THE BLACK PANTHER PARTY: A BIBLIOGRAPHY

BOOKS

- Abu-Jamal, Mumia. We Want Freedom: A Life in the Black Panther Party. Cambridge, Mass.: South End Press, 2004.
- Andrews, Lori B. <u>Black Power, White Blood: The Life and Times of Johnny Spain</u>. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1999.
- Anthony, Earl. <u>Picking up the Gun; a Report on the Black Panthers</u>. New York: Pyramid Books, 1971.
- ---. Spitting in the Wind: The True Story Behind the Violent Legacy of the Black Panther Party. Santa Monica, Calif.: Roundtable Pub., 1990.
- Arend, Orissa. Showdown in Desire: People, Panthers, Piety, and Police: The Story of the Black Panthers in New Orleans, 1970. New Orleans, La.: O. Arend, 2003.
- Arlen, Michael J. An American Verdict. Garden City, N.Y.: Doubleday, 1973.
- Austin, Curtis J. <u>Up against the Wall: Violence in the Making and Unmaking of the Black Panther Party</u>. Fayetteville: University of Arkansas Press, 2006.
- Balagoon, Kuwasi. <u>Look for Me in the Whirlwind; the Collective Autobiography of the New</u> York 21. New York: Random House, 1971.
- Baruch, Ruth-Marion and Pirkle Jones. <u>The Vanguard; a Photographic Essay on the Black</u> Panthers. Boston: Beacon Press, 1970.
- Baruch, Ruth-Marion, Pirkle Jones, and Kathleen Cleaver. <u>Black Panthers</u>, 1968. Los Angeles, Calif.: Greybull Press, 2002.
- Bass, Paul and Douglas W. Rae. <u>Murder in the Model City: The Black Panthers, Yale, and the</u> Redemption of a Killer. New York: Basic Books, 2006.
- Bin Wahad, Dhoruba, et al. <u>Still Black, Still Strong: Survivors of the U.S. War Against Black</u> Revolutionaries. New York: Semiotext(e), 1993.
- Brown, Elaine. A Taste of Power: A Black Woman's Story. New York: Anchor Books, 1994.
- Chevigny, Paul. Cops and Rebels: A Study of Provocation. New York,: Pantheon Books, 1972.
- Churchill, Ward, and Jim Vander Wall. <u>Agents of Repression: The FBI's Secret Wars Against</u> the Black Panther Party and the American Indian Movement. Corrected ed. Boston, MA: South End Press, 1990.

- Cleaver, Eldridge. Post-Prison Writings and Speeches. New York,: Vintage Books, 1969.
- ---. Soul on Ice. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1967.
- Cleaver, Kathleen, and George N. Katsiaficas. <u>Liberation, Imagination, and the Black Panther Party: A New Look at the Panthers and Their Legacy</u>. New York: Routledge, 2001.
- Commission of Inquiry into the Black Panthers and the Police, Roy Wilkins, and Ramsey Clark. Search and Destroy; a Report. New York: Metropolitan Applied Research Center, 1973.
- Erikson, Erik H., and Huey P. Newton. <u>In Search of Common Ground; Conversations with Erik H. Erikson and Huey P. Newton</u>. New York: Norton, 1973.
- Etter-Lewis, Gwendolyn, and Michèle Foster. <u>Unrelated Kin: Race and Gender in Women's Personal Narratives</u>. New York: Routledge, 1996.
- Foner, Philip Sheldon. The Black Panthers Speak. New York: Da Capo Press, 1995.
- Forbes, Flores A. Will You Die with Me?: My Life and the Black Panther Party. New York: Atria Books, 2006.
- Freed, Donald. Agony in New Haven; the Trial of Bobby Seale, Ericka Huggins, and the Black Panther Party. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1973.
- Genet, Jean. Prisoner of Love. Hanover, NH: University Press of New England, 1992.
- Genet, Jean, Allen Ginsberg, and Bobby Seale. May Day Speech. San Francisco: City Lights, 1970.
- Heath, G. Louis, and Black Panther Party. <u>Off the Pigs!</u>: The <u>History and Literature of the Black</u> Panther Party. Metuchen, N.J.: Scarecrow Press, 1976.
- Hersey, John. <u>Letter to the Alumni</u>. New York: Knopf, 1970.
- Hill, Norman. <u>The Black Panther Menace: America's Neo-Nazis</u>. New York: Popular Library, 1971.
- Hilliard, David, and Lewis Cole. <u>This Side of Glory: The Autobiography of David Hilliard and the Story of the Black Panther Party</u>. Chicago: Lawrence Hill Books, 2001.
- Hilliard, David, Keith Zimmerman, and Kent Zimmerman. <u>Huey: Spirit of the Panther</u>. New York, N.Y.: Thunder's Mouth Press, 2006.
- Hopkins, Evans D. <u>Life after Life: A Story of Rage and Redemption</u>. New York: Free Press, 2005.

