# Small Business Security Easier Than You Might Think

Samuel Gordon-Stewart



### **About Me**

My IT history

My work

# **Common Perception Of Security**

- Expensive
- Mysterious

SmoothWall is a network firewall Linux distro

- Proxy Server
- DHCP Server
  - •More....

Two varieties

SmoothWall Express (GPL)

SmoothWall Corporate Server (Proprietary)

Similar to Red Hat model

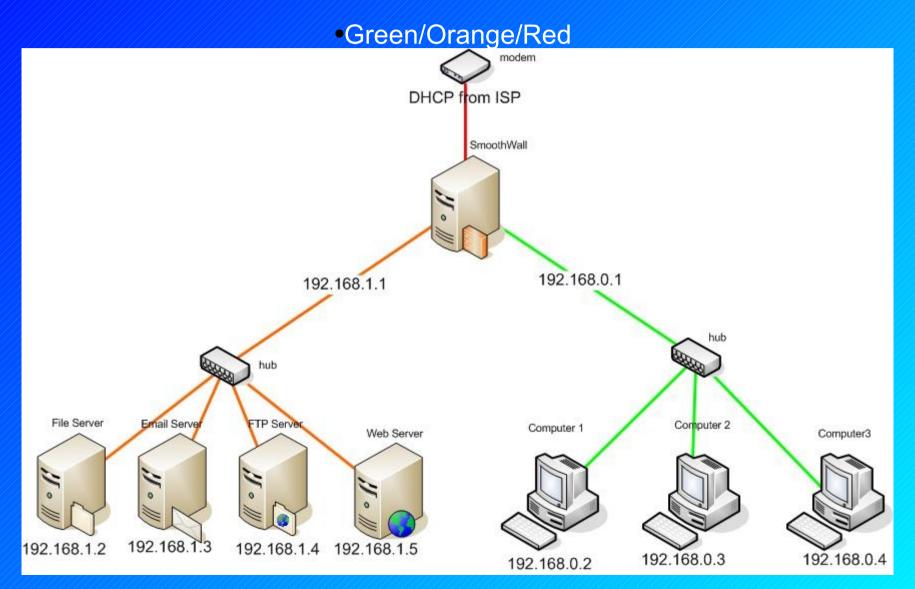


Image courtesy of SmoothWall user AwPhuch http://awphuch2000.dyndns.org



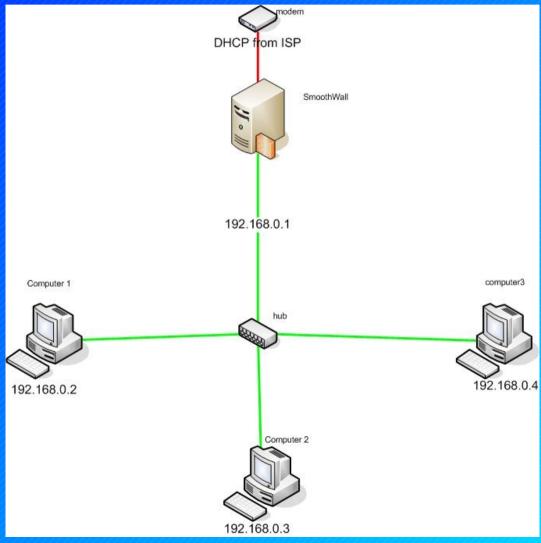


Image courtesy of SmoothWall user AwPhuch http://awphuch2000.dyndns.org

Support

ADSL Internet Connection

•6 PCs

One Printer

OS Supported File Sharing

One Switch

Why Use SmoothWall?

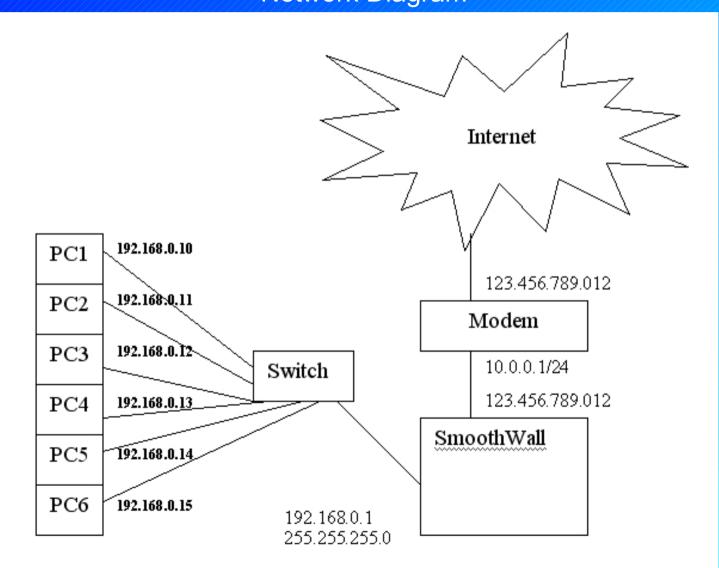
- Price
- Functionality
- Adaptability
- Centralisation
- No specialist staff required

Other Options

- Windows ICS
- SOHO Router
- Cisco Router
- Proprieatary Gateway Device

Installing SmoothWall

Network Diagram





- Quick Configuration
- System View
- Ė⊕ LAN
  - LAN Config
  - DHCP Mode
- □ **WAN** 
  - DSL Status
  - DSL Mode
  - PPP
  - EOA
  - IPOA
- 🖹 🔄 Bridging
  - Bridging
  - ATM VCC
- Admin
  - User Config
  - Save & Reboot
  - Image Upgrade
  - Alarm
  - Diagnostics
  - Remote Access

#### **Quick Configuration**

Use this page to quickly configure the system.

No Refresh 🔽 Refresh Rate:

Operation Mode:	● PPP ○ Bridge		
Connection Type:	PPPoA VC-Mux 💌		
VPI:	8		
VCI:	35		
Security Protocol:	O PAP		
Username:	@L2TP.tpg		
Password:	*Actobalostototototototo		

Save & Reboot	Delete	Cancel	Help

PPP Information					
IP Address	Mask	Gateway	Connection Status		
1/4/4/2018年 1/4/4/2019年 1/4/4	255, 255, 255, 255	202.7.162.164	Connected Disconnect		



### **SmoothWall Express 2.0**

The SmoothWall Open Source Project

The CDROM image is published by and is the Copyright of the SmoothWall Open Source Team, and of the original authors of its component parts. Visit smoothwall.org/team on the web for the list of contributors.

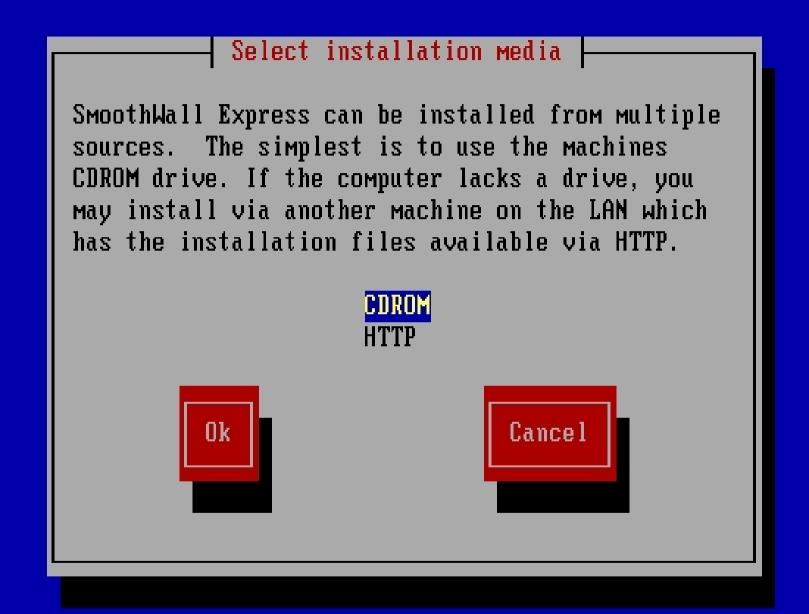
#### WARNING!

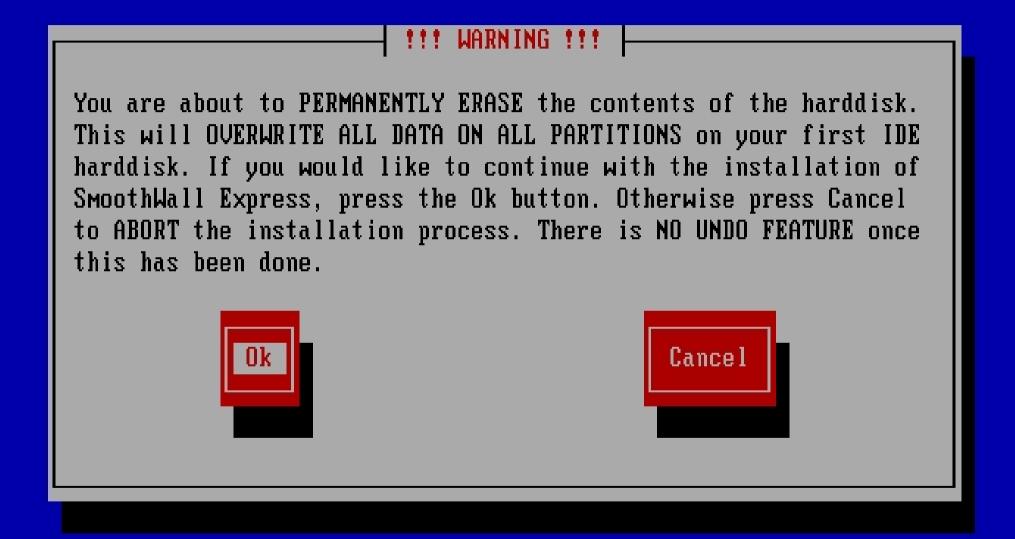
- \* The installation process will delete all existing partitions and data \*
- on the PC on which SmoothWall is installed. Do not continue the
- \* installation if there is data on the hard disk you wish to retain! \*

Please also be aware that upon successful install, your SmoothWall install will return benign and anonymous system information (CPU type, speed, RAM, HD size, NIC/connection type [modem/ISDN/ASDL/etc]) to our servers for statistics aggregation, the results of which will be published at smoothwall.org/about/statistics.html Opt-out info is also on that page

Keep updated with the latest software updates and news at smoothwall.org Contribute to the community site at community.smoothwall.org

- Press RETURN to continue the install of SmoothWall Express - boot:





Configure networking

You should now configure networking by first loading the correct driver for the GREEN interface. You can do this by either auto-probing for a network card, or by choosing the correct driver from a list. Note that if you have more then one network card installed, you will be able to configure the others later on in the installation. Also note that if you have more then one card which is the same type as GREEN and each card requires special module parameters, you should enter parameters for all cards of this type such that all cards can become active when you configure the GREEN interface.







