
	Land-based medium bomber	3	Night search SE of KYUSHU	No enemy contacted	1 missing
21 Amr	Flying boat	1			
	Ginga land light bomber	12	Attack on		l Army heavy bomber lost
	Army heavy bomber	12	enemy task force south of AMAMIOSHIMA	No enemy sighted	
	Tenzan tarrier-borne attack mlane	8			
	Suisei night fighter	8	Search attack for enemy task force	2 enemy surface forces sighted	2 missing
•	Type-0 night fighter	4			2 111991118
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	2	Search for enemy task force		
22 Anr	Type-O carrier-borne fighter	60	Neutralization of air over enemy task force	ll enemy aircraft downed	None
	Land-based medium bomber	3			
\ 	Flying boat	2	Night search SE of KYUSHU	None	
23 Anr	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	.5	Search and tracking of	No enemy sighted	No.
	Type-100 Hq reconnaissance plane	1	enemy task force	TO CHEMY DIRECTOR	None
24 Amr	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	2	Day search; reconnais- sance over OKINAWA area	Weather unfavorable, reconnaissance inadequate	
	Type-0 night fighter	4	Search-attack for enemy	Enemy aircraft carrier sighted	
	Suisei night fighter	4	task force	Trough allocate parties, signied	1 missing
25 Anr	Saiun land-based reconnaissance whane	2	Search for enemy task force; re-	1 cruiser and some escort	
	Type-100 Hq - reconnaissance plane	1	connaissance over OKINAWA anchorage	carriers sighted	

25 Amr	reconnaissance plane		force; re-	l cruiser and some escort carriers sighted	
	Type-100 Hq reconnaissance plane	`1	over OKINAWA anchorage		
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance wlane	1	Weather re- connaissance over waters to the east	Weather over waters to the east unfavorable	
26 Amr			Weather foul all day		
	Tyne-0 night fighter	6	Search-attack for enemy	No enemy contacted	
	Suisei night fighter	6	task force		
-	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	2	Search, and whotograwhic reconnaissance over OKINAWA		
•	Seavlane bomber	4	Attack on sur- face craft around OKINAWA	Unknown	1 missing
	Land-based medium bomber	- 6		Tormedo hits on 1 cruiser, 1 large transmort,& 1 escort carrier	
27 Amr	Army heavy bomber	5	Neutralization		
	Tenzan čarrier-borne attack plane	4	of air by straf- ing and bombing enemy airfields	4 places set afire	l zero night fighter miss-
	Type-0 night fighter	. 8			ing
	Suisei night fighter	20	-		
	Land-based medium bomber	4	Night matrol east of OKINAWA	No enemy contacted	None: 1 turned back
	Flying boat	-1	Night matrol east of RYUKYU Islands	A craft, nossible submarine, detected by radar	None
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	, 3	Search over waters south of RYUKYU Islands	4 siroraft carriers sighted 100 naut m E of OKIMAWA	Rone
	Type-100 Hq reconnaissance plane	2	Radar decention		
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	2	Reconnaissance for enemy task force		
	Type-0 carrier-borne fighter	25	Battle for air control	3 corsairs downed	4 missing
28 Ans	Type-0 night fighter	6	Attack on	Central sirfield set afire at	1 missing
	Suisei night fighter	12	OKINAWA airfields	4 mlaces. 1 flying boat and 1 billet tent burned down	1 missing
	Ginga land light bomber	6	Night attack		
	Army heavy bomber	6	on surface orafts around OKINAWA	The state of the s	1 missing
	Tenzan carrier-borne attack wlane	6			
	Land-based medium bomber	4	Night natrol over waters	***	1 missing

	Plying boat	1	air to escare air raid (at TRUK)	2 enemy fighters downed	1 lost
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance wlane	2	Search along RYUKYU Islands	No enemy sighted	None
	Ginga land-light bomber	6	Night attack on surface	l oruiser sunk; several big fires started	
2 May	Army heavy bomber	11	OKINAWA	Several transports sunk	
	Tenzan tarrier-borne attack wlane	4	Attack on OKINAWA		
	Land-based medium bomber	6	girfields		
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	3	Search and re- connaissance over OKINAWA	No enemy sighted; but whoto- grawhic reconnaissance successful	
•	Tyme-O carrier-borne fighter	50	Interception		
	Raiden fighter	20	of B-298	1 downed	
	Suisei night fighter	6	Night attack on OKINAWA airfields		
3 May	Land-based medium bomber	6			
	Ginga land light bomber	6	Attack on Surface craft anchored at OKINAWA	l cruiser and l unidentified surface craft sunk, 2 columns of flame sighted. Also 4 trans- norts seen tormedoed and set afire	
	Army heavy bomber .	. 8			
	Tenzan barrier-borne attack plane	20		AND COMMENTS OF THE STATE OF TH	200
	Land-based medium bomber	4	Night matrol east of HYUKYU Islands	None	Few moderate of sightly damaged
	Flying boat	1	Night search over waters southeast of KYUSHU		1 missing
	Suisei night fighter	. 8	Attack on OKINAWA airfields		2 missing
	Land-based medium bomber	9	Attack of supply denots in OKINAWA		
	Searlane bomber	4			
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	3	pawn search; radar decention		
	Type-100 Hq reconnaissance plane	1		100 100 100 1720	
	Shiden fighter	35	Neutralization of air over	13 enemy aircraft downed 1 damaged	6 fighters missing
	Army fighter	15	KTKAIGASHTMA		HIDDLING
	Ginga land light bomber	6	Attack on sur- face crafts around OKINAWA	1 battleship and 1 cruiser sunk	6 missing
	Army heavy bomber	7		Weather unfavorable, turned back	None

	Ginga land light bomber	6	Attack on sur- face crafts around OKINAWA	1 battleship and 1 cruiser sunk	6 missing
	Army heavy bomber	7		Weather unfavorable, turned back	None
4 May	Tenzan čarrier-borne attack mlane	6.		None	•
	Seaplane bomber	7	Attack on OKINAWA airfields	•	•
	Type-0 carrier-borne fighter	48	Neutralization of air over	23 enemy aircraft downed	
	Army fighter	30	OKINAWA anchorage		
	Searlane bomber	3.	Attack on OKINAWA airfields		
	Land-based medium bomber	3	Patrol over waters east of RYUKYU Islands		None 1 turned back
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	3	Search and re- connaissance over OKINAWA		
	Suisei night fighter	6	Attack on OKINAWA airfields	l battleship and 7 aircraft carriers sighted 40 nautical miles south-west of DAITOJIMA	2 turned back
5 May	Army heavy bomber	7	Night attack	l unidentified surface craft sunk	
	Ginga land light bomber	, 6	oraft around OKINAWA	2 unidentified surface craft sunk	
	Land-based medium bomber	4	Bombing of OKINAWA North and central airfields	Unknown	Mone
	Land-based medium bomber	3	Air transporta- tion of Sumplies and provisions to KIKAIGASHIMA	Air transportation successful	•
	Suisei night fighter	6	Attack on OKINAWA airfields	16 mlaces burned, and 2 big fires started at North Airfield; Gentral Airfield burned at 2 mlaces	
1	Saiun land-based reconnaissance vlane	2	Reconnaissance of route for Tan operation		
6 May	Ginga land light bomber	. 8	Night attack	l unidentifield surface craft sunk	
	Army heavy bomber	17	on enemy sur- face craft	2 unidentifield surface graft sunk	1 missing
	Land-based medium bomber	6		And the second	
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	2	Search along	No enemy sighted	2 turned back None
	Type-100 Hq. reconnaissance plane	T	250.145		None
	Suisei night fighter	. 8	Search-attack for enemy task force	No enemy sighted	• 12
1	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	2	Reconnaissance overOKINAWA	No enemy task force sighted but	
7 May	Tyme-100 Hq reconnaissance mlane	1	anchorages and airfields	photographic reconnaissance successful	
			Guiding of		10 m