- Jeffries, J. L. <u>Huey P. Newton: The Radical Theorist</u>. Jackson: University Press of Mississippi, 2002.
- Jeffries, J. L. <u>Black Power in the Belly of the Beast</u>. Urbana: University of Illinois, 2006.
- Jones, Charles E. The Black Panther Party (Reconsidered). Baltimore: Black Classic Press, 1998.
- Keating, Edward M. Free Huey! Berkeley, Calif.: Ramparts Press, 1971.
- Larner, John W., and Scholarly Resources inc. <u>Guide to the Microfilm Edition of the FBI File on the Black Panther Party</u>, North Carolina. Wilmington, Del.: Scholarly Resources, 1986.
- Lazerow, Jama, and Yohuru R. Williams. <u>In Search of the Black Panther Party: New Perspectives on a Revolutionary Movement</u>. Durham: Duke University Press, 2006.
- Major, Reginald. A Panther Is a Black Cat. New York: W. Morrow, 1971.
- Marine, Gene. The Black Panthers. New York: New American Library, 1969.
- Moore, Gilbert. A Special Rage. New York: Harper & Row, 1971.
- Newton, Huey P. <u>To Die for the People</u>. New York: Vintage Books, 1972.
- ---. Revolutionary Suicide. New York: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, 1973.
- Newton, Huey P., David Hilliard, and Donald Weise. <u>The Huey P. Newton Reader</u>. New York: Seven Stories Press, 2002.
- Newton, Huey P., et al. <u>The Black Panther Leaders Speak: Huey P. Newton, Bobby Seale, Eldridge Cleaver and Company Speak out through the Black Panther Party's Official Newspaper.</u> Metuchen, N.J.: Scarecrow Press, 1976.
- Newton, Michael. <u>Bitter Grain: Huey Newton and the Black Panther Party</u>. Los Angeles, CA: Holloway House Publishing Co., 1991.
- Ogbar, Jeffrey Ogbonna Green. <u>Black Power: Radical Politics and African American Identity</u>. Baltimore, Md.: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2004.
- Olsen, Jack. <u>Last Man Standing: The Tragedy and Triumph of Geronimo Pratt</u>. New York: Doubleday, 2000.
- Pearson, Hugh. <u>The Shadow of the Panther: Huey Newton and the Price of Black Power in</u> America. Reading, Mass.: Addison-Wesley Pub. Co., 1994.
- Schanche, Don A. The Panther Paradox: A Liberal's Dilemma. New York: D. McKay Co., 1970.