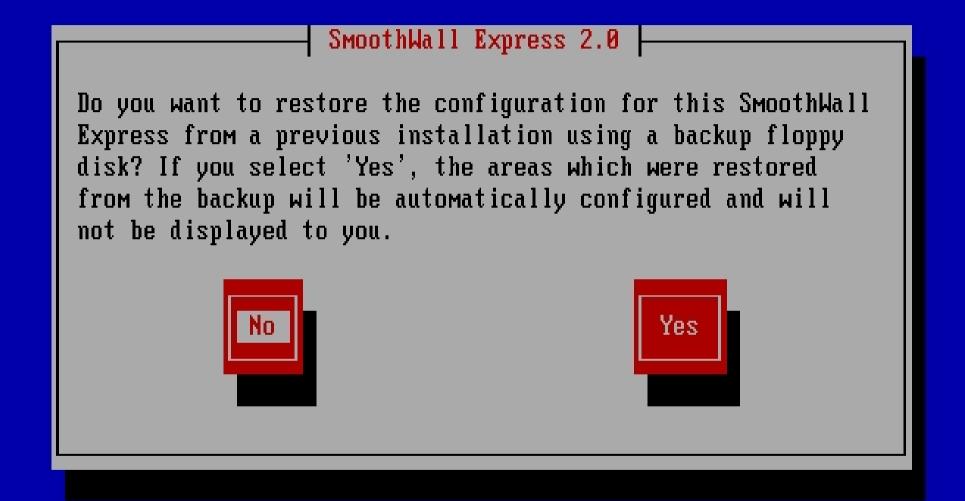
SmoothWall Express 2.0 -- http://smoothwall.org/



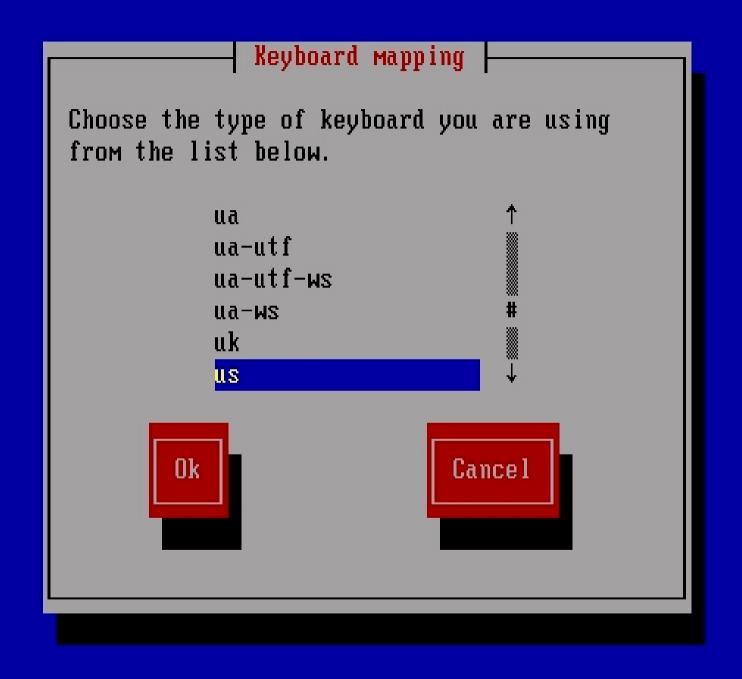


SmoothWall Express 2.0

Installing files...



SmoothWall Express 2.0 -- http://smoot/www.wall.org/



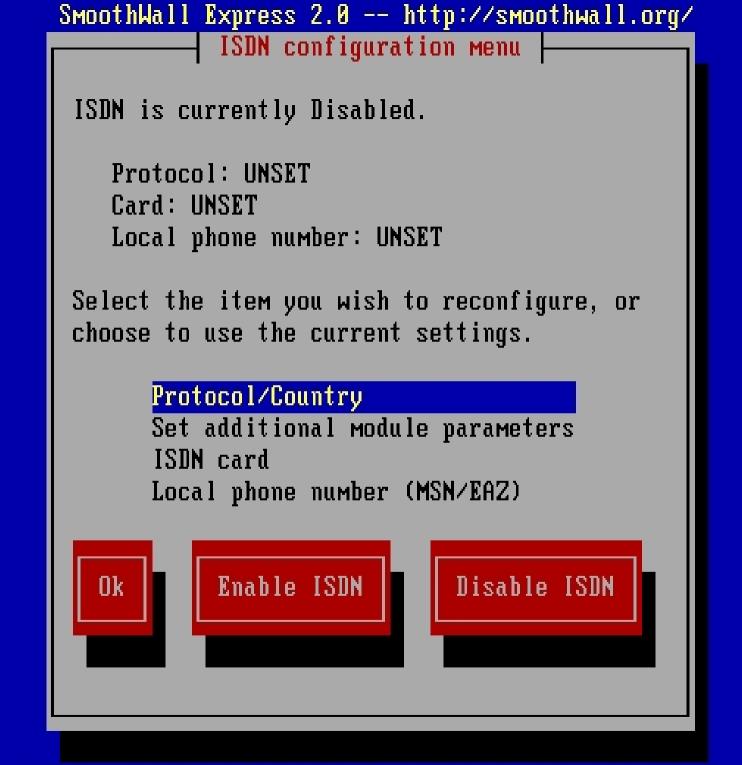
<Tab>/<Alt-Tab> between elements | <Space> selects



Web proxy

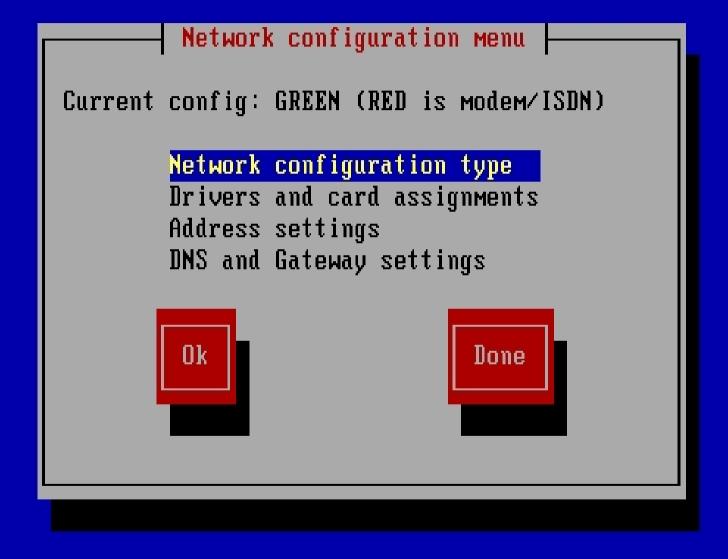
When requesting the Update list, SmoothWall Express must connect to a webserver. Some ISPs will block this direct traffic, and instead they will require SmoothWall Express to access this server indirectly, via a web proxy. If your ISP requires you to connect this way, please enter the web proxy Hostname and Port. Most ISPs do not require you to connect through a web proxy, in which case you should leave these settings blank. Note that this setting has nothing to do with SmoothWall Express' built in proxy service.