	reconnaissance plane	1	To the second second		None
7 May	Suisei night fighter	8	Search-attack for enemy task force	No enemy sighted	•
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	. 2	Reconnaissance overOKINAWA	No enemy task force sighted but photographic reconnaissance	
	Type-100 Hq reconnaissance plane	1		successful	
	Flying boat	2	Guiding of attack unit and weather reconnaissance		•
	Land-based medium bomber	4	Clearing the way for "Ten" operation		
	Ginga land light bomber	6			1 missing
	Army heavy bomber	12	Night attack on OKINAWA		
	Tenzan carrier-borne attack wlane	4			V-4 - V-1
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	2	search	· Sant's fine	
	Ginga land-light bomber	6	Night attack on surface craft around OKINAWA		
8 May	Army heavy bomber	6			
	Flying boat	1	Air transporta- tion between TAKUMA and KITAURA		1 missing
	Suisei night fighter	8	Search-attack for enemy task force	No enemy sighted	
	Suisei night fighter	2	Search-attack for enemy sur- face craft along KYUKYU Islands		- 30.5
	Type-0 night fighter	2			
9 May	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	1	Reconnaissance over airfields and anchorages in OKINAWA area	Photographic reconnaissance successful	
	Ginga land light bomber	6	Night attack on		
	Army heavy bombers	12	surface craft around OKINAWA	Huge fire started on 1 circraft carrier	
	Tenzan tarrier-borne attack mlane	4			G
	Land-based medium bomber	6	Attack on OKINAWA airfields	Unknown	1 missing/
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance wlane	2	7-	2 groups of enemy task force	
	Type-100 Hq reconnaissance plane	1	Search	sighted	l missing
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	2	Tracking of enemy task force		1 turned back
	Suisei night fighter	10	Night raid on OKINAWA airfields	2,-risces burned	

	Land-based medium bomber	6	Attack on OKIMAWA airfields	Unknown	1 missing
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	2		2 groups of enemy task force	
	Type-100 Hq reconnaissance plane	1	Search	sighted	1 missing
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	2	Tracking of enemy task force		1 turned back
	Suisei night fighter	10	Night raid on OKINAWA airfields	2 places burned	
	Suisei night fighter	2	Intercention		
10 May	Tyne-0 night fighter	3	of enemy aircraft	1 enemy aircraft downed	
	Land-based medium bomber	4	Search over waters to the southeast	Large enemy force detected by radar	1 missing
	Land-based medium bomber	14	1		
	Seamlane bomber	6	Raid on OKINAWA Islands	North Airfield set afire at 9 places	l searlane bomber missing
	Suisei night fighter	10			
	Ginga land light bomber	6	Night attack on surface crafts around OKINAWA	None	
	Army heavy bomber	6		NOTE	None
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance wlane	3	Search and tracking		2 lost
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	2	Radar		
11 May	Type-O carrier-borne fighter	65	Battle for air control over OKINAWA anchorage		7 lost
	land-based medium bomber	4	Night search east of OKINAWA	No enemy contacted	1 missing
	Suisei night fighter	-10	Dawn		1 missing
	Tyne-0 night fighter	2	search-attack		
.12 May	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	2	Attack on .	No enemy sighted (TAKARAJIMA	
	Suisei carrier-borne dive bomber	7	force around TAKARASIMA	should be KUMEJIMA)	
	Seaplane bomber	14	Attempt to establish contact with MINATOGAWA in OKINAWA	Unsuccessful	2 turned back
	Suisei night fighter	12	Dawn search-attack		1 missing
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	5	Search		
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	2	Search		2 missing

	reconnaissance plane	5	Search		
13 May	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	2	Search -		2 missing
	Shiden fighter	2	Search		
13 May	Seavlane bomber	3	Attempt to establish contact with OKINAWA	Unseccessful	1 missing
	Flying boat	2	Patrol east of	Enemy force detected by radar	1 missing
	Land-based medium bomber	3	RYUKYU Islands	100	l missing
	Ginga land light bomber	15			
	Suisei carrier-borne dive-bomber	13	Attack on enemy task force	Unknown	1 missing
	Type-O carrier-borne fighter	26			
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	7	Search		4 turned back 2 forced down
	Army heavy bomber	12	Night attack on enemy task force east of	Enemy task force tornedo attacked by 6 planes. Demages unknown	1 missing
14 May	Ginga land light bomber	5	TOISAKI (KYUSHU)	by C traines. Damages unknown	
	Suisei night fighter	8	Search attack	No enemy sighted	2 missing
	Tyre-0 night fighter	2			
-	Type-0 carrier-borne fighter	54	Neutralization of air over enemy task force	4 enemy aircraft downed, 1 escort carrier observed burning	4 lost
	Shiden fighter	1	Observation of combat results		
	Seinn land-besed recommissance plane	3	Search south of	No comey elighted	
15 May	Zand-based medium busher	. 2	Hight attack on CEIMMA sirfields	Unknown	
	Scaplane bonder	,	Attempt to establish contact with CELNAWA	Veether unfavorable, turned back	
	Saiun land-based reconneissance plane	6	Search SE of RYUKYU Zelenis	Unsuccessful because many planes developed transle	7.4
	Oings land light bomber	5	Attack on surface craft around Chinava	Orniour terpolood and hit by a plane North and Control Airfields beshed by 2 planes. I unidentified surface ereft terpolood and hit by a plane	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
16 May	Amy heavy busher	6		North and Control Airfields attacked by 3 planes, others unknown	
	Land-based medium bomber	2	Bombing of OKINAWA sirficids	Unknown	Ten:
	Sainn land-based recommissance plane	2	Search over untere	No entry stated	
	Land-based medium bomber	6	Hight attack on	The state of the s	
	Army heavy homber	3	around OKENAWA	1 eraiser sunk; post inlayers	