- Seale, Bobby. <u>A Lonely Rage: The Autobiography of Bobby Seale</u>. New York: Times Books, 1977.
- ---. <u>Seize the Time: The Story of the Black Panther Party and Huey P. Newton</u>. Baltimore, Md.: Black Classic Press, 1991.
- Shakur, Assata. Assata, an Autobiography. Westport, CT: L. Hill, 1987.
- Sheehy, Gail. <u>Panthermania</u>; the Clash of Black against Black in One American City. New York: Harper & Row, 1971.
- Smith, Jennifer B. <u>An International History of the Black Panther Party</u>. Studies in African American History and Culture. New York: Garland, 1999.
- Stone, Willie, and Chuck Moore. <u>I Was a Black Panther</u>. Garden City, NY: Doubleday, 1970.
- Theoharis, Jeanne, and Komozi Woodard. <u>Groundwork: Local Black Freedom Movements in</u> America. New York: New York University Press, 2005.
- United States. Congress. House. Committee on Internal Security. The Black Panther Party, Its Origin and Development as Reflected in Its Official Weekly Newspaper, the Black Panther, Black Community News Service; Staff Study, Ninety-First Congress, Second Session. Washington,: U.S. Govt. Print. Off., 1970.
- ---. <u>Gun-Barrel Politics: The Black Panther Party, 1966-1971. Report, Ninety-Second Congress, First Session</u>. Washington,: U.S. Govt. Print. Off., 1971.
- United States. Federal Bureau of Investigation. <u>FBI File on the Black Panther Party, North</u> Carolina. 2 microfilm reels; 35 mm. Wilmington, Del.: Scholarly Resources, 1986.
- Williams, Yohuru, et al. <u>Black Politics/Whitepower: Civil Rights, Black Power, and the Black Panthers in New Haven</u>. St. James, NY: Brandywine Press, 2000.
- Witt, Andrew. <u>The Black Panthers in the Midwest: The Community Programs and Services of the Black Panther Party in Milwaukee</u>, 1966-1977. New York: Routledge, 2007.
- Wood, John A. <u>The Panthers and the Militias</u>: <u>Brothers under the Skin?</u> Lanham, Md.: University Press of America, 2002.

ARTICLES

- "Black Scholar Interviews Kathleen Cleaver." Black Scholar 3.4 (1971): 54-59.
- "The Black Panthers." Journal of Palestine Studies 1.4 (1972): 146-47.

- "Erratum: Poetry of the Black Panther Party: Metaphors of Militancy." <u>Journal of Black Studies</u> 29.3 (1999): 464.
- "Former Black Panthers Who Have Turned to Higher Education." <u>The Journal of Blacks in Higher Education</u> 21 (1998): 62-63.
- "Police and Panthers." Black Politician 1.3 (1970): 17-19.
- Abron, Jonina M. "The Legacy of the Black Panther Party." Black Scholar 17.6 (1986): 33-37.
- Anderson, Jervis. "Panthers: Black Men in Extremis." Dissent 17.2 (1970): 120-23.
- Blake, J. Herman. "Is the Black Panther Party Suicidal?" Politics and Society 2.3 (1972): 287-92.
- Blumenthal, Sid. "COINTELPRO: How the FBI Tried to Destroy the Black Panthers." <u>Canadian</u> Dimension 10.6 (1975): 32-44.
- Bringhurst, Newell G. "Eldridge Cleaver's Passage through Mormonism." <u>Journal of Mormon</u> History 28.1 (2002): 80-110.
- Brooks, Peter. "Panthers at Yale." Partisan Review 37.3 (1970): 420-39.
- Bullins, Ed. "The Black Revolutionary Commercial." The Drama Review 13.4 (1969): 144-45.
- Burroughs, Todd Steven. "Black Panthers Gather for 35th Anniversary." New Crisis 109.4.
- Calloway, Carolyn R. "Group Cohesiveness in the Black Panther Party." <u>Journal of Black Studies</u> 8.1 (1977): 55-74.
- Cleaver, Kathleen Neal. "Women, Power, and Revolution." <u>New Political Science</u> 21.2 (1999): 231-36.
- Clemons, Michael L., and Charles E. Jones. "Global Solidarity: The Black Panther Party in the International Arena." New Political Science 21.2 (1999): 177-203.
- Courtright, John A. "Rhetoric of the Gun: An Analysis of the Rhetorical Modifications of the Black Panther Party." <u>Journal of Black Studies</u> 4.3 (1974): 249-67.
- Dahlerus, Claudia, and Christian A. Davenport. . "Tracking Down the Empirical Legacy of the Black Panther Party (or Notes on the Perils of Pursuing the Panthers)." New Political Science 21.2 (1999): 261-78.
- Doss, Erika. "Revolutionary Art Is a Tool for Liberation': Emory Douglas and Protest Aesthetics at the Black Panther." New Political Science 21.2 (1999): 245.