Hostnam Port:	1e :	
	0k	Cancel

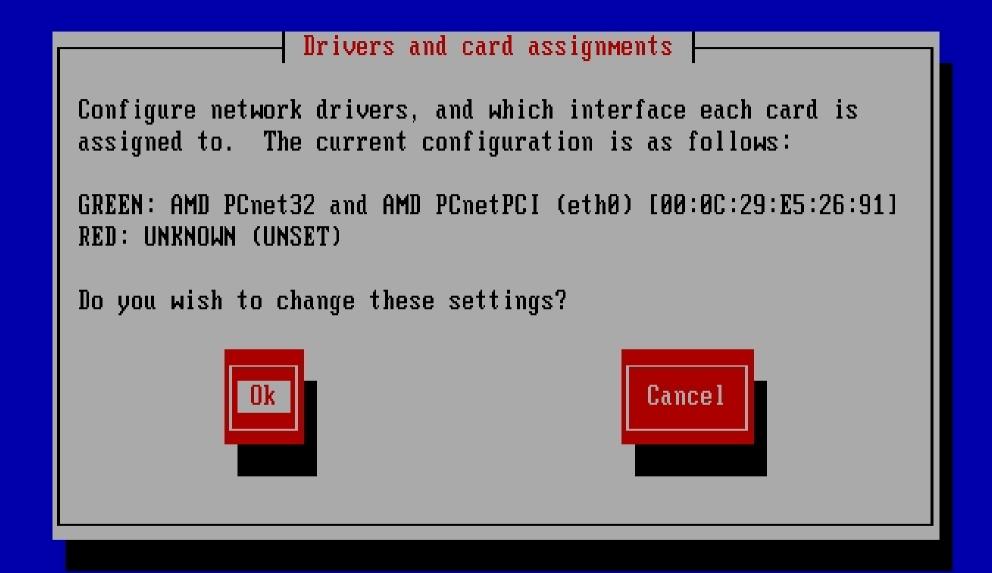


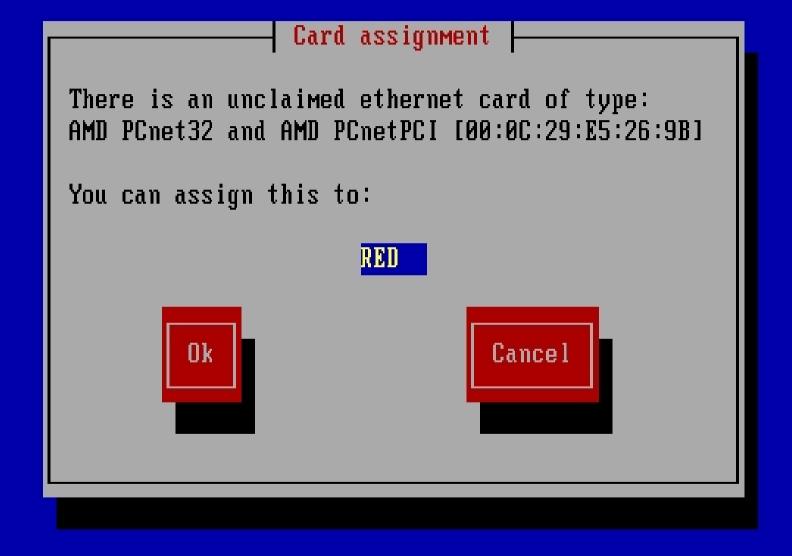


SmoothWall Express 2.0 -- http://smoothwall.org/



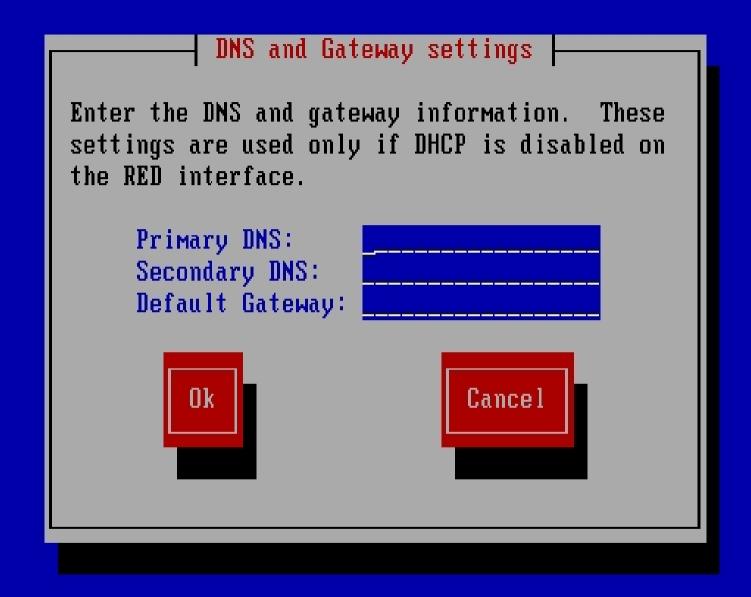
#### SmoothWall Express 2.0 -- http://smoothwall.org/ Network configuration type Select the network configuration for SmoothWall Express. The following configuration types list those interfaces which have ethernet attached. If you change this setting, a network restart will be required, and you will have to reconfigure the network driver assignments. GREEN (RED is modem/ISDN) GREEN + ORANGE (RED is modem/ISDN) GREEN + RED GREEN + ORANGE + RED 0k Cancel





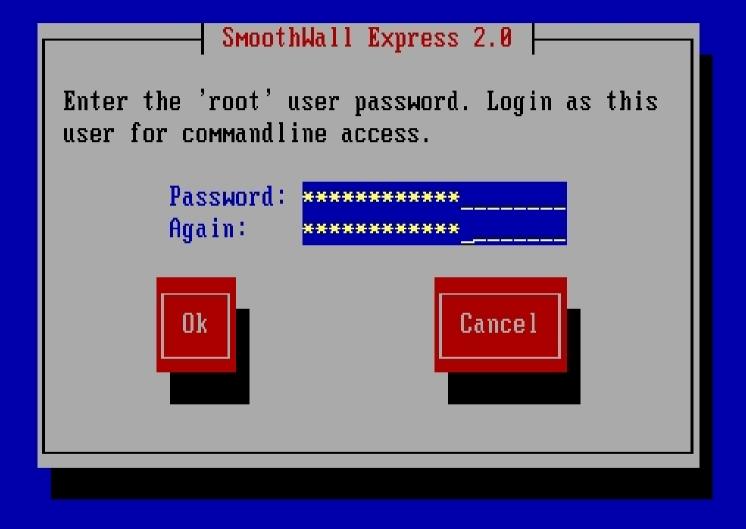
SmoothWall Express 2.0 -- http://smoothwall.org/ RED interface Enter the IP address information for the RED interface. ) Static DHCP ) PPPOE DHCP Hostname: smoothwall IP address: Network mask: 255.255.255.0 Cancel 0k

SmoothWall Express 2.0 -- http://smoothwall.org/



#### SmoothWall Express 2.0 -- http://smoothwall.org/ DHCP server configuration Configure the DHCP server by entering the settings information. [\*] Enabled 192.168.0.10 Start address: 192.168.0.200\_\_\_\_ End address: Primary DNS: 192.168.0.1\_\_\_\_ Secondary DNS: 300 Default lease (mins): 600 Max lease (mins): Domain name suffix: Cancel 0k





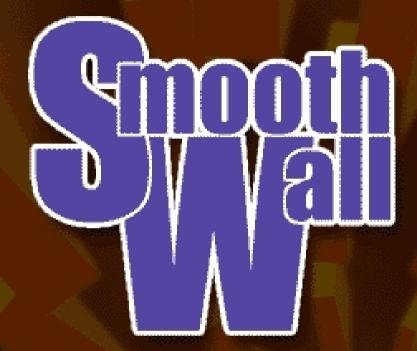
SmoothWall Express 2.0 -- http://smoothwall.org/



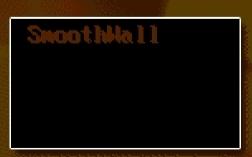
SmoothWall Express 2.0 -- http://smoothwall.org/







# SmoothWall Express 2.0



Press Return, or wait 10 seconds for SmoothWall to load

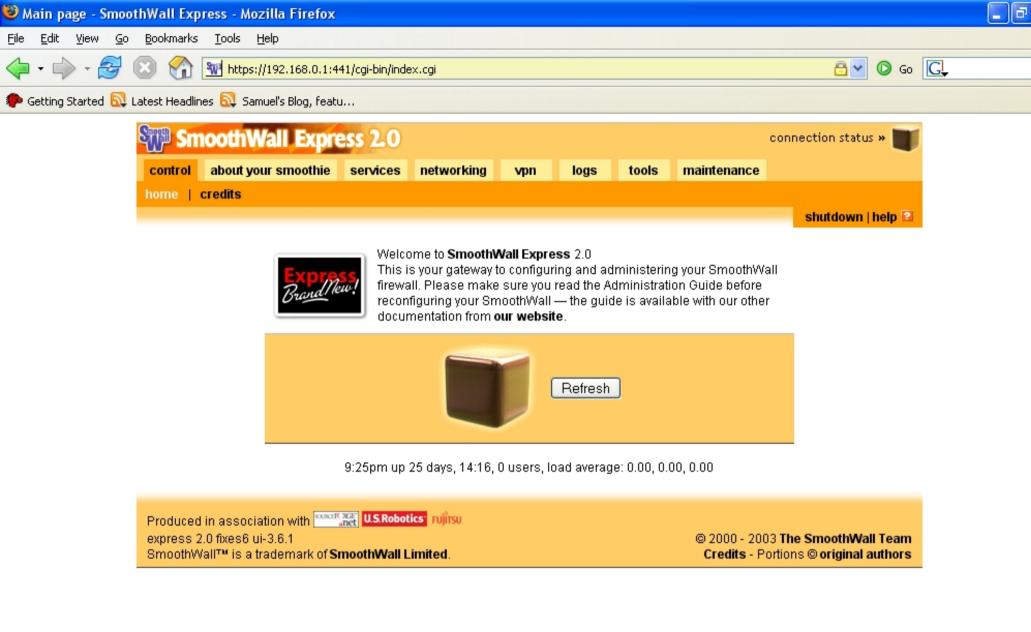
(C) 2000 - 2003 THE SMOOTHWALL TEAM
PORTIONS (C) THE ORIGINAL AUTHORS
FOR TEAM DETAILS AND FULL CREDITS, VISIT SMOOTHWALL.ORG/TEAM