	Land-based medium boster	6	Hight attack on	1 eraiser sunk; Stat inlagen	Rose
	Amy heavy busher	3	erount OKEMANA		
17 May	Tonnen cerrier-borne attack plane	4	Toryodo attack on surfaço syaft around OKIMANA	Intilophip and small warship tempolood. Inter colpume observed	2 missing
	Land-based medium bember	2	Souting of OKIMAN Sorth Airfield	North Airfield burned at 2 plans	
	Land-based medium bomber	,	Might patrol over vaters east of RTUKTU Islands	No encuy contacted	1 forest down
	Saign lend-based recommissance plans		Reconstantes of	No enoug task fures contacted; but	
	Type-100 HQ recommissuos plans	1	MERMA & CEMANA	this commission and and the state of the sta	
٠	Gings land light bomber	6	Might attack on surface court around CERNA	I ensert cerrier hit by terpole; hugo column of flum observed	
18 May	Army heavy hosher	4.		A praisor or destroyer hit by terpolog designs unknown	1 stroing
	Toman carrier-borne attack plane	2	•	Transport terpotends designs unknown	
	Army heavy bushers	2	Attack on CETHANA cirfiolds	Surface craft unloading in MAXAGUSURU Bay attacked	1 missing
	Land-based medium benter	3	Might patrol	No enemy contracted	
	Flying boat	. 2			
	Seinn lenf-besed recommissumes plans	2	Sourch over	No enery dighted	
19 May	Type-100 HQ recommissance plane	1	of CECHANA		
	Sainn land-based recommissance plane	2	Search over veters grathwest	2 regular aircraft carriers and 4 cocart carriers sighted.	
	Type-100 MQ recommissance plane	1	of RIURY Islands	100 mms. m. 100° of GELHAVA	
20 May	Tennen carrier-borne attack plane	9	Attack on surface craft around CETHANA	1 light cruime mult	2 minning
	Zand-based medium bomber	2	Right patrol	No enemy sighted	-
	Tlying boat	2	Might sough over writin south-	To encey sighted	None
	Salun land-based poconnicasance plane	2			
21 May	Type-100 HQ reconssiscence plane	1	Security	No enemy sighted	
	Toman carrier-borne	. 4	Attack on surft	3 planes torpedood battleships,	
22 May	Sanjiano banber	. 5	around OKUMANA	1 destroyer sunk	
	Saiun land-based recommiscance plane	9	Source over		
	Type-100 HQ reconnissence plane	1	RIVERY Island and over CEINAVA	3 groups of entary task force sighted	
23 May	Shiden fighter	2			
	Seaplane bember	20	Attack on sur- face craft around OKIMAWA	1 transport and 1 destroyer sunk	

-	22 New			COLUMN CONTE		
*		Sonplane busher	5	around OKIRANA	1 destroyer sunk	2 20 2 2 2
		Saiun lend-based	,	Search over		
		Type-100 HQ recommissance plane	13	RIVEYU Island and over CEINAWA	3 groups of entary task fures sighted	
-	23 May	Shiden fighter	2	-	er etter till til til til til til til til til ti	
		Son plane bember	30	Attack on sur- face craft around OKINAWA	1 transport and 1 destroyer sunk	
2 .		Type-0 might flighter		Davin search attack for enemy	No enemy sighted	
		Sulesi night flighter	10	task form	A Company of the Comp	
		Shidon fighter	2	Recommison nee for entry trans- perts neethwest	No oneny sighted	
		Saiun lead-based Pocemaissance plane	4	Scarch over writers SE of RIVERY I slands and ever GERMAN	3 groups of energy task force eighted	
		Snium land-based reconnelegance plane	1	Trilight track- ing of energy back force	No omeny alghted	
	2h May	Land-based medium bomber	8	Hight search over vators southeast of RIURIU Islands	2 enemy task force sighted	Ross
		Plying boat	2	Hight search over vaters southeast of HYUKYU Tallands	Enoug surface force detected by radar	No.
		Tenna carrier-borne attack plane	10	Attack on sur- face craft around OKIMANA	1 transport sunk; 1 cruiser hit	à missing
		Gings lend light busher	. 9	Search-attack for enery-tack force	1 transport torpodood (by 1 plane)	works the state of the
		Army heavy bomber	,		No enemy sighted by rest.	Rom
		Land-based medium bomber	18	Attack on		
		Gings land light bomber	4	OKINAWA airfiolds	IRJIM eirfield burned at 6 places	1 missing
		Seaplane bember	7	Attack around OKINAWA	1 cruiser sunk	1 missing
		Suissi night fighter	10	Search-attack for		A Company of the Comp
	1	Type-0 night fighter	4	outsit took force	No oncey alghted	2 missing
	1.	Saiun land-based reconnaiseance plans	36	Dawn sough over unters to the southeast	The second secon	1 stasting
	25 May	Shiden flighter	34	Noutralimation of air over AMANI- CRHIMA area		
r		Type-0 carrier-borne fighter	83.	Noutralisation of air over OKIMAWA	1 encey aircraft domed	
		Type-0 might flighter	4	Air petrol over base	No oneny alghted	
		Type-0 recommissance scaplane	1	Attempt to opening the contract with CECIMPA	Varacereptal .	3ber

	Type-0 carrier-borne fighter	81	Montrolisation of air over OKIMANA	1 energy aircraft domes	-
	Type-0 might flighter	•	ater jaco	In case dated	200
	Type-0 recountiesence semplem	1	Attempt to contract	Unexecuelal	Slow
	Shiften Highter	3	Propunction no over MANY CHILIA area	No comer planted	1 minning
	Scaplan tester	,	Attack on surface crafts around CLIMANA	TAX A	3 steeling
	Sidest night fighter				The state of the s
26 May	Type-0 state flator	de Johnson	Dava secreta	No essay sighted	1 storing
	Type-0 might fighter	6	Sweeping of many stight flighters from the sky slong STORY Liketile		
	Ginga land light busher	6			
	Agay heavy busher	11			1 stooting
	Toman carrier-barns attack plans	4	Might etteck on CHIMMA		
	Hodium land-based attack bases	4	Service Control of the Control of th		
	Souplane bombor	7		1 transport, 1 destroyer or cruis 1 destroyer sunk	5 steeling
27 May	Sulset night fighter	12	Attack on OKINAWA		
	Land-based medium bomber	6	Attack on OKINAWA cirficids	3 places burned	
	Suised night flighter	4			
	Land-based medium bember	. 3	- Bleit mirel	No ensur contacted	
	Flying best	1	- Makt pitcol		
	Type-0 recommissance scaplane	2	Attempt to establish contact with CETHAMA	Attempt abandoned	2 minutes
	Stimi night fighter	8	Dam search- attack along		46
	Type-0 might fighter	- 6	Prunyu Zelende		
	Sainn land-based reconscissance plane	3	Secret over vators to the conthinat	To camp at ghited	The Marie
28 May	Gings land light bombor	3	Attack around OKUMWA	15 L. 6 %	1 steeling
	Tennan carrier-borne attack plane	4	Attack around OKENAVA		1 storing
	Shiden fighter	28	Interconting of energy discounts every seathers	& enemy except's downed	4 minutes
	Type-0 carrier-borns fighter	57	IVene 4		