- ---. "Imaging the Panthers: Representing Black Power and Masculinity, 1960s-1990s." <u>Prospects</u> 23 (1998): 483-516.
- Early, Gerald. "Afrocentrism: From Sensationalism to Measured Deliberation." <u>The Journal of Blacks in Higher Education</u> 5 (1994): 86-88.
- Feavor, George. "The Panther's Road to Suicide. A Black Tragedy." <u>Encounter</u> 36.5 (1971): 27-42.
- "Picking up the Gun': The Black Panther Party between Violent Revolution and Social Reform, 1966-84]." Amerikastudien-American Studies 44.2 (1999): 223-54.
- Fraley, Todd: Lester-Roushanzamir, Elli. "Revolutionary Leader or Deviant Thug? A Comparative Analysis of the Chicago Tribune and Chicago Daily Defender's Reporting on the Death of Fred Hampton." <u>The Howard Journal of Communications</u> 15.3 (2004): 147-67.
- Hanes Walton, Jr.; William H. Boone. "Black Political Parties: A Demographic Analysis." <u>Journal of Black Studies</u> 5.1 (1974): 86-95.
- Harper, Frederick D. "The Influence of Malcolm X on Black Militancy." <u>Journal of Black Studies</u> 1.4 (1971): 387-402.
- Harris, Jessica Christina. "Revolutionary Black Nationalism: The Black Panther Party." <u>The Journal of Negro History</u> 85.3 (2000): 162-74.
- Harris, Jessica C. "Revolutionary Black Nationalism: The Black Panther Party." <u>The Journal of Negro History</u> 86.3 (2001): 409-21.
- Henderson, Errol A. "The Lumpenproletariat as Vanguard?: The Black Panther Party, Social Transformation, and Pearson's Analysis of Huey Newton." <u>Journal of Black Studies</u> 28.2 (1997): 171-99.
- Jeffries, Judson L. "Black Radicalism and Political Repression in Baltimore: The Case of the Black Panther Party." <u>Ethnic and Racial Studies</u> 25.1 (2002): 64-98.
- ---. "Huey P. Newton on Pan-Africanism." <u>The Negro Educational Review</u> 52.1-2 (2001): 29-37.
- Jeffries, Judson L. "Local News Coverage of the Black Panther Party: An Analysis of the Baltimore, Cleveland, and New Orleans Press." <u>Journal of African American Studies</u> 7.4 (2004): 19-38.
- Jennings, Regina. "Africana Womanism in the Black Panther Party: A Personal Story." <u>Western</u> Journal of Black Studies 25.3 (2001): 146-52.

- ---. "Poetry of the Black Panther Party: Metaphors of Militancy." <u>Journal of Black Studies</u> 29.1 (1998): 106-29.
- Jones, Charles E. "The Political Repression of the Black Panther Party 1966-1971: The Case of the Oakland Bay Area." <u>Journal of Black Studies</u> 18.4 (1988): 415-34.
- Katsiaficas, George. "Liberation, Imagination and the Black Panther Party." New Political Science 21.2 (1999): 125-30.
- Keeling, Kara. "Homegrown Revolutionary?' Tupac Shakur and the Legacy of the Black Panther Party." Black Scholar 29.2 (1999): 59-63.
- Knapper, Karl. "Women and the Black Panther Party." Socialist Review 26.1/2 (1996): 25-31.
- ---." Women and the Black Panther Party: An Interview with Angela Brown." <u>Socialist Review</u> 26.1/2 (1996): 33-67.
- Lule, Jack. "News Strategies and the Death of Huey Newton." <u>Journalism Quarterly</u> 70.2 (1993): 287-99.
- Milstein, Tom. "A Perspective on the Panthers." Commentary 50.3 (1970): 35-44.
- Nesbitt, Rita. "Conflict and the Black Panther Party: A Social Psychological Interpretation." Sociological Focus 5.4 (1972): 105-19.
- Ngozi-Brown, Scot. "The Us Organization, Maulana Karenga, and Conflict with the Black Panther Party: A Critique of Sectarian Influences on Historical Discourse." <u>Journal of Black Studies</u> 28.2 (1997): 157-70.
- Nower, Joyce. "Cleaver's Vision of America and the New White Radical: A Legacy of Malcom X." Negro American Literature Forum 4.1 (1970): 12-21.
- Patterson, William L. "Black Panther Party." Communist Viewpoint 2.5 (1970): 9-15.
- Pough, Gwendolyn D. "Empowering Rhetoric: Black Students Writing Black Panthers." <u>College</u> Composition and Communication 53.3 (2002): 466-86.
- Pratt, Geronimo ji-jaga, Mumia Abu-Jamal, and Heike Kleffner. "The Black Panthers: Interviews with Geronimo Ji-Jaga Pratt and Mumia Abu-Jamal." Race & Class 35.1 (1993): 9-26.
- Reitan, Ruth. "Cuba, the Black Panther Party and the Us Black Movement in the 1960s: Issues of Security." New Political Science 21.2 (1999): 217-30.
- Rhodes, Jane. "The Black Panther Newspaper: Standard-Bearer for Modern Black Nationalism." Media History 7.2 (2001): 151-58.