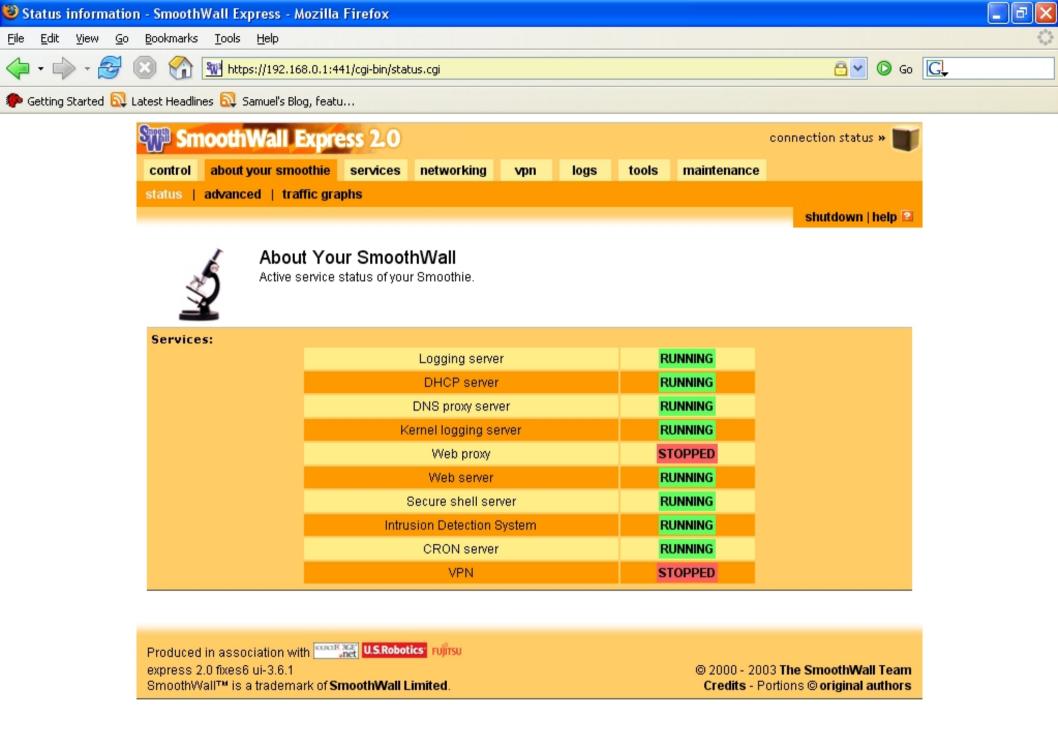
VISIT OUR WEBSITE AT SMOOTHWALL, ORG FOR UPDATES AND LATEST INFO.

SmoothWall Express 2.0 - http://smoothwall.org/ smoothwall login: \_

# **SmoothWall's Web Interface**

- Unsecure http://ip.address.of.smoothwall:81
- Secure https://ip.address.of.smoothwall:441





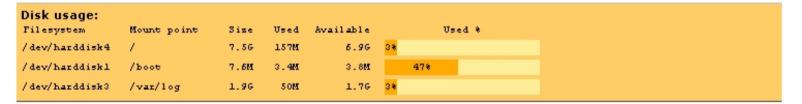




### Advanced Status

Pertinent information about your Smoothie, current configuration and resource usage.





Inode usage:						
Filesystem	Mount point	INodes	Used	Free		Used *
/dev/harddisk4	1	997472	12374	985098	2%	
/dev/harddiskl	/boot	2008	25	1982	2*	
/dev/harddisk3	/war/log	250368	207	250161	1*	

#### Uptime and users: 9:26pm up 25 days, 14:17, 0 users, load average: 0.00, 0.00, 0.00 TTY LOGING IDLE JCPU PCPU WHAT USER FROM

#### Interfaces: eth0 Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 00:10:5A:99:0D:7C inet addr: 192.168.0.1 Bcast: 192.168.0.255 Mask: 255.255.255.0 UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU: 1500 Metric: 1 RX packets:2758815 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0 TX packets:3658065 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0 collisions: 0 txqueuelen: 1000 DV hamas 458062074 (406 8 Mb) TV hamas 4256240955 (4059 0 Mb)

UP BROADCAST NOTRAILERS RUNNING MULTICAST MTU: 1500 Metric: 1 RX packets: 3768018 errors: 0 dropped: 0 overruns: 0 frame: 0 TX packets:2850764 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0 collisions: 0 txqueuelen: 1000 RX bytes: 4291785048 (4092.9 Mb) TX bytes: 493454520 (470.5 Mb) Interrupt: 5 Base address: 0xd400 10 Link encap:Local Loopback inet addr: 127.0.0.1 Mask: 255.0.0.0 UP LOOPBACK RUNNING MTU: 15435 Metric: 1 RX packets: 7408 errors: 0 dropped: 0 overruns: 0 frame: 0 TX packets: 7408 errors: 0 dropped: 0 overruns: 0 carrier: 0 collisions: 0 txqueuelen: 0 RX bytes: 1040419 (1016.0 Kb) TX bytes: 1040419 (1016.0 Kb)

#### Routing:

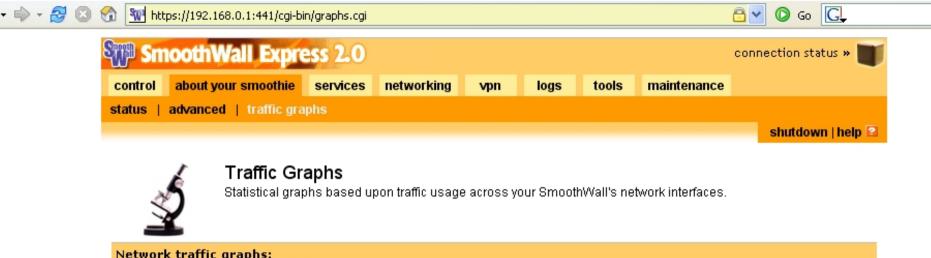
Kernel IP routing table Destination Gateway Genmask Flags Metric Ref Use Iface 192.168.0.0 0.0.0.0 255.255.255.0 U 0 0 eth0 0.0.0.0 220.245.222.74 0.0.0.0 υG 0 ethl

#### Loaded modules:

Module Size Used by Not tainted sis900 14220 crc32 3550 0 [sis900] 3c59x28240 1 ip\_nat\_quake3 2472 0 (unused) ip\_conntrack\_quake3 2472 1 3132 0 (unused) ip nat h323 ip\_conntrack\_h323 2848 3375 0 (unused) ip\_nat\_mms 3554 1 ip conntrack mms ip\_nat\_ftp 3216 0 (unused) 4496 1 ip conntrack ftp 2540 0 (unused) ip nat irc 3408 1 ip\_conntrack\_irc 7935 0 (unused) ppp async 5344 ppp\_synctty 0 (unused) ppp\_generic 21084 0 [ppp\_async ppp\_synctty] slhc 5624 0 [ppp\_generic] 19848 usb-ohci 0 (unused) usbcore 57840 1 [usb-ohci]

#### Kernel version:

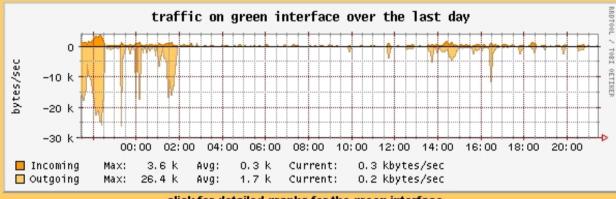
Linux smoothwall 2.4.29 #1 Thu Jan 27 15:15:02 GMT 2005 i686 i686 i386 GMU/Linux



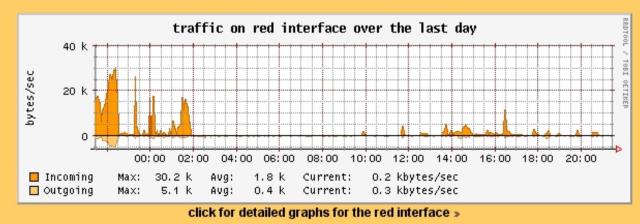
### Network traffic graphs:

last updated Sun Apr 17 21:25:00 2005 with data to Sun Apr 17 21:25:00 2005





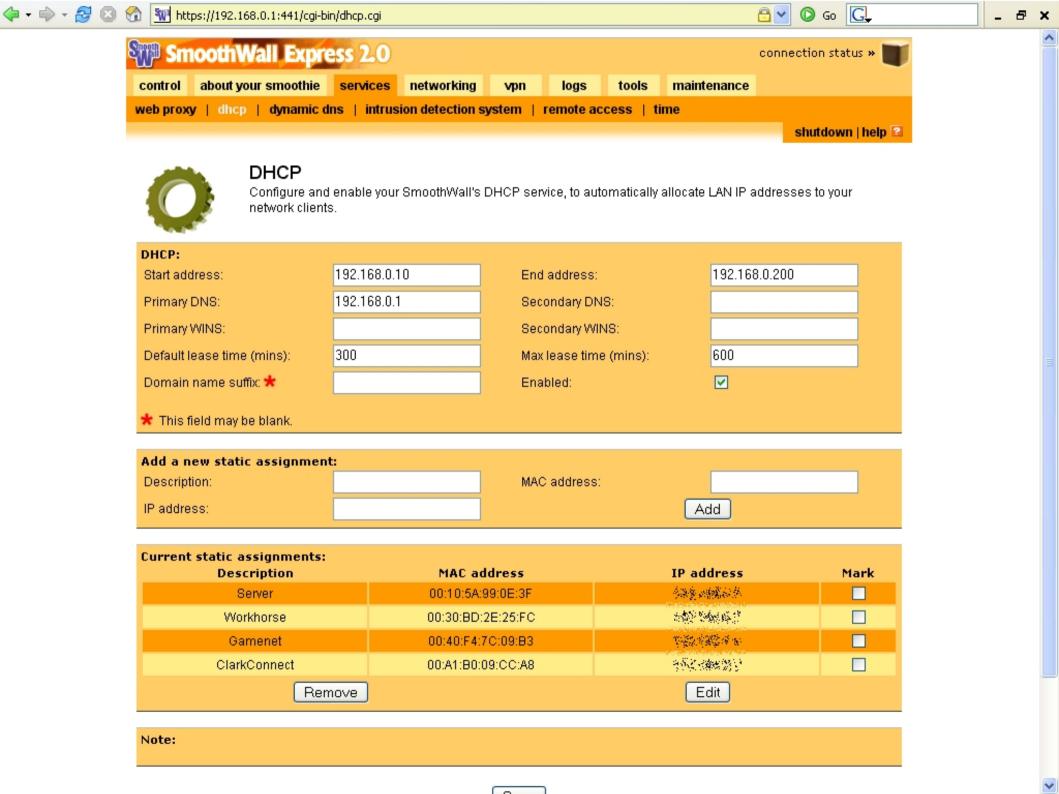
#### click for detailed graphs for the green interface »