28 May	Cingo land light bomber	3	OETHAWA	10 mm	1 missing
	Tennan corrier-borno attack plane	4	Attack around CRIMATA		1 stooing
	Shidon fighter	28	Interception of camp sires	& enemy eigenest downed	A steeler
	Type-0 carrier-borns fighter	57	EYOSHU		
29 May	Nying boot	1	High's sourch southeast of EYESTE	No enemy alighted	Ross
	Sainn land-based seconnicamos plans	3	Starch east of RYURYU Telepis	No enemy sighted	
30 May -	Sulset night fighter	4	Dava search- attack along Hrukry Islands		
	Saium land-based reconnaissance plane	1	The county county over OKTHAFA		1 missing
31 May	Saiun land-based reconneissance plane	1	Vonther Pronunt spanes north of MARCOSTMA	+ M.C. A	
	Sesplane bender	1	Right murch	No enemy nighted ·	
1 Jun	Sainn land-based reconnaissance plane	1	Sourch oast of REURY Islands	No openy mighted	
	Type-0 night fighter	6	Bava search over waters east of RYUKIU Islands	No onemy nighted	
	Suissi night fighter	8	Sourch ettack over MANITOSHIMA area	No custory alighted	All termed back
	Snium land-based reconnaissance plane	2	Search east of NYUKYU Telepho	No cassay atghted	
2 Jun	Tomas engrish-borne attack plane	5	Attack on surface	***	2 minutings 2 fore damp 2 turned bac
	Land-based medium bomber	2	CETTENIA	Ventior unlavarable, turned back	2 terms best
	Shidon fighter	28	Attack or come task force	13 onny atruraft domed	
	Plying best	1	Might search southeast of Museu	No casey sighted	100
	Sainn land-based recommissance		Sourch over vaters to the southeast	2 groups of enemy task force sighted	
	Shiden fighters	1	Secret over vetors to the southeast	Anna de la companya del companya de la companya del companya de la	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
5 June	Type-0 carrier-borne fighter	64	Neutralimition of air over OKYMMA	5 many aircraft domed	8 jost and storing
	Sainn land-based recommissance plane	1	Observation of contest remains		
	Songlam bomber	12	Attest on OKTHINA		3 steeleg
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	2	Reconstinues east of PURITY Ideals and over ORIGINAL area	No entury alghted	
4 Jun	Type-100 HQ recommissance plane	1	Description nee	Venther understable	

Spins Jeng-besed	2	Telendo and over	No carry slighted	
Type-100 EQ recommissance plane	1	Reconnisonnes over HITA		
Saiun land-based reconnissance plane	1	Island area		
Saiun land-based reconneissance plane	1	Venther respinsionnes vest of Rickie Lelands	Venther and visibility good	Ross
Shiden fighter		Personal Section (1997) TOKUNOSHIMA	No enemy nighted	1 forced down o
Gines land light bushes		Wight attack on OKIMAWA		no.
Army heavy bushes	12	Ancherage	The second secon	71208-0
Land-based medium bunber	3	Search over waters to the southeast	Venther unfavorable, turned back	
Type-0 recommissance scaplane	4	secret over meters southeast of TOISALI	Venther unfavorable, turned back	
Suissi night fighter		Dawn goarch-	Turned back due to bad weather.	7 turned back
Type-0 night fighter	5	task force	Schmyine strafed enjoute but damage unknown	A turned back
Saium land-based reconnaissance plane	4	Search	No enemy nighted	4 turned back:
Scaplane bushop	6	Might attack on CECHNA andorage	1 destroyer suit; 1 destroyer mer miss.	
Snium land-based recommissance plane	3	Sourch ough and west of RIUKIU	No cassay algisted	
Type-100 MQ recommissance plane	3	reconned connec	Photographic reconnectedness successful	
Sainn land-based recommissance plane	1	Reconstine no of surface areft around CERNIA and weather reconstinents	2 onesy surface forces, one 3 cruisors and transports, other 4 destroyers sighted	
Land-based medium busher	9	Might patrol	the enter	1 missing
Tiying book	1	east of RIGERS Zelands		2 forced done
Type-0 recommissance genplane	. 2			200
Scaplane bomber	6	AND DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERT	1 destroyer make 1 destroyer mer miss.	1 missing, 3 torset book
Date Sand into take	3		2 place air-iroped successfully, 2 place unknown	2 - State
Land-based medium bester	2	portation to	Successful	
Tonnan carrier-berno attack plane	4		1 eruisor terpoleod; dames unknown	2 turned back
Ginga land light bomber	4	Attack on sur- face craft eround OKEMANA	l large unidentified surface craft such 2 cruisers terpolood, demages unknown	2 turnel back
	3	eround OKUMA	1 warship, possibly battleship, sunk	1 turned back
	Type-100 MQ recommissance plane Saiun land-based recommissance plane Shiden fighter Ginga land light beader Army heavy beader Land-based medium banker Type-0 recommissance scaplane Suicei night fighter Type-0 night fighter Saiun land-based recommissance plane Seaplane beader Saiun land-based recommissance plane Type-100 MQ recommissance plane Type-100 MQ recommissance plane Land-based medium beader Type-0 recommissance plane Land-based medium beader Type-0 recommissance plane Land-based medium beader Tand-based medium beader Land-based medium beader	Type-100 EQ recommissance plane Saiun land-based recommissance plane Saiun land-based recommissance plane Shiden fighter Shiden fighter Cinga land light bashes Army heavy beshee Land-based medium basher Type-0 recommissance scaplane Suisei might fighter Suisei might fighter Saiun land-based recommissance plane Seaplane basher Seaplane basher Saiun land-based recommissance plane Type-100 EQ recommissance plane Type-100 EQ recommissance plane Saiun land-based recommissance plane Type-100 EQ recommissance plane Saiun land-based recommissance plane Saiun land-based recommissance plane Type-10 EQ recommissance plane Saiun land-based folium basher 3 Land-based medium basher 5 Land-based medium basher	Type-100 EQ recommissance plane Saium land-based 1 Edand area Saium land-based 1 Reather recommissance plane Saium land-based 1 Reather recommissance plane Shiden flighter 2 Recommissance recommissance plane Gings land light beshew 3 Reach over TORROGHEMA area Army heavy besher 12 Reach over recommissance couplane 3 Reach over recommissance couplane 4 Reach over recommissance couplane 5 Reach over recommissance couplane 5 Reach over recommissance couplane 6 Reach over recommissance plane 5 Reach over recommissance plane 5 Reach over commissance plane 6 Reach over commissance plane 7 Recommissance plane 7 Recommissance plane 8 Reach article for enemy task force over task force over task force over task force over the recommissance plane 1 Recommissance recommissance plane 1 Recommissance recommissance plane 1 Recommissance recommissance plane 1 Recommissance recommissance recommissance plane 1 Recommissance	Type-100 Eq Army heavy busher Land-heaved Army heavy busher Land-heavy busher Land-heavy Secreth over waters and heavy Secreth over waters and heavy Land-heavy Land-heavy