- Sandarg, Robert. "Jean Genet and the Black Panther Party." <u>Journal of Black Studies</u> 16.3 (1986): 269-82.
- Self, Robert O. "To Plan Our Liberation': Black Power and the Politics of Place in Oakland, California, 1965-1977." <u>Journal of Urban History</u> 26.6 (2000): 759-92.
- Staub, Michael E. "Black Panthers, New Journalism, and the Rewriting of the Sixties." Representations.57 (1997): 52-72.
- Tager, Michael. "Looking into the Whirlwind: A Psychohistorical Study of Black Panthers." Psychohistory Review 12.2 (1984): 61-70.
- Tyner, James A. "'Defend the Ghetto' Space and the Urban Politics of the Black Panther Party." Annals of the Association of American Geographers 96.1 (2006): 105-18.
- Umoja, Akinyele Omowale. "Repression Breeds Resistance: The Black Liberation Army and the Radical Legacy of the Black Panther Party." New Political Science 21.2 (1999): 131-55.
- Valentine, Charles A., and Betty Lou Valentine. "The Man and the Panthers." <u>Politics & Society</u> 2.3 (1972): 273-86.
- Washington, Linn, Jr. "Politics: Revisited: The Black Panther Party." <u>The New Crisis</u> 106.5 (1999): 24-25.
- Williams, Yohuru. "No Haven: From Civil Rights to Black Power in New Haven, Connecticut." <u>Black Scholar</u> 31.3 (2001): 54-66.

DISSERTATIONS AND THESES

- Alkebulan, Paul. "The Role of Ideology in the Growth, Establishment, and Decline of the Black Panther Party: 1966 to 1982." Ph.D. University of California, Berkeley, 2003.
- Anderson, Reynaldo. "See You in Dar-Es-Salaam: The Rhetoric of the Heartland Black Panther Party and the Repression of the Black Revolution." Ph.D. The University of Nebraska Lincoln, 2005.
- Austin, Curtis Jerome. "The Role of Violence in the Creation, Sustenance, and Destruction of the Black Panther Party, 1966-1972." Ph.D. Mississippi State University, 1998.
- Boykoff, Jules Maxwell. "United States American Social Movements and the Suppression of Dissent." Ph.D. The American University, 2004.
- Brame, Wendy Jean. "The National-Local Interface of Social Control: The Federal Bureau of Investigation and the Winston-Salem Branch of the Black Panther Party." M.S. Oklahoma State University, 2006.