\_ & ×

Web proxy:			
Cache size (MB):	500	Remote proxy: 🛪	
Remote proxy username: *		Remote proxy password:	
Max object size (KB):	4096	Min object size (KB):	0
Max outgoing size (KB):	0	Max incoming size (KB):	0
Transparent:		Enabled:	
* These fields may be blank.			
	Save	Save and clear cach	е
Produced in association with express 2.0 fixes6 ui-3.6.1		_	2000 - 2003 The SmoothWall Team Credits - Portions © original authors





### Dynamic DNS

Especially suited when your ISP assigned you a different IP address every time you connect, you can configure your SmoothWall to manage and update your dynamic DNS names from several popular services.

₽×

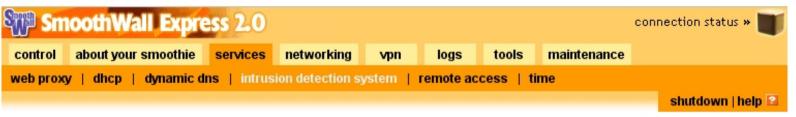
shutdown | help 🔝

Add a host:							
Service:	dhs.org	<b>™</b>	ehind a prox	y: 🗆	Enabl	e wildcards: [	
Hostname:*			Domain:				
Username:		F	Password:				
Enabled: ✓ Add  ★ Hostname is not necessary for dyndns.org(custom) service.							
Current hosts:		2000			2-7.		
Service	Hostname	Domain		Proxy	Wildcards	Enabled	Mark
dyndns	goggo	dyndns.or	g	×	<b>✓</b>	<b>√</b>	
	Remove				Edit		
		Force u	pdate				

Produced in association with U.S.Robotics Fujirsu

express 2.0 fixes6 ui-3.6.1 © 2000 - 2003 The SmoothWall Team
SmoothWall<sup>TM</sup> is a trademark of SmoothWall Limited. Credits - Portions © original authors







# Intrusion Detection System (IDS)

Enable the Snort IDS service to detect potential security breach attempts from outside your network. Note that Snort **does not** prevent these attempts — your port forwarding and access rules are used to allow and deny inbound access from the outside.



Produced in association with U.S.Robotics FUITSU express 2.0 fixes 6 ui-3.6.1
SmoothWall<sup>TM</sup> is a trademark of SmoothWall Limited.

© 2000 - 2003 The SmoothWall Team Credits - Portions © original authors





#### Remote Access

Enable Secure Shell access to your SmoothWall, and restrict access based upon referral URL to ignore external links to your SmoothWall.



express 2.0 fixes6 ui-3.6.1

SmoothWall<sup>TM</sup> is a trademark of **SmoothWall Limited**.

© 2000 - 2003 The SmoothWall Team Credits - Portions © original authors





# Time settings

Change timezone, manually set the time and date, and configure time syncronisation.

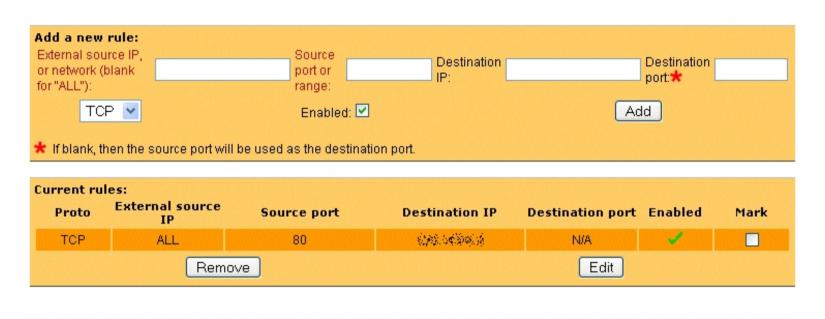
Timezone:	ustralia/Canberra	v		
Time and date: Set: ☐ Time: 21 💌	: 30 💌 : 54 💌	Date: 1	7 💌 Apr 💌 20	005 🕶
Network time retrieval: Enabled: Save time to RTC:		nterval: Next update in:	1 hour Less than	one hour
Network time servers:  Multiple random public servers Selected single public server: User defined single public or lo	ļ	AR Buenos Aires	~	
	Sav	/e		
Produced in association with express 2.0 fixes6 ui-3.6.1 SmoothWall™ is a trademark of <b>Smo</b>				The SmoothWall Team tions © original authors





# Port Forwarding

Forward ports from your external IP address to ports on machines inside your LAN or DMZ.



Produced in association with U.S.Robotics' FUITSU

express 2.0 fixes6 ui-3.6.1 © 2000 - 2003 The SmoothWall Team
SmoothWall<sup>TM</sup> is a trademark of SmoothWall Limited. Credits - Portions © original authors







### **External Service Access**

Allow access to admin services running on the SmoothWall to external hosts.



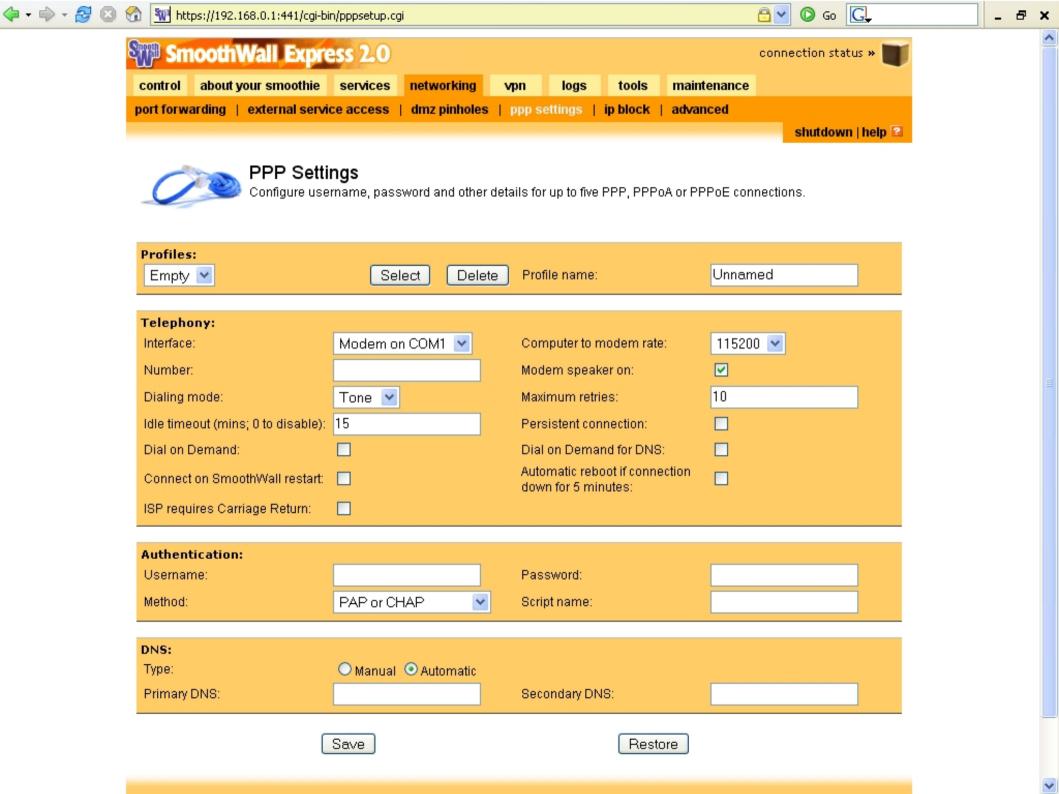




### **DMZ Pinholes**

Enable access from a host on your DMZ to a port on a host on your LAN.

Add a new rule:  TCP Source IP	: Enabled: ☑	Destination IP:	Destination port	:
Current rules: Proto	Source IP Remove	Destination IP	Destination port Enabled Edit	Mark
Produced in association vexpress 2.0 fixes6 ui-3.6.1			© 2000 - 2003 <b>The S</b> <b>Credits</b> - Portions 6	





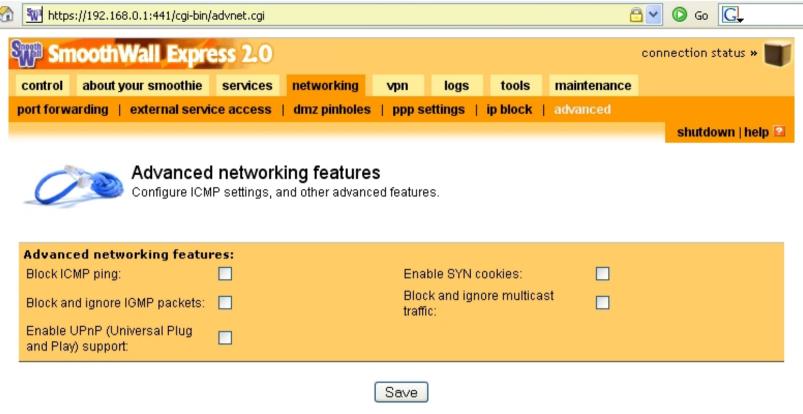




# IP block configuration

Add blocking rules to prevent access from specified IP addresses or networks.