		3	Grand	2 place unbown	3
	Land-based medium bomber	2	Air trans- portation to ATRAMASSIPPA	Stocoastal	
	Tenna carrier-berne attack plane		Attack on sur- face craft eround COMMANA	1 eraisor torpodood; damago unknown	1 turned back
	Gings land light bomber	4		1 large unidentified surface eraft sunk 2 cruisers terpedeed, damages unknown	2 turnel back
	Army heavy bomber"	3		1 warship, possibly battleship, sunk	I turned back
	Zand-based medium bomber	4	Attack on OKYMAWA sirfields	Control Airfield burned at 2 places	
>	Suised night flighter	5.		IRJIMA airfield burned at 6 places	None
44.	Type-0 might flighter	6	Sourch-attack along RIURIU Islands	Attached lights south of TANKGASHIMA, damage unknown	None , 4 turned be
	Saiun land-based recommissance plane	2	Reconnaissance of surface craft around CERMANA	1 battloship and 2 cruisers sighted at IETHA; 3 transports & 3 cruisers sighted in MAKGUSUKU Day; 13 trans- ports & may medium transports sighted at EERMA	1 turned back
8 Jun	Saiun land-based reconnaismance plane	. 2	Search southeast of MANY CONTRA	No enemy sighted	
	Shiden fighter	2			
	Ginga land light bombor	3	Might attack on surface graft around OKINAWA	1 large vessel set ofire 1 large vessel terpodeed	1 missing
	Army heavy bomber	3			
	Tenzan carrier-borne attack plane	4		Uplanova	
	Seaplane basher				
	Land-based medium hasher	3			
	Land-based medium bonber	3.		No onesy sighted	
	Flying boat	1	RYUKYU Islands		Form .
•	Type-0 recommissance scaplene	3			
	Scaplane busher	5	Attack off MARKA	Valences	3 minning
	Suissi night flighter	10	Attack on North cirfield	2 big explosions eruised and 4 places burned at IEIMA cirfield	9 missing 9 burned back
	Type-0 night Lighter	5	Search south	No encuy station	
9 June	Saiun land-based recommissance plane	8	Soarch over		
į	Type-100 MQ recommissence plane	1	OKTHERA OF	2 groups of enemy task force alghted	
	Saiun land-based recommissence plane	1	Search southeast of TORUMOSHIMA	No cassay alghted a seem family described	Professional Control of Control o
	Army heavy bambor	7	Attack on surface craft around CETHANA	Uplacem	1 furnel back
	Land-based medium bember	2	Air transports-		

9 7000	Snium land-based recommissance plane		Search over	2 groups of onesy task force sighted	
	Type-100 EQ	1	ORYMANA of		
	finium lend-besed recommissemes plane.	1	Search southeast of TORUMOSHIMA	No omeny sighted	
	Army heavy busher	7	Attack on surface craft around CERANA	Unimora	1 turned back
1.	Land-based medium bumber	2	Air transporta- tion of supplies to EXECUTATION	Successful	Ross
	Saium land-based recommissance plane	1.	Search southeast	No onesy sighted	
	Type-100 HQ recommissance plane	1			
	Lend-based medium bomber	5	Attack on OKENAWA airfields	Unknown	None, 2 turned
30 Jun	ann abrenan	- 6	Attack on Gundan eisfields	Takiou - Francisco	1 mineting 2 turned hook
	Type-0 might flighter	2	Secoping of camp night Highters from the sky over	1 onesy night fighter demod	
	Suisoi night fighter	4	MARIOSHIMA eyes		
	Type-0 recommissance scaplane	6	Sourch south of	No enemy stighted	to the second
	Saiun land-based recommiseance plane	2	Search east of MUKYU Islands	No energy contacted	
23 Jun	Gings land light bomber	4	Might attack around CENAVA	Weather unfavorable, turned back	4 turned book
	Toman carrier based attack plane	4	•		The state of the s
15 7m	Souplane bomber	2	Stight attack on oney surface graft ground	Attack made on ESSEEA area	-
	Sainn land-based recommissance plane	2	Search south of	Weather unfavorable	1 minning
	Type-100 EQ recommissance plane	1	OCCANA .		
	Land-based medium bester	11		North sirfield burned (Attack made by & planes)	S prompt page.
21 Jun	Suisoi night fighter	8		2 planes attached IIIDM airfield;	1 missing. 2 turned back
1	Type-0 night fighter	2		eth off a hugo fire	1 steeling
Trends.	Gings land light bember	4	Hight attack	100 110 4000	Andrew Co.
	Army heavy busher	7		- Calmana	1 missing. 1 turned back
	Street plans	5	STATE OF STATE		2 startng
	Souplane busher	8			The August States
	Salasi night flighter	3	Dawn search over OKIMAVA sirrisling	No onesy alghbod	2 steeling

	oreson Plans		in land an investment		
	Sceptone busher				
	Sulant night fighter	3	Dawn search over OKIMWA mirfields	No enemy alghbod	2 storing
	Type-0 might flighter	6	to the east	and the second	
	Sainn land-based recommissance plane	1	Descrition against meal make west of GERMA		
	Type-100 MQ reconstinuones plane	1	of REMAIN	*	
22 Jun	Shiden flighter	50	Noutrolisation of air over XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	7 omny aircraft downed	4 stooting
	Type-0 carrier-borne fighter	66	Direct escept for the saicide planes and bettle for air control ever OKIMANA	7(2) enony aircraft downed	9 storing 25 turnel back
	Army heavy busher -	6	Hight attack on CERNIA anchorage	1 unidentified surface craft suck	V
	Scaplans busher		Attnek on GEOMANA	1 cruiser burned	
23 Jun	Type-0 recommissance seaplane	2	Search prop mitors to the	To enemy addition	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *
	Skinn land-based recommissance glass	1	Search over east of RYUKYU Islands	1 sirereft entrier, 30 large temperte,	
_	Sype-100 MG	3		5 medius transports and 15 mall trans- ports sighted in MAXAGUSURY Bay	
	Type-0 sight fighter	5	Houtenligation of air over AMAMICHEMA area	No casey sighted	-
1.	Tunna earrier-horne attack plane	5	Attack on OKUMAVA		1 missing
+==	Singlane Senting.		Attack on ourfloor	The last sub-	2 stolleg
25 Ju	Land-based medium bomber	3	Search over vators east of NYUKYU Islands	Large energ surface force detected by rader	1 emahed
	Flying boat		•		
	Type-0 reconnissance scaplane	•			
+	Suisei night fighter	8	Attack on CETHANA	INJUIA mirriold burned at 1 place and	
	Land-based medium bushes	- 6	cirficids	North Airfield at 2 places	1 stantag. 1 furnel doma.
	Type-0 night fighter	5	Battle for air central over AMMICONDIA	The state of the s	2
26 Ju	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	2	Reconnectionance over OKIRINA area	Teather universitie .	
	Seaplane busher	1	Attack on our- face craft around CKIMAWA		
27 Ju	Seaplane bother	1	Attack around ORINAMA:	1 destroyer sunk	
29 Ju	Sonpleme busher	1	•		1 steeling
	10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-1		Regentrationspace	50 Styles bosts, 159 LSP's,	