- Brown, Scot D. "The US Organization: African-American Cultural Nationalism in the Era of Black Power, 1965 to the 1970s." Ph.D. Cornell University, 1999.
- Bush, Roderick Douglas. "Social Movements among the Urban Poor: African-Americans in the Twentieth Century." Ph.D. State University of New York at Binghamton, 1992.
- Chaberski, Stephen George. "The Strategy of Defense in a Political Trial: The Trial of the 'Panther 21." Ph.D. Columbia University, 1975.
- Chaifetz, Ashley. "Introducing the American Dream: The Black Panther Party Survival Programs, 1966--1982." M.A. Sarah Lawrence College, 2005.
- Crowe, Daniel Edward. "The Origins of the Black Revolution: The Transformation of San Francisco Bay Area Black Communities, 1945-1969." Ph.D. University of Kentucky, 1998.
- Detre, Les S. "Revolutionary Millenarianism and the Black Panther Party." M.A. McGill University (Canada), 1973.
- Duncan, Mary. "The Language of Liberation: Emory Douglas and the Art of the Black Panther Party." Ph.D. Wayne State University, 2004.
- Edwards, Patricia Bowman. "The Rhetorical Strategies and Tactics of the Black Panther Party as a Social-Change Movement: 1966-1973." M.S. University of North Texas, 1974.
- Fergus, Devin. "The Ordeal of Liberalism and Black Nationalism in an American Southern State, 1965--1980." Ph.D. Columbia University, 2002.
- Ferreira, Jason Michael. "All Power to the People: A Comparative History of Third World Radicalism in San Francisco, 1968--1974." Ph.D. University of California, Berkeley, 2003.
- Hayes, Robin J. "'I Used the Term 'Negro' and I Was Firmly Corrected': African Independence, Black Power and Channels of Diasporic Resistance." Ph.D. Yale University, 2006.
- Hix, John Denham. "The Political Evolution of Eldridge Cleaver." M.A. California State University, Dominguez Hills, 1995.
- Holder, Kit Kim. "The History of the Black Panther Party, 1966-1971: A Curriculum Tool for Afrikan-American Studies." Ed.D. University of Massachusetts Amherst, 1990.
- Hopkins, Charles William. "The Deradicalization of the Black Panther Party: 1967 1973." Ph.D. The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, 1978.

- Jamal, Mumia A. "A Life in the Party: An Historical and Retrospective Examination of the Lessons and Legacies of the Black Panther Party." M.A. California State University, Dominguez Hills, 2000.
- Jeffries, Hasan Kwame. "Freedom Politics: Transcending Civil Rights in Lowndes County, Alabama, 1965--2000." Ph.D. Duke University, 2002.
- Jones, James Thomas, III. "Creating Revolution as We Advance: The Revolutionary Years of the Black Panther Party for Self-Defense and Those Who Destroyed It." Ph.D. The Ohio State University, 2005.
- Matthews, Tracye Ann. "No One Ever Asks What a Man's Place in the Revolution Is': Gender and Sexual Politics in the Black Panther Party, 1966-1971." Ph.D. University of Michigan, 1998.
- Murch, Donna. "The Urban Promise of Black Power: African American Political Mobilization in Oakland and East Bay, 1961—1977." Ph.D. University of California, Berkeley, 2004.
- Newton, Huey Percy. "War against the Panthers: A Study of Repression in America." Ph.D. University of California, Santa Cruz, 1980.
- Ogbar, Jeffrey Ogbonna Green. "From the Bottom Up: Popular Black Reactions to the Nation of Islam and the Black Panther Party, 1955-1975." Ph.D. Indiana University, 1997.
- Ongiri, Amy Abugo. "Black Arts for a Black People!": The Cultural Politics of the Black Power Movement and the Search for a Black Aesthetic." Ph.D. Cornell University, 2000.
- Peck, Craig Martin. "Educate to Liberate': The Black Panther Party and Political Education." Ph.D. Stanford University, 2001.
- Raiford, Leigh Renee. "'Imprisoned in a Luminous Glare': History, Memory, and the Photography of Twentieth-Century African American Social Movements." Ph.D. Yale University, 2003.
- Rhodes, Joel Paul. "The Voice of Violence: Performative Violence as Protest, 1968--1970." Ph.D. University of Missouri Kansas City, 2000.
- Rice, Jon Frank. "Black Radicalism on Chicago's West Side: A History of the Illinois Black Panther Party." Ph.D. Northern Illinois University, 1998.
- Smith, Jennifer Bradford. "An International History of the Black Panther Party." Ph.D. State University of New York at Buffalo, 1997.
- Spencer, Robyn Ceanne. "Repression Breeds Resistance: The Rise and the Fall of the Black Panther Party in Oakland, California, 1966--1982." Ph.D. Columbia University, 2001.