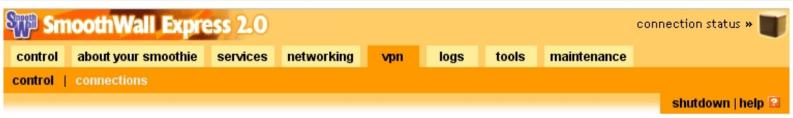
Add a new rule: Source IP or network:	Enabled: 🗹	O Drop packet	O Reject pac	ket Log:  Add			
Current rules: Source IP	Remove	Action	Log	Enabled Edit	Mark		
Produced in association with U.S.Robotics Fujirsu express 2.0 fixes6 ui-3.6.1 © 2000 - 2003 The SmoothWall Team SmoothWall™ is a trademark of SmoothWall Limited. Credits - Portions © original authors							



Produced in association with ODGER REF. U.S. Robotics FUJITSU express 2.0 fixes6 ui-3.6.1 SmoothWall™ is a trademark of SmoothWall Limited.

© 2000 - 2003 The SmoothWall Team Credits - Portions @ original authors

₽×





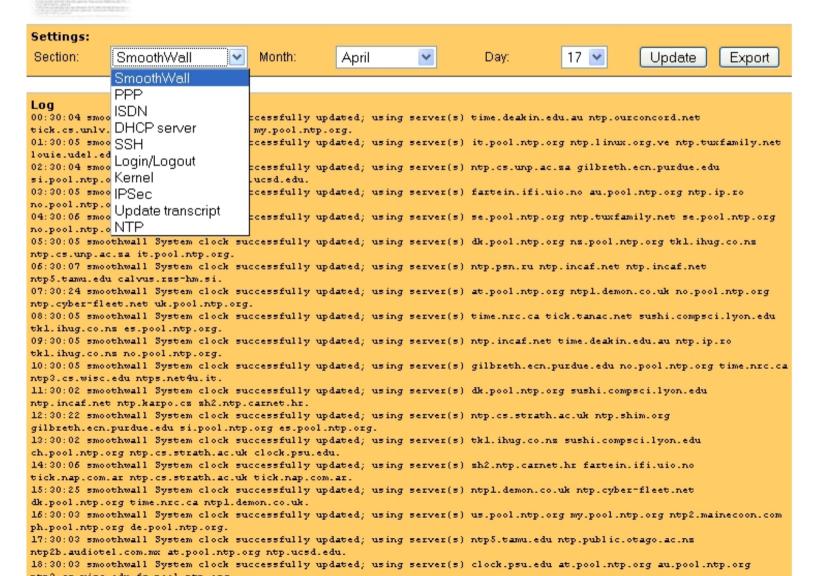
### **VPN Connections**

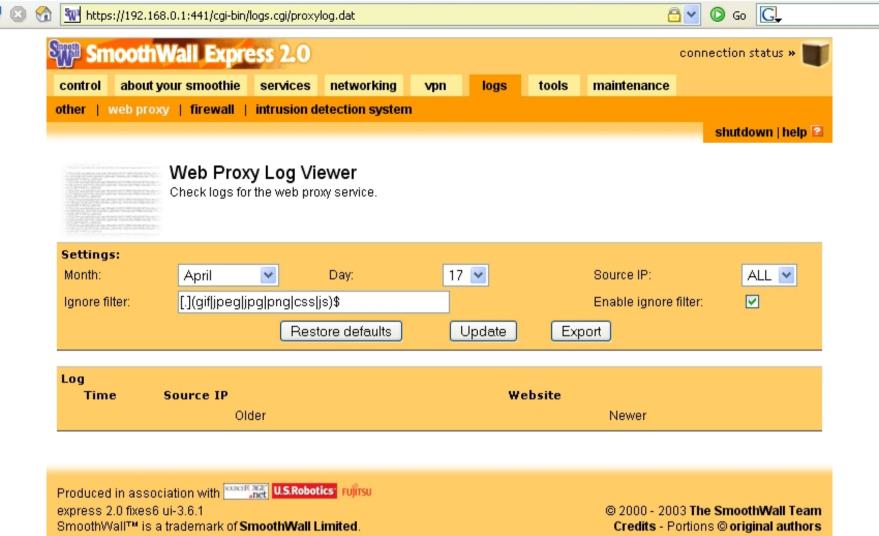
Create connections to other SmoothWalls or IPSec-compliant hosts which have static IP addresses.

Add a new connection:		_	
Name:			
Left:		Left subnet:	
Right:		Right subnet:	
Secret:			
Again:			
Compression:		Enabled: 🗹	Add
Current connections:	ove		Edit
Import and Export:  Export			Browse Import
Produced in association with express 2.0 fixes6 ui-3.6.1 SmoothWall™ is a trademark of <b>Sn</b>			© 2000 - 2003 <b>The SmoothWall Team</b> <b>Credits</b> - Portions © <b>original authors</b>

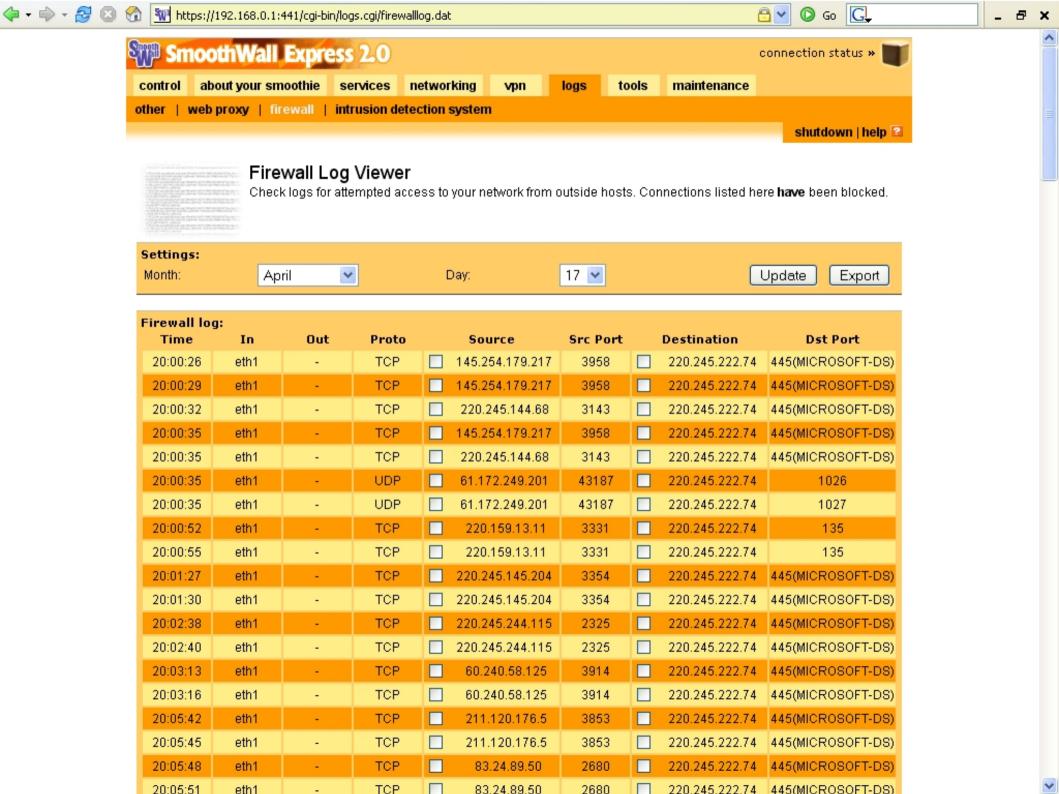
# Log Viewer

Check activity logs for services operating on your SmoothWall, such as DHCP, IPSec, updates and core kernel activity