	Souplant bunber	. 1	Attack on our- face craft eround OKINAWA		
27 Jun	Scaplane busher	1	Attack around OKENAVA:	1 destroyer sunk	
29 Jun .	Scaplane beater	1	•		2 missing
90 Jun	Seius land-besed recommissance plane	2	Recommissions	50 flying beats, 159 150's, 5 bettleships or cruisers and 185 other vessels sighted	
	Sninn land-based recommissance plane	2	Trilight search	Survisors, Stortropers sighted east of GENERAL also to transports sighted in MERCUSORS by	2 missing. 2 furned back
2 Jul	Toman carrier-berns attack planes	4	Might attack	Unknown	1 missing, 1 turned back
	Saiun land-based reconssissance plane	1	Reconstinues over OKINATA	Weather unfavorable, no ensuy contacted	1 tipsed back
	Suissi night fighter	6	Attack on INJUM airfield	2 places burned	2 stooting; 4 turnel bank
3 341	Type-0 night flighter	5	Noutralization of air over	No enaw sighted	Some
	Suisei night fighter	2	MANTOSEDIA area	A CHARLEST AND A STORY	
	Saiun land-based recommissance plane	2	Recommissance over OKINAVA area	Unsuccessful.	Home
4 Jul	Land-based medium bomber	3	Hight patrol cast of HYUKYU	To enemy sighted	
	Flying boat		Islands	100 mm 100 mm 100 mm 100 mm	
5 Jul	Type-0 might fighter	4	Hight search- attack along	No enemy sighted	None
	Suissi night flighter	4	Riviero Zalanda		
7 Jul	Land-based medium bomber	. ,	High sound over	No enemy sighted	Ross
	Flying boot	1	over QUINAVA eres	No enemy at ghird	Noña
-	Exion land-based reconnaissance plane		General search	No energy contested	
10 741	Land-based medium banher	3	Right search over	No enemy contacted	Some
	Tlying boat	1	sortheast of		
11 50	Land-based medium bember	5	Right search over		3 missing, 1 turned back
4,74	Thying boat	1	SHIKOW		None
15 Jul	Toman carrier-borns attack plane	4	Torpelo attack onery surface areft around oxygene	Only 1 plane attachet; 1 bettleship	Starol took
16 Jul	Sajun land-based recommissance plane	2	Recommissees over CKINATA area	20 Jarge vegesle and 50 others signed at Exam.	-
17 Jul	Saiun land-based recommissance plane	2	Pescenti spence over CELHARA area	Photographic recommiscence contacted	Post in one
	Suissi night flighter	4	Attack on OKINAWA circlelis	A Company of the Comp	3 turned book

16 Jul	Sniun land-based recommissance plane	2	Dyor GRIEGIA area	20 Jargo vensels and 50 others al-fitted at EERMS	lione .
17 201	Saiun land-haned reconssissance plane	5	Responsi sempe ever CERRATA area	Photographic recommiscence	Ross.
	Suissi night fighter	4	Attack on CENSUS circlelio	Extra April April 1	3 terms back
	Suled night flighter	. 6	Montrelination of	v. com a description	
18 741	Type-0 might flighter	4	AMANTOSHIDIA:		
	Tensan carrier-borne attack plane	4	Torpole attack en ensay surface east around OKTIAWA	Craiser and transport tempoleod by 2 planes (1 eraiser hit confirme)	1 mining
4	Suisei night fighter	10	Attack on CETHWA cirficide	North Airfield burned at 2 places and IZIMA airfield at 4 places	2 storing
19 Jul	Type-0 might flighter	20	Houtralisation of air over AMMITOSHIMA	To encey alghbod	Ross
	Type-0 recommissance seaplene	6	Patrol oast of EYUSHU		Rose
21 Jul	Toman carrier-borne attack plane		Attack on energy surface eraft around GEMANA	Cruiser terpedeed by 1 plane; Buttleship and transport terpedeed by 2 planes; 1 cruiser set ofire	1 missing
	Shiden fighter	6	Reconnelssence		Tone
22 Jul	Seaplane bember	4	Island eres	6 (1)	
	Flying boat	2	Poscue of pilots forced down on antal contra	Successivity ,	Foss
	Saiun land-based Feconnaissance plane	1	Recommissence ever GERMANA area	Large number of enemy vessels sighted in MAKAGUSUKU Buy, off North & Control Airfields, and off KOROKU	
23 Jul	Thying boat	1	Resons of pilots formed down of AMMITOGRIMA	Successful 1	Ross
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	2	Starch over waters southeast	- 2	2 missing
24 741	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	2	of ASSIZURISARY	Entry test force sighted	
	Land-based medium bomber	1	Right sough south of MIXOR	No enemy contacted	
	Shiden fighter	33.	Interception(on Sacki Air Base)	18 onesy edwares's downed	6 missing
X	Suisei night fighter	, ,	Sonreh-a tinek for	No onemy sighted	Stone Control
-	Type-0 night fighter	3			A SECOND
	Reconnaissance scaplane		for energy aux- tage graft around GETHAVA	Unknown	7 missing. 1 turned book
	Saiun Land-based reconnel esence plane	1	Search for enemy took force	No enemy contacted	1 missing
25 348	Typ-0 sight fighter	***	Trillight search citizent for energy task forces	2 substrate attack	and the second
	Gings land light benker	8	Sourch-attack for energy task force south east of	No enemy alghted	1 forced down

25 344	Type-0 might flighter	•	Trilight sourch offinck for energy task force	2 scheezine attack	
	Gings land light bember	•	Sourch-attack for enery task force south east of EXEST (TH EXI Fon.)	No canny sighted	1 forced down; 2 turned back
	Land-based medium busher	3	Might search southeast of (MMM)XXI pen.	No entary contacted	- 10 4000
26 Jul	Tousan carrior-borno attack plane	4	Attack on onemy surface craft eround CEDIAVA	2 eruisore and 1 transport hit; 1 cruisor damge unknown	1 steeing
	Sulsei night fighter	16	Attack on OKINAWA airfields	Pipes caused at 5 places	
27.341	Tennan carrier-borne attack plane	4	author graft	2 craisers and 1 transport hit by torpole; 1 craiser damage unknown	The state of the s
	Land-based medicin bushes	3	STOP COURT	NO COMP CONTROLOG	les .
	Suissi night fighter		Sograh-ettack 3	No energy at glated	
	Type-0 night fighter	8	and S of Extent		
28 Jul	Type-0 night fighter		Anti-submarine action south of KYUSHU	No empy sighted	
	Saium land-based recommissanse plane	2	Sourch east of	No enemy alghbod	10000000000000000000000000000000000000
	Land-based medium bember	1	South of SHIKORU	No onesy alghted	1 mineing
29 Jul	Suissi night fighter	6	Sourch over waters to the south-east	Weather unfavorable, burned back	Home
	Salati night fighter	6	Attack on CKINAWA cirfiolds	Control Airfield burned at 3 places; IEJIMA airfield burned	
30 Jul	Type-0 night fighter	6	Aution benefits action	No commy sighted	
	Suisei night fighter	12	Noutralisation of air over OKINAWA		
1 Aug	Type-0 night fighter		Anticolmerine action		1 forced down
·	Land-based medium bomber	• 2	Right search		
5 Aug	Suissi night fighter	8	Antisubmerine action 100 mutical miles		
	Type-0 night fighter	.4	off western coast of southern EXUSEU	No emmy sighted	* 707
	Saiun land-based reconnei seance plane	1. 1.	Search over meters to the cast	No onesy sighted	
6 Ang	Seiun land-based recommissance plane	2	Reconnissance ever CEINAVA	No enemy nighted	10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1
	Suisei night fighter	6	Search attack for enemy task force	No energy sighted	
19	Type-0 night fighter	6	the east		
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	1	Recommanded	Photographic recommissance successful	1000000
	Type-0 night fighter	4	Anticulmarine	No castary algoritos	4.