- Stanford, Maxwell C., Jr. "We Will Return in the Whirlwind: Black Radical Organizations, 1960--1975." Ph.D. Union Institute and University, 2003.
- Stewart, Helen L. "Buffering: The Leadership Style of Huey P. Newton, Co-Founder of the Black Panther Party." Ph.D. Brandeis University, 1980.
- Strain, Christopher Barry. "Civil Rights and Self-Defense: The Fiction of Nonviolence, 1955-1968." Ph.D. University of California, Berkeley, 2000.
- ---. "Nonviolence in the Civil Rights Movement: Three Exceptions." M.A. University of Georgia, 1995.
- Thevenin, Rose Carine. "The Greatest Single Threat': A Study of the Black Panther Party, 1966--1971." Ph.D. Michigan State University, 2003.
- Tinney, James S. "A Theoretical and Historical Comparison of Black Political and Religious Movements." Ph.D. Howard University, 1978.
- Tyson, Timothy Buie. "Radio Free Dixie': Robert F. Williams and the Roots of Black Power." Ph.D. Duke University, 1994.
- Waggener, Tamara Ann. "Gender, Race, and Political Violence in U.S. Social Movements: 1965--1975." Ph.D. The University of Texas at Austin, 1999.
- White, Monica Marie. "Panther Stories: A Gendered Analysis of the Autobiographies of Former Black Panther Members." Ph.D. Western Michigan University, 1998.
- Widener, Daniel. "Something Else: Creative Community and Black Liberation in Postwar Los Angeles." Ph.D. New York University, 2003.
- Wilkinson, Michelle Joan. "In the Tradition of Revolution': The Socio-Aesthetics of Black and Puerto Rican Arts Movements, 1962--1982." Ph.D. Emory University, 2001.
- Williams, David Paul, III. "The Contribution of Selectively Focused Print Coverage to the Negative Stereotyping of a Challenging Group (Black Panther Party; California)." Ph.D. Arizona State University, 1987.
- Williams, Yohuru R. "No Haven: Civil Rights, Black Power, and Black Panthers in New Haven, Connecticut, 1956-1971." Ph.D. Howard University, 1998.
- Willis, Daniel Joseph. "A Critical Analysis of Mass Political Education and Community Organization as Utilized by the Black Panther Party as a Means for Effecting Social Change." Educat.D. University of Massachusetts Amherst, 1976.
- Wilson, Joel Randolph. "Free Huey': The Black Panther Party, the Peace and Freedom Party, and the Politics of Race in 1968." Ph.D. University of California, Santa Cruz, 2002.

Witt, Andrew. "Picking up the Hammer': The Community Programs and Services of the Black Panther Party with Emphasis on the Milwaukee Branch, 1966--1977." Ph.D. Loyola University Chicago, 2005.

WEB SITES

Black Panther Party http://www.blackpanther.org/

It's About Time: Black Panther Party Legacy & Alumni http://www.itsabouttimebpp.com/

The Black Panther Research Project http://www.stanford.edu/group/blackpanthers/index.shtml

UC Berkeley Library Social Activism Sound Recording Project: The Black Panther Party http://www.lib.berkeley.edu/MRC/pacificapanthers.html

FBI File on the Black Panther Party, Winston-Salem, North Caorlina http://foia.fbi.gov/foiaindex/bpanther.htm

A Huey P. Newton Story http://www.pbs.org/hueypnewton/

The Bobby Seale Homepage http://www.bobbyseale.com/

Assata Speaks! http://www.assatashakur.org/

A Panther in Africa http://www.pbs.org/pov/pov2004/apantherinafrica/index.html