\_ & ×





SmoothWall firewall log Date: 19 April 00:00:12 IN=eth1 OUT= MAC=00:e0:18:1f:53:99:00:0f:3d:ce:ce:49:08:00 SRC=220.245.72.242 DST=220.245.222.74 LEN=48 TOS=0x00 PRE 00:00:15 IN=eth1 OUT= MAC=00:e0:18:1f:53:99:00:0f:3d:ce:ce:49:08:00 SRC=220.245.72.242 DST=220.245.222.74 LEN=48 TOS=0x00 PRE 00:00:46 IN=eth1 OUT= MAC=00:e0:18:1f:53:99:00:0f:3d:ce:ce:49:08:00 SRC=61.172.244.164 DST=220.245.222.74 LEN=411 TOS=0x00 PF 00:01:08 IN=eth1 OUT= MAC=00:e0:18:1f:53:99:00:0f:3d:ce:ce:49:08:00 SRC=220.245.204.78 DST=220.245.222.74 LEN=48 TOS=0x00 PRE 00:01:11 IN=eth1 OUT= MAC=00:e0:18:1f:53:99:00:0f:3d:ce:ce:49:08:00 SRC=220.245.204.78 DST=220.245.222.74 LEN=48 TOS=0x00 PRE 00:03:52 IN=eth1 OUT= MAC=00:e0:18:1f:53:99:00:0f:3d:ce:ce:49:08:00 SRC=218.83.155.71 DST=220.245.222.74 LEN=411 TOS=0x00 PRE 00:04:14 IN=eth1 OUT= MAC=00:e0:18:1f:53:99:00:0f:3d:ce:ce:49:08:00 SRC=200.43.175.3 DST=220.245.222.74 LEN=48 TOS=0x00 PREC= 00:04:16 IN=eth1 OUT= MAC=00:e0:18:1f:53:99:00:0f:3d:ce:ce:49:08:00 SRC=220.245.176.235 DST=220.245.222.74 LEN=48 TOS=0x00 PF 00:05:18 IN=eth1 OUT= MAC=00:e0:18:1f:53:99:00:0f:3d:ce:ce:49:08:00 SRC=61.172.249.201 DST=220.245.222.74 LEN=583 TOS=0x00 PF 00:05:59 IN=eth1 OUT= MAC=00:e0:18:1f:53:99:00:0f:3d:ce:ce:49:08:00 SRC=220.245.248.118 DST=220.245.222.74 LEN=48 TOS=0x00 PF 00:06:02 IN=eth1 OUT= MAC=00:e0:18:1f:53:99:00:0f:3d:ce:ce:49:08:00 SRC=220.245.248.118 DST=220.245.222.74 LEN=48 TOS=0x00 PF 00:07:38 IN=eth1 OUT= MAC=00:e0:18:1f:53:99:00:0f:3d:ce:ce:49:08:00 SRC=220.245.95.26 DST=220.245.222.74 LEN=48 TOS=0x00 PREC 00:07:41 IN=eth1 OUT= MAC=00:e0:18:1f:53:99:00:0f:3d:ce:ce:49:08:00 SRC=220.245.95.26 DST=220.245.222.74 LEN=48 TOS=0x00 PREC 00:08:01 IN=eth1 OUT= MAC=00:e0:18:1f:53:99:00:0f:3d:ce:ce:49:08:00 SRC=219.93.220.82 DST=220.245.222.74 LEN=48 TOS=0x00 PREC 00:08:08 IN=eth1 OUT= MAC=00:e0:18:1f:53:99:00:0f:3d:ce:ce:49:08:00 SRC=219.93.220.82 DST=220.245.222.74 LEN=48 TOS=0x00 PREC 00:08:40 IN=eth1 OUT= MAC=00:e0:18:1f:53:99:00:0f:3d:ce:ce:49:08:00 SRC=213.186.240.61 DST=220.245.222.74 LEN=48 TOS=0x00 PRE 00:08:43 IN=eth1 OUT= MAC=00:e0:18:1f:53:99:00:0f:3d:ce:ce:49:08:00 SRC=213.186.240.61 DST=220.245.222.74 LEN=48 TOS=0x00 PRF 00:08:45 IN=eth1 OUT= MAC=00:e0:18:1f:53:99:00:0f:3d:ce:ce:49:08:00 SRC=60.240.153.192 DST=220.245.222.74 LEN=48 TOS=0x00 PRE 00:08:47 IN=eth1 OUT= MAC=00:e0:18:1f:53:99:00:0f:3d:ce:ce:49:08:00 SRC=81.131.150.247 DST=220.245.222.74 LEN=48 TOS=0x00 PRF 00:08:48 IN=eth1 OUT= MAC=00:e0:18:1f:53:99:00:0f:3d:ce:ce:49:08:00 SRC=60.240.153.192 DST=220.245.222.74 LEN=48 TOS=0x00 PRE 00:08:49 IN=eth1 OUT= MAC=00:e0:18:1f:53:99:00:0f:3d:ce:ce:49:08:00 SRC=213.186.240.61 DST=220.245.222.74 LEN=48 TOS=0x00 PRF 00:08:49 IN=eth1 OUT= MAC=00:e0:18:1f:53:99:00:0f:3d:ce:ce:49:08:00 SRC=81.131.150.247 DST=220.245.222.74 LEN=48 TOS=0x00 PRE 00:08:53 IN=eth1 OUT= MAC=00:e0:18:1f:53:99:00:0f:3d:ce:ce:49:08:00 SRC=220.245.176.235 DST=220.245.222.74 LEN=48 TOS=0x00 PF 00:08:56 IN=eth1 OUT= MAC=00:e0:18:1f:53:99:00:0f:3d:ce:ce:49:08:00 SRC=81.131.150.247 DST=220.245.222.74 LEN=48 TOS=0x00 PRF 00:08:56 IN=eth1 OUT= MAC=00:e0:18:1f:53:99:00:0f:3d:ce:ce:49:08:00 SRC=220.245.176.235 DST=220.245.222.74 LEN=48 TOS=0x00 PF 00:08:57 IN=eth1 OUT= MAC=00:e0:18:1f:53:99:00:0f:3d:ce:ce:49:08:00 SRC=222.111.77.55 DST=220.245.222.74 LEN=48 TOS=0x00 PREC 00:08:58 IN=eth1 OUT= MAC=00:e0:18:1f:53:99:00:0f:3d:ce:ce:49:08:00 SRC=222.111.77.55 DST=220.245.222.74 LEN=48 TOS=0x00 PREC 00:09:00 IN=eth1 OUT= MAC=00:e0:18:1f:53:99:00:0f:3d:ce:ce:49:08:00 SRC=222.111.77.55 DST=220.245.222.74 LEN=48 TOS=0x00 PREC 00:09:50 IN=eth1 OUT= MAC=00:e0:18:1f:53:99:00:0f:3d:ce:ce:49:08:00 SRC=220.245.222.80 DST=220.245.222.74 LEN=48 TOS=0x00 PRE 00:09:53 IN=eth1 OUT= MAC=00:e0:18:1f:53:99:00:0f:3d:ce:ce:49:08:00 SRC=220.245.222.80 DST=220.245.222.74 LEN=48 TOS=0x00 PRF 00:10:03 IN=eth1 OUT= MAC=00:e0:18:1f:53:99:00:0f:3d:ce:ce:49:08:00 SRC=220.245.176.235 DST=220.245.222.74 LEN=48 TOS=0x00 PF 00:10:19 IN=eth1 OUT= MAC=00:e0:18:1f:53:99:00:0f:3d:ce:ce:49:08:00 SRC=220.220.128.84 DST=220.245.222.74 LEN=48 TOS=0x00 PRF 00:10:22 IN=eth1 OUT= MAC=00:e0:18:1f:53:99:00:0f:3d:ce:ce:49:08:00 SRC=220.220.128.84 DST=220.245.222.74 LEN=48 TOS=0x00 PRE 00:10:28 IN=eth1 OUT= MAC=00:e0:18:1f:53:99:00:0f:3d:ce:ce:49:08:00 SRC=220.220.128.84 DST=220.245.222.74 LEN=48 TOS=0x00 PRF 00:10:55 IN=eth1 OUT= MAC=00:e0:18:1f:53:99:00:0f:3d:ce:ce:49:08:00 SRC=220.245.177.19 DST=220.245.222.74 LEN=48 TOS=0x00 PRE 00:10:58 IN=eth1 OUT= MAC=00:e0:18:1f:53:99:00:0f:3d:ce:ce:49:08:00 SRC=220.245.177.19 DST=220.245.222.74 LEN=48 TOS=0x00 PRF 00:12:09 IN=eth1 OUT= MAC=00:e0:18:1f:53:99:00:0f:3d:ce:ce:49:08:00 SRC=220.217.241.243 DST=220.245.222.74 LEN=48 TOS=0x00 PF 00:12:12 IN=eth1 OUT= MAC=00:e0:18:1f:53:99:00:0f:3d:ce:ce:49:08:00 SRC=220.217.241.243 DST=220.245.222.74 LEN=48 TOS=0x00 PF 00:14:08 IN=eth1 OUT= MAC=00:e0:18:1f:53:99:00:0f:3d:ce:ce:49:08:00 SRC=220.245.204.78 DST=220.245.222.74 LEN=48 TOS=0x00 PRF 00:14:11 IN=eth1 OUT= MAC=00:e0:18:1f:53:99:00:0f:3d:ce:ce:49:08:00 SRC=220.245.204.78 DST=220.245.222.74 LEN=48 TOS=0x00 PRE 00:14:16 IN=eth1 OUT= MAC=00:e0:18:1f:53:99:00:0f:3d:ce:ce:49:08:00 SRC=220.184.65.2 DST=220.245.222.74 LEN=48 TOS=0x00 PREC= ᲘᲘ・14・34 TM=a+ト1 ᲘᲗT= MᲒC=ᲘᲘ・a∩・18・1f・53・00・∩∩・∩f・34・~a・~a・40・∩8・∩Ი ९DC=??Ი 245 155 42 Ћ९Т=??Ი 245 222 74 ᲬᲓ1=48 ᲬᲘ९=Ი√ᲘᲘ DDᲬ️







## IP Information

Perform a Whois' lookup on an ip address or domain name.

#### Whois lookup:

IP addresses or domain names:

linux.org.au

Run

#### linux.org.au (digital.linux.org.au)

BW whois 2.9 by Bill Weinman (http://whois.bw.org/)

Copyright 1999-2001 William E. Weimman

Request: linux.org.au

whois server for \*.au is whois.aunic.net ...

connecting to whois.aunic.net [203.18.55.30:43] ...