	Salesi might Sighter	5	Search attack for	To enemy sighted	100000
95.	Type-0 night fighter	6	the cast	The second secon	
	Saium land-based recommissames plane	1	Recommissence over CHINANA	Thotographic recommissance	
	Type-0 night fighter	4	Anticulmerine		
7 Aug	Suissi night fighter	6	to the east	no enny sighted	
	Gings land light bomber	7	Hight attack around OKINAVA	Unknown	2 missing
	Sulsoi night fighter		Attack on ORIMANA eirfields	Worther unfavorable	1 missing
S Ang	Gings land light bamber	7	Attack on enemy surface draft around OKIMANA	1 occurs carrier, 1 transport, and 1 unidentified surface graft terpolood. Runges unknown	1 missing
	Tennan carrier-borne attack plane		•	Calcora	
9 Aug	Suisoi night fighter	7	Attack on CEDENA sirficide	IETHA cirfield heavily burned at place. Control Airfield burned at 1 place disc	2 missing
10 Aug	Saiun land-based rocommissance plane	~ 2	Recommendance & search over GETRAWA	No enemy surface craft sighted	
	Tensan carrier-borne attack plane		Attack on enemy surface craft around OKIMANA	Thotographic recommissance successful To ensuy sighted Unknown I control unfavorable I control envisor I transport, and I unidentified ourface craft torpode Ranges unknown Unknown EXTHE cirfield beavily burned at place of the control Airfield burned at I place of the control burned at I place of the control burned to the control of the c	2 turned beek
	Saiun land-based recommissance plane	A	Patrol over the waters around KYURHU	No enemy sighted	
11 Aug	Suisei night fighter	6	Search south of	No energy elighted	100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100
	Type-0 night fighter	4	RYUKYU Islanda		
	Tonga plane		Attack on	Sattlebidy and transport torpoland by	1 turned beek
12 Aug	Land-based medium banber	2	Right search over JAMN Sea		
	Saiun land-based attack bunber	.2	Sourch east of KOPEA	Unknown IEJMA airfield heavily burned at place of Central Airfield burned at 1 place of No enemy surface craft sighted 1 large transport hit by torpedo No enemy sighted No enemy sighted In this binary dishappert tempedated by 2 planes for cortain No enemy contacted Weather unfavorable, turned back	
	Suissi night fighter	8	Dawn sourch-		
Ó Ang	Type-0 night flighter	6	assade		
	Land-hased medium busher	2	Segral over water erema MANGEMA	No energy contracted	Resid
	Tennan earrier-borne attack plane		Attack on currence erest around CERNATA	Inttlockip and transport torpolood; fire and water column observed	2 mindings 2 turned back
1	Saiun land-based recommissance plane	2	Sourch	No entry sighted	
	Carrier-borne dive bember	3	Sourch-attack	No enemy stighted	
Lh Ang	Land-based medium banker	4	Hight sourch south of Kinsto	No energy contacted	a January
	Tonzan enrylog-borne attack plane		Attack on surface craft around CEIMMA	Onlinery, .	-

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12 Aug			eround OKENAWA	2 planes for cortain	1 turned back
	Land-based medium bember	2	Might secrets over JAMM See	No entry contacted	
	Saiun land-based attack bustor	2	Sourch oast of XXXX	Woather unfavorable, turned back	
	Suissi night fighter	8.	Dawn soorch- attack	No oneny sighted	
13 Aug	Type-0 night flighter	6	A series was a series		
	Land-based medium bosher	2	Sourch over water around MANIZONITMA	No oneny contacted	Honis
	Tennan earrier-borne attack plane	4	Attack on ourface craft around GENAVA	Inttluship and transport torpolood; fire and unter column observed	1 missings 1 turned back
•	Saium land-based recommissance plane	2	Sourch	No entry sighted	
	Carrier-borne dive bomber	3	Search-attack	No enemy sighted	
24 Aug	Land-based medium bomber	4	Hight sourch south of Killing	No enemy contracted	- A. A. A.
	Tonsan carrier-borne attack plane	4	Attack on surface craft around CHIMANA	Onleason	
15 Aug	Saiun land-based recommissance plane	4	Search southeast of RIUKIU Islands	No entry eighted	Sec.
	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	3	Introl over veters extending up to 200 mut. m. off the const of ETURN	No enemy sighted	None .
	Shiden fighter	1			
16 Aug	Suissi night fighter	12	Secretaria		
	Type-0 night fighter	8			
	Land-based meltum banker	i i	Hight energh couth of SHIKOKU	No energy contacted	2 missing
	Saiun land-based recommissence plane	•	Jutral over unters extending up to 100 mant. a. off the count	No enemy contacted	-
17 Aug	Salesi night flighter	12	Grand Albert		
	Type-0 might flighter	•	order miore extending up to 130 mat a. off the effect of Extens		
18 Aug	Sainn land-based recommissance plane	-	TO SO CALLED	to comy alghbod	10
19 Aug	Saiun land-based recommissance plane		Patrol over unters extending up to 200 mark.s. ST he coupt of	No camp sighted	300

b. Those of First Air Floot

Date	Type of Name	No of Planes	Masion	Results	Locate
14 Feb	Gings land light basher	3	Retrol	Nome .	1 missing 1 forsed down
15 Fob	• • •	3	•	No enemy nighted	Ross to 1
16 J ob	••	3		•	
17 Fob	•	1	•		
18 Feb	•	1.	•	•	
19 Pob	• •	- 1	•		
20 Feb		1		••	
22 Feb		1		•	•
24 F0b		1	•	•	***
25 Peb	•	1		1. A. A. C.	
26 Pob		1			
27. Job	•	1	***	,	
28 Peb	•	1			
1 Mar	•	1			
2 Mar	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	1	Search, patrol, and recommissance over LINGAYER		•
3 Mar	• 10.5	1			1 Missing
4 Mar	Gings land light bomber	. 1	Petrol	No energy sighted	Rous
•	Saiun land-based recommi sance plane	1	Search, patrol, and reconnaissance over LINGAYEN	,	•
5 Mar	Ginga land light bomber	1	Patrol	No enemy at ghted	
•	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	1	Search, patrol, and recommissance over LINDAYEN		
6 Mar	•	. 1			•
8 Mar	•	1	•	*	• Constant

•	Saiun lani-based recomei sance plane	1	Search, patrol, and reconneiseance over LINGAYER		
5 Mar	Ginga land light bomber	1	Petrol	No enemy at ghited	•
•	Saiun land-based recommissance plane	1	Search, patrol, and recommissance over LINDAYEN		
6 Mar	•	1			•
8 Mar		1			• 3
•	•	1	Patrol	No onesy sighted	Part de la company
9 Mar		1	Harris Charles Committee		•
•		1	Search, patrol, and recommissance over LINGAYER		
10 Mar	•	1	· Day of Landson		
	Gines land light bomber	1	Patrol	No enemy stighted	•
11 Mar	•	1		•	
12 Mar		1	The state of the s		•
•	Saiun land-based recommissance plane	1	Search, patrol, and reconnaiseance over LINGAYEN		-dest
16 Mar		1	Reconnaiseance over MARKLA area	15 Mag. 1 15 1 14	
19 Mar		1	1 4 4		
21 Mar		. 1			
22 Mar	**	1	Reconneissance over LINGAYEN		•
2h Mar	- •	1	Search.	Enery test force of girted of (TE Gode) (1012 here)	3.00
•		2	Patrol	To may sighted	
25 Mar	Golden might flighter	4		Encay task furge consisted of 2 circuit, carriers, 2 cruisers & 6 destroyers sighted	l Porced dom at 24270, herelly dominated (1405 here) (20 he plane not given
•	Saiun land-based reconmissance plane	1	Starch	Enough test force sighted st(TH: Code) (100,5 hre)	
•		1	Tracking of enemy teak force		
26 Mar	Gekim night fighter	1	Patrol		1 motorately damged
•	Saium land-based recommissance plane	1	Tracking of enemers		Moun
•		. 3	Search		
26/27	Dollar signt signter	1	Attack on anany surface	Talkers	•