Domain Name: linux.org.au

Last Modified: 19-Sep-2003 05:51:32 UTC

Registrar ID: R00013-AR
Registrar Name: Enetica
Status: 0K

Registrant: Linux Australia Inc Registrant ID: ABN 56 987 117 479

Registrant ROID: C1335589-AR

Registrant Contact Name: Managing Committee
Registrant Email: committee@linux.org.au

Tech ID: C1028387-AR
Tech Name: Gary Allpike
Tech Email: spice@spice.net.au

Name Server: linux.spice.net.au Name Server IP: 203.31.127.100

Name Server: orgo.progsoc.uts.edu.au Name Server: digital.linux.org.au

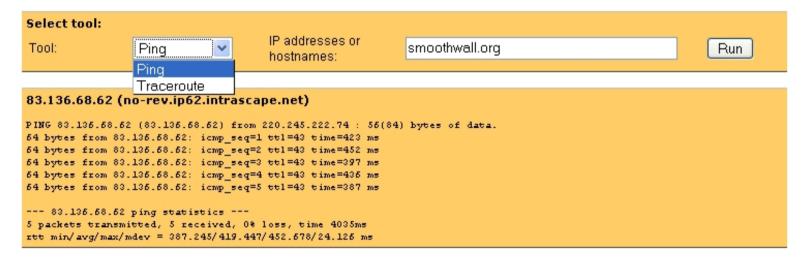
Name Server IP: 202.0.185.5





### IP Tools

Perform 'ping' and 'traceroute' network diagnostics.



Produced in association with CLS. Robotics FUJITSU express 2.0 fixes6 ui-3.6.1
SmoothWall<sup>TM</sup> is a trademark of **SmoothWall Limited**.

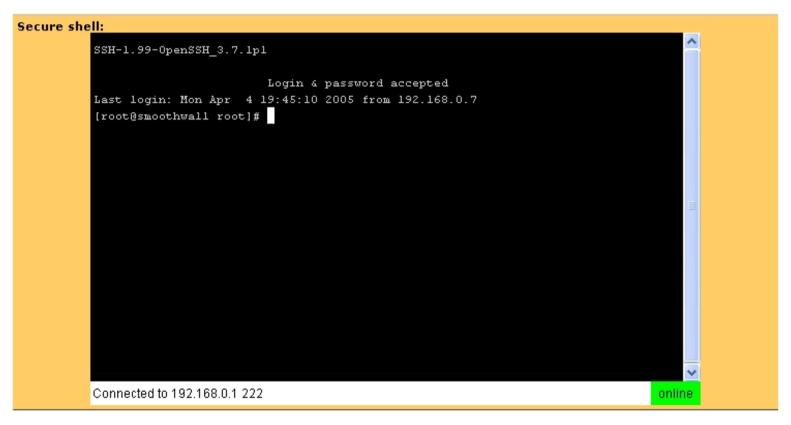
© 2000 - 2003 The SmoothWall Team Credits - Portions © original authors





### Secure Shell

Connect to your SmoothWall using a Java SSH applet (requires SSH to be enabled).





# Updates

See the latest updates and fixes available for your SmoothWall, and an installation history of updates previously applied.

Installed updates:							
	ID	Title	Description	Released	Installed		
	001	fixes1 update	This update contains an updated kernel to version 2.4.24 to correct recently discovered, locally exploitable, vulnerabilities. It also corrects known issues and a problem with dynamic DNS.	2004-01-12	2005-02-26		
	002	fixes2 update	This update contains an updated kernel to version 2.4.25 to correct recently discovered, locally exploitable vulnerabilities.	2004-02-26	2005-02-26		
	003	fixes3 update	This update contains an updated kernel to version 2.4.26 to correct recently discovered, locally exploitable vulnerabilities. It also updates Apache and OpenSSL to correct several recently discovered vulnerabilities. In addition, it adds support for the latest SpeedTouch modern (revision 4). It also corrects issues with custom dyndns.org accounts.	2004-05-26	2005-02-26		
	004	fixes4 update	This update contains an updated kernel to version 2.4.27 to correct recently discovered, locally exploitable vulnerabilities. It also updates mod_ssl to correct a recently discovered vulnerability.	2004-08-10	2005-02-26		
	005	fixes5 update	This update contains an upgrade to Apache 1.3.33 as well as fixes to local timezone problems with Squid.	2005-01-06	2005-02-26		
	006	fixes6 update	This update contains an updated kernel to version 2.4.29 to correct recently discovered local vulnerability. This update also includes updates to Squid and TCP Dump to correct recently discovered vulnerabilities.	2005-02-10	2005-02-26		



Produced in association with express 2.0 fixes6 ui-3.6.1
SmoothWall<sup>TM</sup> is a trademark of **SmoothWall Limited**.

© 2000 - 2003 The SmoothWall Team Credits - Portions © original authors 8



Produced in association with express 2.0 fixes 6 ui-3.6.1
SmoothWall<sup>TM</sup> is a trademark of SmoothWall Limited.

© 2000 - 2003 The SmoothWall Team Credits - Portions © original authors ₽ ×





# USB ADSL Firmware Upload

Upload firmware to enable use of an Alcatel/Thomson Speedtouch Home USB ADSL modem, nicknamed the 'frog' or 'stingray'. **Download the 'Speedtouch USB Firmware' tarball**, unpack it, and upload the mgmt.o file using this form.

#### Alcatel SpeedTouch USB ADSL driver upload:

To utilise the Alcatel SpeedTouch USB modern you must upload the firmware to your SmoothWall box. Please download the tarball from Alcatel and then upload the file **mgmt.o** using the form below.

Upload file:	Browse	Upload

Produced in association with U.S.Robotics FUJITSU express 2.0 fixes 6 ui-3.6.1
SmoothWall<sup>TM</sup> is a trademark of SmoothWall Limited.

© 2000 - 2003 The SmoothWall Team Credits - Portions © original authors



SmoothWall™ is a trademark of SmoothWall Limited.

\_ & ×

Credits - Portions @ original authors





## Backup

Use this page to create a backup floppy disk or floppy disk image file.

#### Instructions on creating a backup disk or disk image:

Please insert a blank, formatted floppy disk in the SmoothWall computer's floppy disk drive before pressing the button to create the backup disk. This disk should be available when reinstalling or upgrading, in order for the saved configuration to be restored. It may take up to a minute to write the information to the floppy disk. Alternatively, you may create a floppy disk image file, which you can later write to a floppy disk.

Create backup floppy disk

Create backup floppy image file

Produced in association with U.S.Robotics Fujirsu express 2.0 fixes6 ui-3.6.1
SmoothWall<sup>TM</sup> is a trademark of SmoothWall Limited.

© 2000 - 2003 The SmoothWall Team Credits - Portions © original authors



SmoothWall™ is a trademark of SmoothWall Limited.

\_ & ×

Credits - Portions @ original authors











CLOSE THIS WINDOW X

# Shutdown Control

This page contains two buttons, "Shutdown" and "Reboot". When the machine has finished shutting down, SmoothWall will beep once indicating that you can disconnect the power. You should generally not have to reboot a SmoothWall, unless you have just applied a patch and it requires: you to do so.

Alternatively, you can shutdown SmoothWall from the console, Press Crl+Alt+Del to start. the shutdown sequence, as per the shutdown button. The machine will NOT reboot.

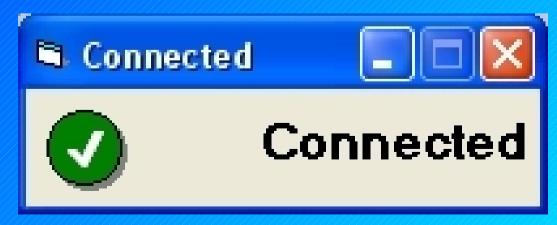
CLOSE THIS WINDOW X





- Community mods (modifications)
  - No guarantees
- Beware of potential security implications

- Monitoring traffic
  - Traffic shaping
- Intrusion prevention
  - DansGuardian
- Automatic Updates
- Windows systray app that checks the internet connection.



# •http://martybugs.net/smoothwall/

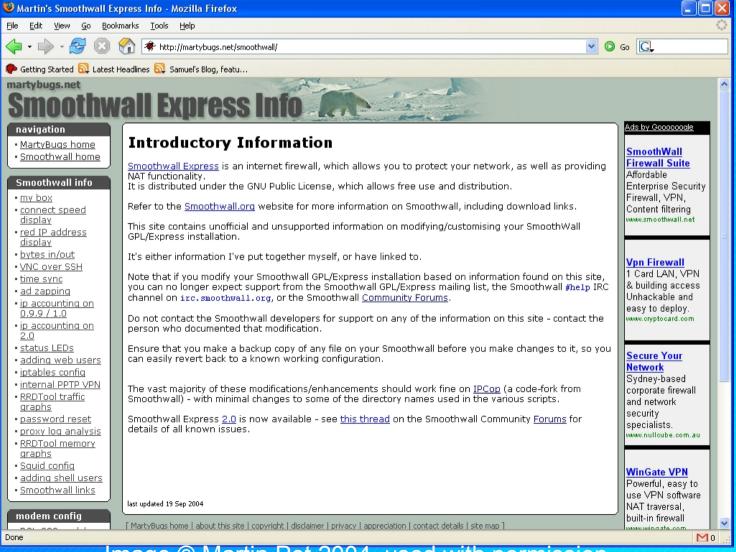


Image © Martin Pot 2004, used with permission.

- SmoothWall Corporate Server
  - •Has guarantees!!

# **More Network Security**

Because security doesn't stop at the firewall

- Only use required privileges
  - Anti-malware
  - Securing Windows
    - Firefox
    - Thunderbird
    - File sharing
    - Floppy disks
  - Common sense security
    - •Move to Linux!!!

# **Guaranteed Support**

SmoothWall Corporate Server

- More powerful out of the box
  - Modular
- Global reseller & support network
  - Ease of use, powerful product
- Pays & contributes to the open source project



# Summary

- Security doesn't have to be expensive
- SmoothWall makes it easier to secure a network
  - •The firewall isn't the whole story



# Questions



Smoothwall www.smothwall.org

SmoothWall Ltd www.smoothwall.net

SmoothWall forums http://community.smoothwall.org/forum

Best reference site for SmoothWall http://martybugs.net

My Blog http://smoothwallsamuel.blogspot.com







Yes I Am Insane