•	•		Tracking of encey task fore		
26 Mar	Gokko night Sighter	1	Peteral		1 motorately damaged
•	Saiun land-based recommissance plane	1	Tracking of energy		None
•	•	,	Secret		•
26/27		•	Attack on enemy surface		
27 Mar		1	Petrol	No	
•	Seium land-based recommissance plans	1	Reconnelegance for energy task force in OKIMAWA area	No enemy nighted	1.00
26 Mar	Cont. Tomas	1			\$
•	Goldon night fighter	1	Prirol		•
	Land-based medium bomber	3	Hight attack on onemy surface craft around OKTHAWA	1 cruiser hit & blown up; 1 destroyer hit but damage unknown	1 forced down a heavi damaged; 2 hit by AA fire
28/29 Mar	Golden night flighter	6	Attack on enemy transport convoy in KERAMA Islands area	Unknown the dead of the State o	1 heavily damaged; 1 slightly damaged
•	Toman carrier-based attack plane	2		•	1 slightly damaged
29 Mar	Land-based medium bember	ğ	Night attack on enemy surface craft around CKINAWA	l aircraft carrier hit but damage unknown, l cruiser sunk, l battle- ship hit and destroyed	3 hit by enoug AA fire
30 Mar	Saiun land-based reconnaissance plane	1	Recommissance for enemy task force around OKINAFA	No oneny alghted	Now
31 Mar	Land-based medium bember	3	Might attack on enemy surface craft around CRINAWA	Ross	2 missing
2 Apr	•	2		1 transport and 1 cruisor blown up and sunk	2 forced down and heavily damaged
6 Apr	Gokko night fighter	5	Attack on OKINAWA	e par de la la Maralle de la la destada esta	2 miseing
•	Tenzan carrier-borne attack bombers	3	Attack on enemy transport	Talmoria .	2 missing
7 Apr	Tennen carrier-based attack plane	3	Attack on enony surface craft	Weather unfavorable, turned back	Non-
•	Goldon night flighter	3	•	No enemy aircraft aighted	1 slightly demaged
8 Apr	attack plane	2 .		Unknown	1 miseting
•	Gekko night fighter	3	•	None	Jione .g
11 Apr		3	•	Unknown	• 32
12 Apr	Souplane bunber	2	Attack on enemy transport	1 motion transport burned; I motion transport sunk	
•	•	1		1 smll transport susk	•
77	Type-0 recommissions scapione	1		North Airfield raided;	I furest down and heavily designed

ند

12 Aye	Scaplane boster		After a comp to appet	1 meltins terresport ferrick; I meltins terresport sent	
•	•	1		1 smll transport suck	
•	Type-0 reconstituence conglishe	1	Attack on CEINAVA	North Airfield reided; 2 landing craft sunk	I forced down and heavily dumged
	•	2	and the second		
•	Colds sight fighter	3	•	2 places burned at KADENA; South Airfield bembed, dumng unknown	Rose
13 Apr	Songlass budser	1	Attack on enery transport	1 smll transport destroyed	Tenanta de la companya del companya del companya de la companya de
•	Type-0	1	Attack on OKEMANA migricias	Unknown	2 minning
•	Golden might flighter	3	Attack on OKINAWA		South
•	Tours envior-barns attack plans	5	Attack on coory surface quart around OKTHUMA	1 hattleship & 2 destroyers terpedeed; desages unknown	1 missing
15 Apr	Lend-harol notius bostor	3	Right bombing of OKIMAWA	All bonds dropped hit significates but no explosions or fires observed	200
16 Apr	Mgst fighter	,	Attack on enony surface ereft around OKIMMA	Yeather unfavorable temed bot	• ,
17 Apr	Toman sarrier-borns ettack plane			1 creater hits	
•	Coldo night fighter	3	distriction of the same of the	South sixfield burned at 1 place	
18 Apr	Gings land light busher	2 Sto)	Attack on enemy surface oraft	1 bettleship & 1 order destroyed for eartein	•
18 Apr	Land-based medium bomber	. 2	Attack on OKUMA	Only 2 planes dropped tooks. No damages inflicted	2 minsing
	•		an .		
19 Apr	Scaplane busher	1	Attack on encay	Post 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	Ross .
•		1	Attack on enoug surface craft	1 large destroyer sunk für earlein	• 1
	Gings land light bomber	3	**************************************	Unknown	2 Ginga Jani light
20 Apr		2	Attack on OKINARA circloids		1 Gings land light bostore and 2 molius land-based bustor Wiening
	7.2	3			2010
	Toman carrier-based attack plans	4	Attack on OKEMAWA		2 mlanting
•	Golden night flighter	8		1 place burned	Robe
•	Seaplene busher	2		1 large transport destroyed	
21 Apr	Toman envisy-borns attack plans	4	1	Non	
	Land-based medium bomber	2	Stight bombing of OKERNA	Heavy Granges inflicted	2 forced down and heavily damaged

19 Apr	Seculate busher	1	Attack on openy transports	Employee and the second	n-
	•	1	Attack on enemy surface graft	1 large destroyer sunk für eartein	· ·
	Gings land light busher	3	L. Design		7 M. W. W. W. W. W.
20 Apr	Lond-based medium bomber		Attack on OKINATA similate	Unknown	1 Gings lend light boshers and 2 medium land-based bosher
	•	,			Wissing
•	Toman carrier-lased attack plans	4	Attack on OKENAVA	•	2 minutes
•	Golden night fighter	. 2		1 place burned	None Park
•	Seaglane busher	2		1 large transport destroyed	•
21 Apr	Tousen carrier-borns attack plans	4	1	Nose	
•	Land-based medium busher	2	Might bombing of CHIMAPA	Neary Sunger inflicted on onesy	1 forced down and heavily damped
25 Apr	Suinci entrice-bosse dive bomber	1	Observation of results	Reco	1,1001
26 Apr	Seeplant tenter	3	Attack on OKTHANA	-	The same of
-		3		S man advant on 1 and in-	
1	Cings land light bostor		Attack on enter task force	The state of the s	
26 Apr	Lend-laged medium busher	6			1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
•		2	Attack on OKERNA		1 storing
•	True-O carrier-burno Digitor	10	Attack on energy task force		•
29 Apr 28 May	Land-hased medium bushess and Gings land light	30	Recommissance and attack on OKRESIA	•	(hand on memory of survivors as all recerts lost)
29 May	Land-layed sedius businer	,	Sending of CERNIA airfields	Venther unfavorable, turned back	Name .
90 Hay	• **	1		•	•
31 May		4	1	•	•
1 Jun		1	• ,	•	• 1000
4 Jun	<u> </u>	4	•	Valagous	harved back
8 Jun	•	3	•	Teather unfavorable, turns inch	-
9 Jun	•	4		Voltacena	•